

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية







شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

### جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

#### قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها على هذه الأفلام قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيدا عن الغبار في درجة حرارة من ١٥-٥٠ مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من ٢٠-٠٠% To be Kept away from Dust in Dry Cool place of 15-25- c and relative humidity 20-40%



# بعض الوثائـــق الإصليــة تالفــة



# بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالإصل

#### SOLVABILITY OF NONLINEAR SINGULAR INTEGRAL EQUATIONS

A Thesis Submitted By

#### ABBAS SEDKY NAGDY IBRAHEM

(B. Sc. (1990) Math)

For Awarding

The M. Sc. Degree

In

(Pure Mathematics)

ZAGAZIG UNIVERSITY - FACULTY OF SCIENCE MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT



Supervisor

ASSIST. PROF. - DR. MOHAMED HUSSIEN SALEH

Assist. Prof. of Mathematics

Zagazig University

1995

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

All gratitude is due to God almightly who guided and aided me to bringforth to light this thesis.

I wish to express my deep thanks and gratitude to Prof. Dr. Mohamed Hosni Ganiem, Head of the Department of Mathematics, Faculty of science, Zagazig University and other staff members for their great help and support.

My sincere thanks and deepest appreciation to my supervisor Assist. Prof. Dr. Mohamed Hussein Saleh for suggesting this line of research and for his illuminating discussions during the progress of the present thesis.

Abbas Sedky Nagdy

#### NOTE

This thesis is submitted to the faculty of science, Zagazig university as a partial fulfillment for awarding the degree of master of science in pure mathematics.

Beside the work carried out in this, thesis, the student has attended and passed successfully the following postgraduate courses:

- 1- Functional Analysis.
- 2- Integral Equation.
- 3- Linear Algebra.
- 4- General Topology.
- 5- Differential Equations.
- 6- German Language.

#### **DECLARATION**

I declare that this thesis is my own work and it has not been presented for a higher degree of other universities.

Abbas Sedky Nagdy

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that Abbas Sedky Nagdy Ibrahem has complied with all the requirements for submission of this Master of science to Zagazig university.

Assist. Prof. Dr. MOHAMED HUSSIEN SALEH
Department of Mathematics
Faculty of science
Zagazig University
Zagazig, Egypt

#### **CONTENTS**

		page
ABSTRACT		1
INTRODUCTIO	ON	2
CHAPTER I	•	
	MODULUS OF CONTINUITY AND GENERALIZED	
	HÖLDER SPACE	
section 1.1		9
	modulus of continuity of first and higher order	
section 1.2	, and the second	17
	classes of functions defined by the moduli of smoothness	
	and generalized Hölder space	
section 1.3	1	28
	singular integral equation and Sokhotski formulae	
CHAPTER II		
	NEWTON-KANTOROVITCH METHOD FOR ONE CLASS	ļ •
	OF NONLINEAR SINGULAR INTEGRAL EQUATIONS	
	WITH NON ZERO INDICES	
section 2.1		34
	about Newton-Kantorovich method	
section 2.2		37
	boundary value problem	
section 2.3	•	50
	approximate solution of nonlinear singular integral equation with non zero indices in H <sub>0,m</sub>	
REFERENCES	1	73
ADADIC CITAT	MADV	

ABSTRACT

#### **ABSTRACT**

The Newton-Kantorovich method has been used in many works [3,14,16] to investigate the solution of a nonlinear singular integral equations with Hilbert kernel in case of zero index.

In this thesis we discuss the sufficient conditions for the applicability and convergence of Newton-Kantorovich method to a class of nonlinear singular integral equations in the generalized Hölder space  $H_{\phi,m}$  in cases of nonzero indices.

## INTRODUCTION

#### INTRODUCTION

Many difficult problems of modern physics and mechanics may be expressed as nonlinear singular integral equations.

The classical theory of integral equations developed by Fredholm and in recent years the theory of singular integral equations has assumed increasing importance in applied problems.

T. Carleman was the first to give a solution to an important type of singular integral equations in closed form, and this opened the way for the efficient treatment of a wide class of mixed problems of mathematical physics.

The theory of linear singular integral equations has been developed by the fundamental works of many famous mathematicians such as N. I. Muskhelishvili N. I. [11], V. G. Ivanitskii [5], F. D. Gakhov [2], I. I. Privalov and others.

Recently the theory of nonlinear singular integral equations has started to develop. The first work in this field was introduced by A. I. Guseinov [3].

One of the effective methods of the approximate solution of nonlinear singular integral equations with Hilbert kernel is the Newton-Kantorovich method.

#### This thesis consists of two chapters:

Chapter I, is devote to study modulus of continuity and generalized Hölder space. This chapter is divided into three sections.

In section 1.1, we give the definition of modulus of continuity of first and higher orders and its properties which are discussed in [1, 7, 8].