

Recent Advances in Managing Esophageal Atresia

Essay

Submitted for partial fulfillment of Master Degree in
General Surgery

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2013

الوسائل الحديثة في علاج انسداد المرئ

رسالة

توطئة للحصول على درجة الماجستير
في الجراحة العامة

مقدمة من

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2013

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List of Abbreviation

C I	Colonic interposition
CHARGE	Coloboma, Heart defects, Atresia of the choanae, developmental Retardation, Genital hypoplasia, and Ear anomalies
EA/TEF	Esophageal Atresia with or without Tracheoesophageal Fistula
ETT	Endotracheal tube
Fig	Figure
GER	Gastro Esophageal Reflux
GI	Gastric interposition
GPU	Gastric Pull Up
IV	Intravenous
NICU	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit
PPV	Positive Pressure Ventilation
TEF	Tracheoesophageal Fistula
UES	Upper Esophageal Sphincter
VACTERL	Vertebral, Anorectal, Cardiac, Tracheo-Esophageal, Renal and Limb abnormalities.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَقُلْ رَبِّ
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صدق الله العظيم

سورة طه: آية (١١٤)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly thanks to

Allah

Who gives me this great gift, studying in Ain Shams University of excellence, under supervision of excellent, competent, knowledgeable, and experienced supervisors **Professor of Pediatric Surgery Dr. Sameh Abdelhay Abdelhamid, Lecturer of Pediatric Surgery Dr. Amr Abdelhamid Zaki and, Lecturer of Pediatric Surgery Dr. Wael Ahmed Radwan Ghanem**, to whom, my supervisors I am most grateful, and I appreciate all their kind care and help by the experience, knowledge and advices they have been giving to me since my start studying under their supervision, many thanks to them and to all my teachers in Ain Shams University, although whatever I said is less, I wish them and all my teachers in Ain Shams University the best.

Maha Mohamed



Introduction and Aim of Work





Review of Literature





Chapter (I):

Historical Background and Geographical
Distribution of Cutaneous Leishmaniasis





Chapter (II):

Morphology, Life Cycle and Sandflies
Vectors of Cutaneous Leishmaniasis





Chapter (III):

Epidemiology, Pathology, and Immunology

