بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

"وَإِن تَعُدُّوا نِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ لَا تُحْصُوهَا ۗ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَغَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ"

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Dedication

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List of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Explanation
ADA	American Dental Association
BCS	Bioceramic Sealer
BHI	Brain Heart Infusion
Ca^{+2}	Calcium ion
CHS	Calcium Hydroxide Sealer
DMEM	Dulbecco's Modified Eagle Medium
DMSO	Dimethyl sulfoxide
FAAS	Flame atomic absorption spectroscopy
GIC	Glass Ionomer Cement
ISO	International Organization for Standardisation
MTA	Mineral trioxide aggregate
MTT	3-(4,5-dimethyl-thyazol-2-yl)- 2,5-Diphenyl-Tetrazolium Bromide

OH^-	Hydroxyl ion
OD	Optical Density
pH	Power of Hydrogen
SD	Standard Deviation
ZnO	Zinc Oxide

Introduction