### SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF EGYPTIAN STUDIES DONE ON "MANAGEMENT OF PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS"

#### Essay

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#### By

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# مراجعة منهجية للدراسات المصرية المتاحة التي أجريت على "علاج الأمراض النفسية"

توطئه للحصول على درجه الماجستير في الأمراض النفسية والعصبية

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We are in need to review our Egyptian studies done on management of psychiatric disorder in a systematic way, to appraise its results across the time and place, in order to illustrate points of power and weakness, to generate recommendations which may help us in constructing guidelines in our next researches on this important topic.

In order to achieve this goal the following data bases were explored; 1- Library of faculty of medicine- Ain Shams University. 2- Library of faculty of medicine- Cairo University. 3- Libraries of faculties of medicine –El Azhar University (Boys and girls). 4- Databases of Egyptian Journal of psychiatry and current psychiatry Journal.

After exploring these databases, a list of 42 Egyptian psychiatric researches on management of psychiatric disorder(11 M.D and M.Sc thesis from Ain Shams University, 7 M.D and M.Sc thesis from Cairo university, 1 MS.c thesis from El Azhar University, 14 studies from the Egyptian journal of psychiatry and 9 studies from the Current psychiatry Journal).

After reviewing these studies, they are categorized in the following: 1- Pharmacotherapy, 2- Psychotherapy, 3- ECT and r.TMS, 4- Hospitalization, 5- Traditional healer. All researches which were used in the review were critically appraised.

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Recently, the information center of faculty of Medicine-Ain Shams University develops a medical site on the internet which contains every M.Sc (only the protocols) and M.D. (the full text) thesis since year (2005), the web address is:

<u>http://med.shams.edu.eg-academics-MD</u> thesis (full text).

#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

**ABS** : Addiction belief scale

**ACTH** : Adreno-cotrtico trophic hormone

**ADHD** : Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder

**AL** : Alprazolam

**ASD** : Autism spectrum disorder

**ATEC** : Autism treatment evaluation checklist

**B.P.R.S** : Brief psychiatric rating scale

**BAI** : Beck anxiety inventory

**BMQ** : Beliefs about medicines questionnaire

**CAMI** : Community attitude towards the mentally ill.

**CASII** : Child and adolescent service intensity instrument

**CBCL** : Child behavior checklist

**CBT** : Cognitive behavioral therapy

**CGI** : Clinical global impression

**CPRS** : Conner's parent rating scale

**CSF** : Cerebro-spinal fluid

**CTRS** : Conner's teacher rating scale

**CZ** : Carbamazepine

**DAT** : Dementia of Alzheimer type

**DST** : Dexamethasone suppression test

**EBL** : Evening bright light

**ECG** : Electro-cardiogram

**ECI** : Experience of caregiving inventory

**KASI** : Knowledge about schizophrenia interview

**ECT** : Electro convulsive therapy

**EEG** : Electro encephalo-gram

**ESR** : Erthrocyte sedimentation rate

**FABI** : Fear and behavioral intentions inventory

**GAM** : Global adherence measure

**GMSS-DS**: Geriatric mental state schedule- depression scale

**HAM-A** : Hamilton anxiety rating scale

**HAMD** : Hamilton depression rating scale

**HSD** : Hamilton scale for depression

**I.R.S** : Initiative rating scale

**LSAS** : Lie-bowitz social anxiety scale

MARS : Medication adherence rating scale

MBL : Morning bright light

**MDD** : Major depressive disorder

**MDL** : Morning dim light

**MMSE** : Mini-mental state examination

**N.O.R.S** : Nurse's observation rating scale

**OCD** : Obsessive compulsive disorder

**PANSS** : Positive and negative sub-scale

**PANSS** : Positive and negative syndrome scale

**PAQ** : Child personality assessment questionnaire

**PLMI** : Periodic limb movement index

**PSG** : Polysomnographic

**PSG** : Polysomnographic

**PSWQ** : Penn state worry questionnaire

**QOL** : Quality of life

**QPE** : Questionnaire on patients' education

**r-TMS** : Repetitive transcrainial magnetic stimulation

**REM** : Rapid eye movement

**SBS** : Spiritual belief scale

**SDQ** : Strengths and difficulties questionnaire

**SF-12** : Safty evaluation

**SFO** : Social functioning questionnaire

**SSRIs** : Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors

**SWS** : Slow wave sleep

TCA : Tricycle antidepressantTCAs : Tricyclics antidepressan

VMA : Venyl mandelic acid

WHOQOL- : World health organization quality of life-spirituality, religiousness and personal belief field- test instrument

**YBOCS** : Yale-Brown Obsessive compulsive scale

**5HIAA** : 5 Hydroxy indol acetic acid

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