

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية







شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

### جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

#### قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها على هذه الأفلام قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيدا عن الغبار في درجة حرارة من ١٥-٥٠ مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من ٢٠-٠٠% To be Kept away from Dust in Dry Cool place of 15-25- c and relative humidity 20-40%



# بعض الوثائـــق الإصليــة تالفــة



# بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالإصل

BOKIJ

# COMPARATIVE STUDY BETWEEN DIFFERENT TYPES OF SMALL INCISION INTRA-OCULAR LENSES AS REGARDS POSTERIOR CAPSULE OPACIFICATION

#### **Thesis**

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the M.D.

Degree in Ophthalmology

#### By

Ghada Ali Siam M.B.B.Ch., M.Sc. Ophthalmology, Cairo University

#### Supervised By

#### Prof. Dr. Mostafa Hamed Nabih

Professor of Ophthalmology Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University

#### Prof. Dr. Amr Hasan El-Samra

Professor of Ophthalmology Research Institute of Ophthalmology

#### Dr. Hala Saad Eldin

Assistant Professor of Ophthalmology Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University

Faculty of Medicine Cairo University 2001 机造成

417

.

- X Janes

	<b>.</b>	•		/ كلية الطب	جامعة التاهرة "
,		:	, år.	نى	النب الميسم
,			وابي الرسيالة المقدسة		
	.1 `	. <b> </b>	ہی الرسالہ البدے <u>8 علی عبد الفظار ہے</u>	الجتها فردجية الحلم	
	4	لاه کتیب دراه بر	ر درجــة الباجستير / ال	توطئة للحصول على	
	) vf		احت العن	في طب وحرا	
			. ^^		
-	Comparative	study be	tween different accular tenses opacification	جليزية : <u>- ۲</u>	ع شوان : باللغة الان
	of small inc	ision into	a: ocular lenses	as regards	TOTAL MANAGEMENT STORY S
,	- postecior	Capsule	opa CifiCation.		
	العرض العسات	اع المختلف	عنيا ني تعن المدين	رية : دراسة	: بالأخة <b>ال</b> مر
	ailbl Tobic	ك تعتم للم	<u>ة من حيث مروح</u>	الا فتعاة صغير	7-1-61
					,
,	المناتشة للرسيسالة	الدنة الددمية	/ ۲ / ۲۰۱۱ می تمکیل	قالما مقيدات ع	iil leste
		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		مرسو التالي:	ذكورة أعساله على ألد
	عن المشـــرفين			ر حارب ساح ر	episant (
•	ــــ متحن داخلی			ع ماد ال بن سال	<u> </u>
	ـــ منتحن خارجی		***************************************	~   ~ ~ .	١ - ١ - ١ - ١
•				بره جلمیات	4 10 3 P (
. <b>(</b>	ه مجتمعت وسسسی	لإشماعال مثله الاللجاة	ة تقاريو منفودة لكل منهم. ص	ة كل هنسو للنفرد الونكاب	ف قدمن الرسالة بيواسط
-			۱ / ۲۰۰۱ بنسم		
ــل	والنتائج التي ترص	حوضوع الرسالة	لطالب في جلسة علنية في	عا مرة رذ لك لينا تشرّ ا	اية الطب ــ بالمة ال
		•	ه شه	بية التي نام دايها ألب	ن ا وكذلك الأن بالما
		د ۱ درس د	- 1 NS - 5V 1 Z		ا. اللہ: ۃ :
		:			
		, and games, games, games, games, section, games, games, by the section of	and appeals in the state of the		- 1 for humanisms and on and distinct
		*			individual acypto is a province acoustic latter in improvement of any
		t find that gar or a stranger or conquery is an annual	ma ambridin ad fatti kumanik dibinaansid sa dibin ki pidajagagaman yaya karan a		Observable and the second of t
		<del></del>	ge street to distribute part on the part outs the street of the street o		The same state of the same sta
		:		للجنعة :	فونيمات أجباء ا
	شمن الخارجسي	ال.	البيتحن الداخلسي	حــن	المشرة بالبيت
	• • • • • • • • •	••			
	airelé pro	:		i t	( ntm.)
	del al la			:	, V.,,
	mes 1 6	<b>→</b>			
	*	1	•	•	

14.7

His state

14 line 1

ंहें। वीद्यास

Aftern Landau Lareitor

6H 11 (16)

red is toks;

O. AMA AFR

#### **Title**

## Comparative study between different types of small incision intraocular lenses as regards posterior capsule opacification

#### Authors Ghada Siam, Mostafa Nabih, Amr El Samra, Hala Saad El Din and Neveen Sabra. Abstract

\*Purpose: To study the effect of different IOL materials on incidence of posterior capsule opacification (PCO).

