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شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

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Recent advances in surgical management of hallux valgus

Essay

Submitted for fulfillment of master degree in

Orthopedic surgery

Presented by

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M.B.B.Ch

Supervised by

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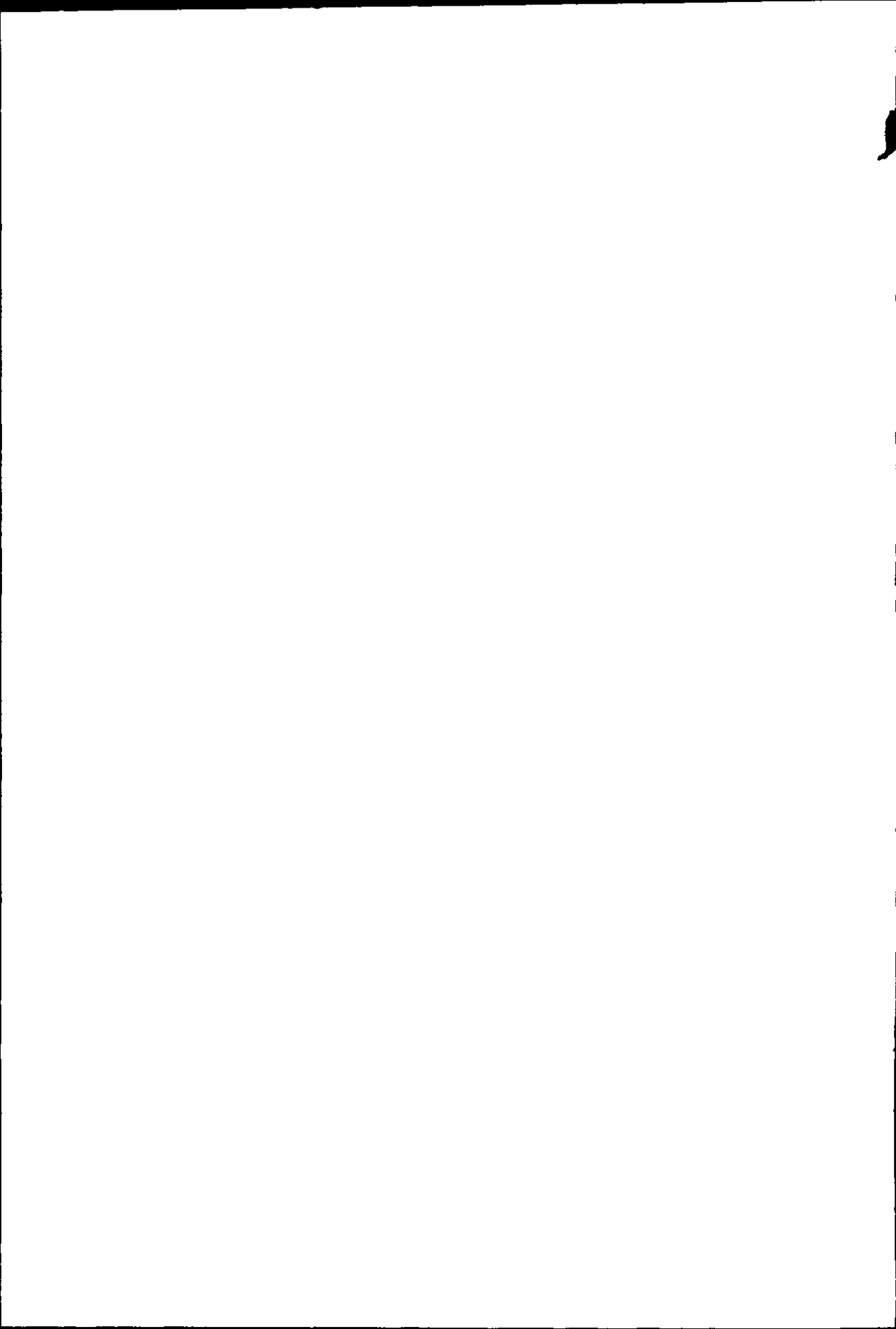
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Faculty of Medicine

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جامعة القاهرة / كلية الطب
الدراسات العليا

