

# Biochemical, Histological and Ultrastructural Studies on The Effect of an Anorexic Drug on Some Tissue of Mammalian Animal "Guinea Pig"

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# بسم الله الرحمز الرحيم

"قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لاَ عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلاَّ مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ"

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## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

**5-HT** Serotonin

**ALP** Alkaline phosphatase

**ALT** Alanine Transaminase

**ANOVA** Analysis of variance

**AST** Aspartate Transaminase

**ARC** Arcuate nucleus

**BAT** Brown adipose tissue

BC Bile canaliculi

**Bc** Blood capillary

**BD** Bile duct

**BED** Binge-eating disorder

BMI Body mass index

**BS** Blood sinusoid

**BSS** Behavioural Satiety Sequenece

**BV** Blood vessel

**C** Congestion

**CNS** Central Nervous System

**CV** Central vein

**CVD** Cardiovascular diseases

**D** Distal tubule

**DA** Dopamine

**DIO** Diet-induced obese

**FDA** Food and Drug Administration

**FFA** Free fatty acids

**G** Glomerulus's

**GC** Granular cells

**GGT** Gamma-glutamyl transpeptidase

**GOT** Glutamate oxaloacetate trasaminase

**GPT** Glutamate pyruvate trasaminase

**HA** Hepatic artery

**HbA**, **HbA1c** Glycosylated hemoglobin concentration

**HDL** High- density lipoprotein

**HMG- CoA** Hydroxy-β1-methylglutaryl coenzyme A

**HPV** Hepatic portal vein

**IASO** International Association for the Study of

Obesity

**INF** Inflammatory cells infiltration

IT Interstitial tissue

**K** Potassium

KC Küpffer cell

**Kh** Karyorrhexed nuclei

**Ky** Karyolysed nuclei

LDL Low- density lipoprotein

Ly Lysosomes

M Mitochondria

Mf Myelinated nerve fibers

N Nucleus

N Nucleolus

Na Sodium

**NA** Noradrenaline

**NASH** Non-alcoholic steatohepatitis

NC Necrosis

Ng Neuroglial cells

Nmf Non-myelinated nerve fibers

**NPY** Neuropeptide Y

P Proximal convoluted tubules

**PC** Pyramidal cells

**Pk** Pyknosis

PO<sub>4</sub> Phosphorus

**POMC** Pro-opiomelanocortin

**PPH** Primary pulmonary hypertension

**R** Ribosomes

**RBCs** Red blood cells

**rER** Rough endoplasmic reticulum

**SCOUT** Sibutramine Cardiovascular Outcomes Trial

**SE** Standard error

**STORM** Sibutramine Trial in Obesity Reduction and

Maintenance

T3 3,5,3' triiodothyronine

**T4** Thyroxin

TC Total cholestrol

**TFA** Total fatty acids

**TRH** Thyrotropin-releasing hormone

**TSH** Thyroid-stimulating hormone

V Vacuole

**VLDL-C** Very Low Density Lipoprotein-Cholesterol

WBCs White blood cells

WHO World Health Organisation

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