

تبدكة المعلومات الجامعية

# CELLE TELLE SINE CON





تبيكة المعلومات الجامعية



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



### جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



نقسم بللله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون آية تغيرات



### يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار في درجة حرارة من 15 - 20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of 15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



ثبيكة المعلومات الجامعية



بعض الوثائق الأصلة تالفة



تبكة المعلومات الجامعية



### Postuatal outcome of prenatally diagnosed posterior urethral valve

Thesis Submitted for the partial fulfillment of Medical Doctorat in Urology

> Presented by Hani Abdel Raouf Morsi M. E. E. Ch, Master of urology

Supervised by Prof. Dr. Mohamed Eissa Professor of urology Jaculty of medecine Cairo university

Prof. Dr. Hesham Badawi Professor of urology Jaculty of medecine Cairo university

スペノン

(2007)

·

•

100 mg	جامعة الناهرم / كلية الطب
	اللمر العيسسي محمسر محمسر
	" أجتماع لجنة الحكم على الرسسالة البقدسة مسسس
	Ildings/ Abstraco Nos
	الطبيب / كندن المراب الم
	توطئة للحصول على دربسة التلجيجير / الدكتسيواة
	injul en el âle
	ACTIVE ACTIVE AND ADDRESS OF THE ACTIVE ACTI
- Hostnala	Loutcome of puenahally: : itilities livered postembr unethrol value
disangle	المعاد بالله المجيري ، المعاد بالمداد بطيري ،
	The same and walled
3- 2	
- went de	Judich (The Hayse de Ligne): i amaliable:
	المالية المرابعة المر
	7.51
211	
لينافشه للرسسسات	بناء على موافقة الجامعة بتاريخ / / ١٩ تم تشكيل لجنة الغجص وا
	الميذ كورة أعبلا معلى النحير التالي: -
عن البشبشرفين	(1)
_ معتمن داخلی	()
ــ منتحن خارجی	wartan 1
	المجللات المناسبة المارة المناسبة المارة الم
المجسوب	
₽-	بعد فحمد الرسالة بواسطة كل عشومناورة وعابد فالتراف المهمية بيان المسلم المسالمة من موضوع الرسالة المسلم المسلمة الرسالة المسلم المسلمة المسلم
والنتائج التي تحسل	يم السبب النامرة وذلك لينائشة الطالب بي جلسة علنية في موضيع الرسالة
State of State	يكلية الطب - جامعة الناهرة وذلك لهنائشة الطالب في جسد سنة في في عليه
1 C/ 4-1	اليها وكذ لك الاسس العالمية التي نام عليها البحث · اليها وكذ لك الاسس العالمية التي نام عليها البحث ·
City.	The state of the s
	نرار اللمنسة المستروك المسارك
AS A	
•	
مدر الخارطين	تونيعات أعضاه اللجنسة :-
W1 201	K = 19041001 1,52 11
	البشرف الستحسن
	(عمام)
ਜੰ	Will.
•	

: . 

The Signal Control of the Signal Control of

#### Postnatal Outcome of Prenatally diagnosed posterior Urethral Valve

To evaluate the role of prenatal ultrasound in the diagnosis & management of PUV, we have analyzed all the available predictive parameters either pre or postnatal with stress on the bladder status using the bladder score as a possible postnatal predictive parameter.

51 children were studied between 1989 to 1999 in the children hospital of Robert Debre, Paris, France. 41patients having prenatal diagnosis (with mean age of diagnosis 33 weeks of gestation), and 10 patients without prenatal diagnosis (mean age of diagnosis 21 days of life)as a group of control & to find out if there is a difference in the outcome between the 2 groups.

Mean follow up of 5 years in the 2 groups.

The surgical intervention was only primary valve ablation (during the fist week in 71% of cases) and observation & follow up, mainly by ultrasonography, cystourethrography & serum creatinine.

#### RESULTS

None of the children having no negative parameters and or good prognosis by fetal urine analysis developed end stage renal disease.

12 children (23.5%),9 (22%) of them with prenatal diagnosis developed chronic renal failure, 13 (33.3%),9 (22%) of them with prenatal diagnosis developed urinary incontinence.

The only statitistically significant predictive parameters were parenchymal hyperechogenicity(prenatal & postnatal), initial renal failure & the final bladder score.

There was no statistical significance in the outcome between the 2 groups except for the incidence of pyelonephritis which was more frequent in the postnatal group.

#### CONCLUSION

Prenatal ultrasound did not yet improved the outcome of cases with PUV except for the incidence of pyelonephritis with its impact on the renal function later on.

The predictive value of the currently available parameters (pre & postnatal) needs to be updated.

The bladder score is a sensitive predictive parameter for both renal & bladder outcome.

En wands! pastemen method name method

, · · · · 

### Acknowledgement

I would like to express my deep gratitude and sincere thanks to my supervisors Assistant Professor Doctor Alaa El Ghonimi, department of paediatric urology Robert Debré hospital for his generous help, encouragement and continuous support which has been unlimited to the time of the study; Professor Doctor Yves Aigrain, Chairman of the department of paediatric & urologic surgery of Robert Debré hospital for his guidance, kind stimulation and helpfulness; Professor Doctor Mohamed Eissa for his endless help and guidance throughout this study, Professor Doctor Hesham Badawy for his help and support to end this work.

Also I owe much gratitude and respect to **Professor Doctor Ali Hussin**, Chairman of the department, for his support, kindness and continuous help and to my professors and the members of the staff of Department of Urology at Kasr El-Aini for their encouragement.

I must especially thank **Professor Doctor Ismail Shoukry** who accepted the idea of this study and encourage me a lot to end it in France.

Finally, thanks a lot to my wife for her patience, sacrifices and support.

.

.

.

## **Contents**

Subject	Page
Introduction	1
Embryology (general)	7
Embryology and Classification of posterior urethral valves	17
Pathophysiology	24
Diagnosis	54
Fetal intervention	61
Complications	80
Management	84
Prognosis	110
Aim of the work	115
Materials and Methods	118
Results	129
Discussion	155
Conclusion	166
Refferences	171
Arabic summary	