محضر
اجتماع لجنة الحكم على الرسالة المقدمة من
الطبيب / محمد ربيع
توطئة للحصول على درجة الماجستير / الطبيب
في علم الأمراض

تحت عنوان: باللغة الإنجليزية: Recent advances in surgical

management of hallux valgus

باللغة العربية: التطورات الحديثة في علاج البزاق

للأستاذ د. محمد ربيع / الأخصائي الجراح

بناء على موافقة الجامعة بتاريخ / / ٢٠٠٠ تم تشكيل لجنة الفحص والمناقشة
للرسالة المذكورة أعلاه على النحو التالي:

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٢. د. علاء الدين عبد الحليم / السيد
٣. د. كبريت / السيد

بعد فحص الرسالة بواسطة كل عضو منفردا وكتابة تقارير منفردة لكل منهم انعقدت اللجنة
مجتمعة في يوم / / ٢٠٠١ بقسم / / مدرج
بكلية الطب - جامعة القاهرة وذلك لمناقشة الطالب في جلسة علنية في موضوع الرسالة والنتائج
التي توصل اليها وكذلك الأسس العلمية التي قام عليها البحث .

قرار اللجنة: قبول الرسالة

توقيع أعضاء اللجنة :-
المشرف الممتحن

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الممتحن الخارجي

محمد ربيع / الأخصائي الجراح

عصام

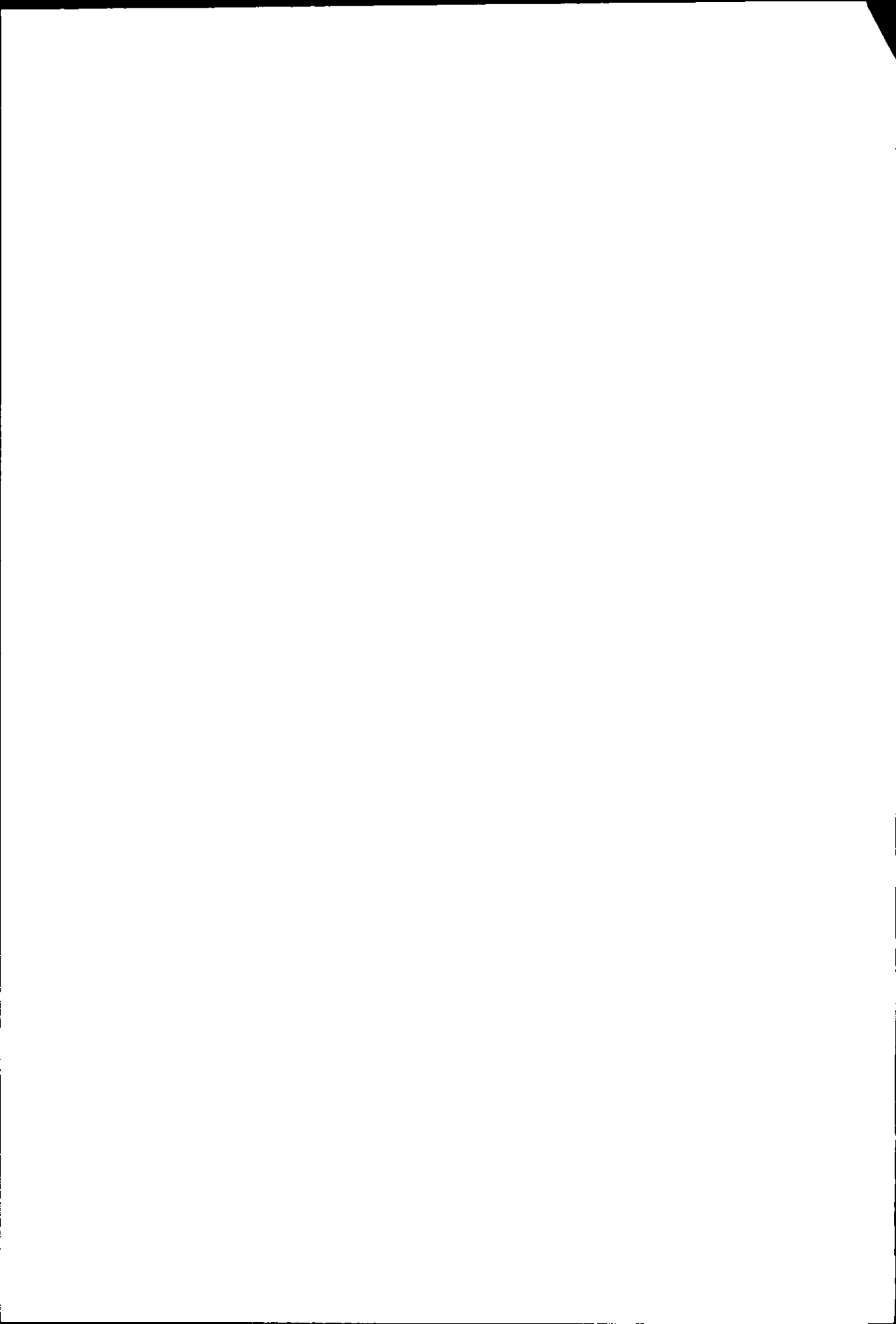
The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The document provides a detailed list of items that should be tracked, such as inventory levels, accounts receivable, and accounts payable. It also outlines the procedures for reconciling these accounts and identifying any discrepancies. The second part of the document focuses on the preparation of financial statements. It explains the different types of statements, including the balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement, and provides a step-by-step guide to their preparation. The document also discusses the importance of reviewing these statements regularly and seeking professional advice if needed. Finally, the document concludes with a summary of the key points and a list of references.