\*Methods: The study included 53 eyes of 53 patients, all of them underwent phacoemulsification with posterior chamber IOL implantation. They were divided into 3 groups:

Group I: included 17 eyes implanted with PMMA IOLS.

Group II: included 19 eyes implanted with silicone IOLS.

Group III: included 17 eyes implanted with foldable acrylic IOLS.

All cases were followed up postoperatively for 6 months. The follow-up data included: visual acuity, Contrast sensitivity, incidence of Pco and rate of Nd: YAG posterior capsulotomy.

\*Results: Group III showed significantly less Pco than the other two groups. Group I showed less Pco than group II but the difference was statistically insignificant.

\*Conclusion: The study suggests the incidence of Pco is reduced significantly with square edged foldable acrylic IOLS, and it remains to be seen whether other IOL materials with square edged profile will have a similar low incidence of Pco.

\*Keywords: posterior capsule opacification - PMMA Intraocular lenses - Silicone Intraocular lenses - foldable acrylic intraocular lenses.

# 

.

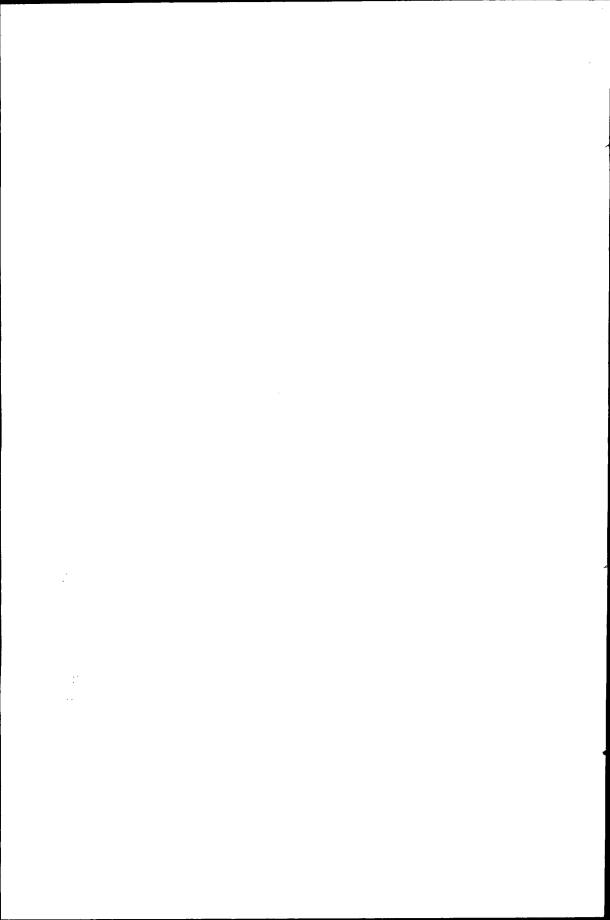
#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Would like to express my sincerest gratitude and appreciation to Prof. Dr. Mostafa Nabih, Professor of Ophthalmology, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University, for his support, guidance and kind supervision of this work.

I am also greatly indebted to *Prof. Dr. Amr El-Samra*Professor of Ophthalmology, Research Institute of Ophthalmology, for his generous assistance, constant support & guidance throughout the preparation of the study.

Many thanks to Dr. Hala Saad Eldin Assistant Professor of Ophthalmology, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University, for her sincere effort and keen assistance. Every step and every detail in this thesis has been thoroughly reviewed which really enabled the accomplishment of this study.

I also wish to thank *Dr. Niveen Sabra Lecturer of Ophthalmology*, *Research Institute of Ophthalmology*, for his sincere effort, valuable remarks and unlimited help and who has contributed a lot to the delivery of the work in this way.



#### CONTENTS

	Page
List of Figures	
List of Tables	-
List of Charts	
Introduction	1
Review of Literature:	
❖ Materials used in IOLs:	3
- Optic materials	4
- Haptics materials	14
❖ Pathology of PCO	17
Systemic factors affecting PCO:	20
- Age	20
- Diabetes mellitus	20
❖ Ocular factors affecting PCO	22
- Types of cataract	22
- High myopia	22
- Uveitis	23
- Retinitis pigmentosa	23
- Pseudoexfoliation	23
Effect of surgical technique on PCO:	24
- Phacoemulsification versus ECCE	24
- Polishing	24
- Capsulorhexis size	25
- Capsular ring	25

	Page
Prevention of PCO:	26
- Pharmacological prevention of PCO	26
- Role of laser in prevention of PCO	29
Effect of IOL on PCO:	31
- Effect of IOL's material	31
- Effect of IOL's shape	33
- Effect of IOL's placement	34
Management of PCO:	35
- Surgical interference	35
- Nd:YAG capsulotomy	38
Subjects and Methods	44
Results	59
Discussion	84
Conclusion	97
Summary	98
References	101
Arabic summary	