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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



نقسم بللله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون آية تغيرات



يجب أن

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في درجة حرارة من 15-20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of 15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



ثبكة المعلومات الجامعية





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Faculty of Medicine
Anesthesia and Intensive care department

The Role of Non-Invasive Continuous Positive Pressure Ventilation in the Intensive Care Unit

THESIS

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the master degree in Anesthesia and Intensive care

By
Hoda Fahmy Mahmoud Ali
(M.B., B. CH. Assiut University)

Under supervision of

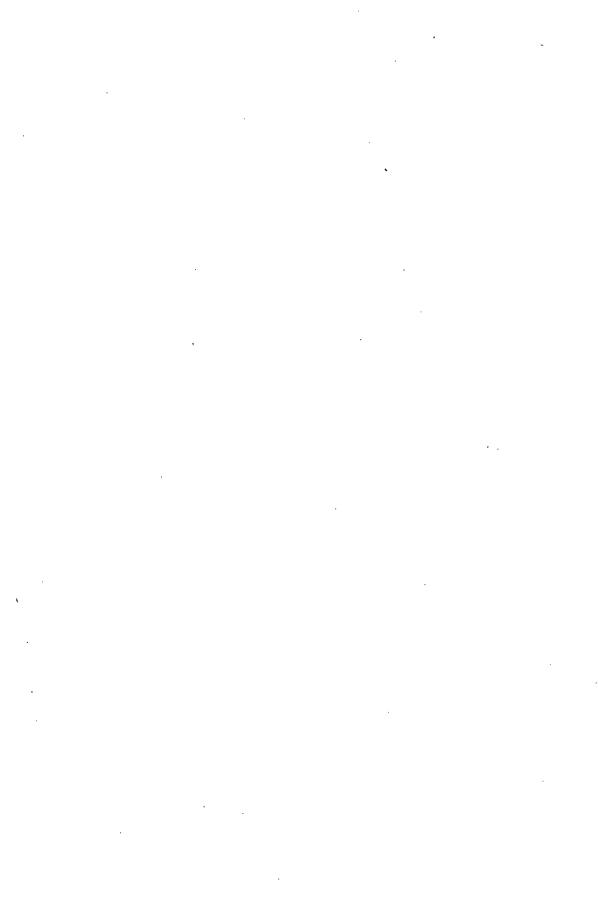
PROF. DR. Safia Abdelhameed Mostafa

Professor of Anesthesia and Intensive care Faculty of Medicine Assiut University

DR.Mohamed Sayed M. Mostafa
Assistant Professor of Anesthesia and Intensive care
Faculty of Medicine
Assiut University

FACULTY OF MEDICINE ASSIUT UNIVERSITY 2002

TO THE MEMORY OF MY FATHER who has taught me that MAN IS VALUED BY THE KNOWLEDGE HE HAS



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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ARF = Acute respiratory failure

 $\mathbf{AV} = \mathbf{Alveolar}$ ventilation

BAL = Bronchoalveolar lavage

 CaO_2 = Arterial oxygen content

CO = Carbon monoxide

COPD = Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

CPAP = Continuous positive airway pressure

 CvO_2 = Mixed venous oxygen content

 DO_2 = Systemic oxygen transport

ETI = Endotracheal intubation

 FEV_1 = Forced expiratory volume in one second

 $FEV_1 / FVC = Ratio between forced expiratory volume$

in one second and forced vital capacity

 FiO_2 = Inspired oxygen fraction

FMCPAP = Facemask continuous positive airway pressure

FOB = Fiberoptic bronchoscopy

FRC = Functional residual capacity

FVC = Forced vital capacity

HR = Heart rate

ICU = Intensive Care Unit

MAP = Mean arterial blood pressure

MSV = Maximal sustainable ventilation

MV = Mechanical ventilation

NIV = Non-invasive ventilation

NPPV = Non-invasive positive pressure ventilation

 $PaCO_2$ = partial pressure of CO_2 in arterial blood

 PaO_2 = partial pressure of O_2 in arterial blood

 PaO_2 / FiO_2 = Ratio between partial pressure of O_2 in arterial blood and inspired oxygen fraction

PEEP = Positive end-expiratory pressure

PEEPi = Intrinsic positive end-expiratory pressure

PSV = Positive support ventilation

Qt = Cardiac output

RR = Respiratory rate

 SaO_2 = Arterial oxygen saturation

TV = Tidal volume

 VCO_2 = Metabolic production of CO_2

 V_d = Dead space volume

VE = Minute alveolar ventilation

 VO_2 = Rate of oxygen consumption

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