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Abstract

Hallux valgus is one of the most common foot disorders in civilized populations.

The elements of the deformity are lateral deviation and rotation of the hallux, prominence of the medial side of the head of the first metatarsus (bunion).

Recently the ability for surgical repair of the various soft tissue and osseous abnormalities in hallux valgus has improved significantly which allows the surgeon to address even the severest deformities and minimize post-operative care and complications.

Key words: Hallux valgus, deformities of the hallux.

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The second part of the document focuses on the classification of expenses. It explains how to distinguish between capital expenditures and operating expenses, and how to allocate costs to different departments or projects. This section includes a table with columns for expense type, amount, and department, which is used to illustrate the process of cost allocation. The document also discusses the importance of reviewing and approving all expenses before they are recorded.

The third part of the document deals with the preparation of financial statements. It provides a step-by-step guide to calculating net income, gross profit, and other key financial metrics. It also includes a sample income statement and balance sheet to show how the data is presented. The document emphasizes the need for accuracy and transparency in these statements, as they are used by management and external stakeholders to make informed decisions.

The final part of the document discusses the importance of regular audits and reviews. It explains how to conduct an internal audit to identify any weaknesses in the accounting system and to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations. It also discusses the role of external auditors and how to work with them to address any findings. The document concludes by emphasizing the importance of maintaining a strong internal control system to prevent fraud and ensure the reliability of the financial information.

Contents

	Page
Aim of the Work	1
Introduction	2
Normal Anatomy	5
Pathological Anatomy	9
Etiology Of Hallux Valgus	19
Mechanics Of Normal And Hallux Valgus Feet....	27
Clinical Picture Of Hallux Valgus	31
Radiology Of Hallux Valgus	36
Treatment Of Hallux Valgus	41
Summary	84
References	87
Arabic summary	

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The second part of the document focuses on the classification of expenses. It explains how to distinguish between capital expenditures and operating expenses, and how to allocate costs to different departments or projects. This section includes a table that categorizes various types of expenses, such as salaries, rent, utilities, and depreciation. The document also discusses the importance of proper documentation for all expenses, including receipts and invoices, to support the accounting entries.

The third part of the document addresses the issue of asset valuation. It describes the methods used to determine the fair market value of assets, such as property, equipment, and investments. This section includes a discussion of the different valuation techniques, such as the cost method, the market method, and the income method. It also provides examples of how to calculate the value of an asset and how to record it in the accounting system.

The final part of the document discusses the preparation of financial statements. It explains the process of compiling the data from the accounting system into a set of financial statements, including the balance sheet, the income statement, and the cash flow statement. This section includes a detailed explanation of the components of each statement and how they are related to each other. It also provides a checklist of items to review before finalizing the statements to ensure their accuracy and completeness.