

كلية العلوم قسم علم الحيوان

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Effect of Garlic Extract on some Physiological and **Immunological Aspects in Malathion and Carbaryl Treated Male Albino Rats**

A Thesis

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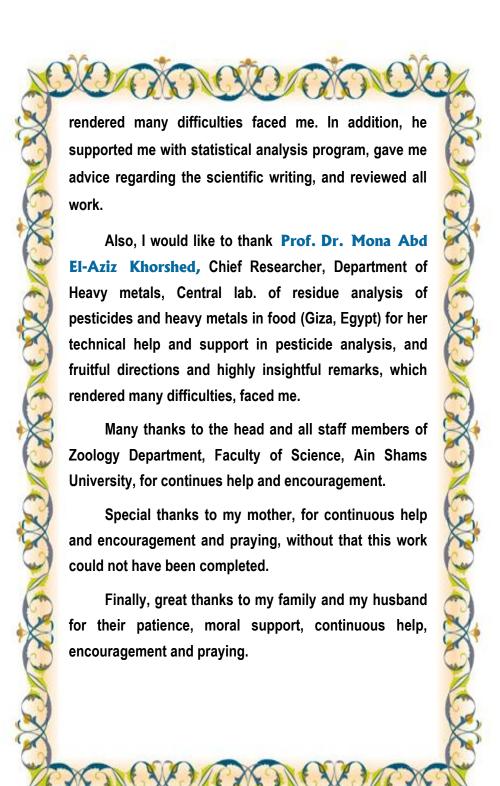
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ACh Acetylcholine

AChE Acetylcholine esterase

A/G Albumin/Globulin

AGE Aged garlic extract

ALAT Alanine aminotransferase

ALP Alkaline phosphatase

ANOVA Analysis of variance

ASAT Aspartate aminotransferase

b.w Body weight

CAR Carbaryl

CB Carbamate

DEN Diethyl nitrosamine

dL Deci-litre

DTH Delayed type of hypersensitivity

DTNB 5, 5-Dithiobis-2-nitrobenzoic acid

ECD Electron capture detector

EDTA Ethylenediamine tetra-acetic acid

EPA Environmental protection agency

fL Femto-litre

Fru-Arg N-alpha-(1-deoxy-D-fructos-1-yl)-L-

arginine

g Gram

G-6-PDH Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase

GC Gas chromatography

GPx Glutathione peroxidase

GS. Glutathione radical

GSH Reduced glutathione

GSH/GSSG Reduced/oxidized glutathione ratio

GSSG Oxidized glutathione

Hb Haemoglobin

HCT Haematocrit value

HDL High density lipoprotein

HMG-CoA 3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-glutaryl-CoA

Ig Immunoglobulin

IU International unit

KJ Kilo joule

L Litre

LD50 Lethal dose 50%

LDH Lactate dehydrogenase

LDL Low density lipoprotein

MAL Malathion

MCH Mean corpuscular haemoglobin

MCHC MCH concentration

MCV Mean corpuscular volume

mg Milligram

min Minute

NAD Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide

NADH Reduced form of NAD

NADP NAD phosphate

NADPH Reduced form of NAD phosphate

NaH₂Po₄ Sodium di-hydrogen phosphate

NaNO₂ Sodium nitrite

NH₄SO₃NH₂ Ammonium sulfamate

nmole Nanomole

NPD Nitrogen phosphorous detector

O.D Optical density

OP Organophosphate

pg Pico-gram

RBCs Red blood corpuscles

ROS Reactive oxygen species

rpm Round per minute

SAC S-allylcysteine

SAMC S-allylmercaptocysteine

SE Standard error

Sec Second

VLDL Very low density lipoprotein

WBCs White blood cells

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