

**SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF VARIOUS
DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQUES IN THE
ASSESSMENT OF POSTMENOPAUSAL
BLEEDING.**

**AN ESSAY THESIS
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List of abbreviations

AUB	Abnormal uterine bleeding
AVF	Anteverted flexion
CHD	coronary heart disease
CI	confidence interval
COCs	combined oral contraceptives
D&C	Dilatation and Curettage
DES	Di-Ethyl Stillbesterol
DHEAS	dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate
EC	Endometrial carcinoma
EIC	endometrial intraepithelial carcinoma
EmGD	Endometrial Glandular Dysplasia
ERT	estrogen replacement therapy
FAI	free androgen index
FIGO	International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics
FMP	final menopausal period
FSH	Follicular stimulating hormone
GnRH	gonadotrophin-releasing hormone
HG	high grade
HRT	hormone replacement therapy

HYS	hysteroscope
IUCD	intrauterine contraceptive device
LG	low grade
LH	Luteinizing hormone
NPV	negative predictive value
OPD	outpatient diagnostic
PEPI	Postmenopausal Estrogen / Progestin Interventions
PI	Pulsatility index
PMB	Postmenopausal bleeding
PPV	positive predictive value
RI	Resistance index
RVF	Retroverted flexion
SCSH	saline contrast sonohysterography
(S/D) ratio	Systolic diastolic ratio
SHBG	sex hormone binding globulin
SIS	Saline infusion sonography
STRAW	Stages of Reproductive Aging Workshop
3D	three-dimensional
TAS	Transabdominal sonography
TVS	Transvaginal sonography
WHI	Women's Health Initiative

Review of Literature

Summary

Conclusion

References

تقييم وسائل التشخيص المختلفة في تحديد اسباب النزيف بعد الاياس

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Introduction

Aim of the work