Comparison of Sonography, Computed Tomography, Scintigraphy, ERCP and PTC in the Evaluation of Patients with Bile Ducts Obstruction

Thesis

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the M.D. Degree in Radio-diagnosis

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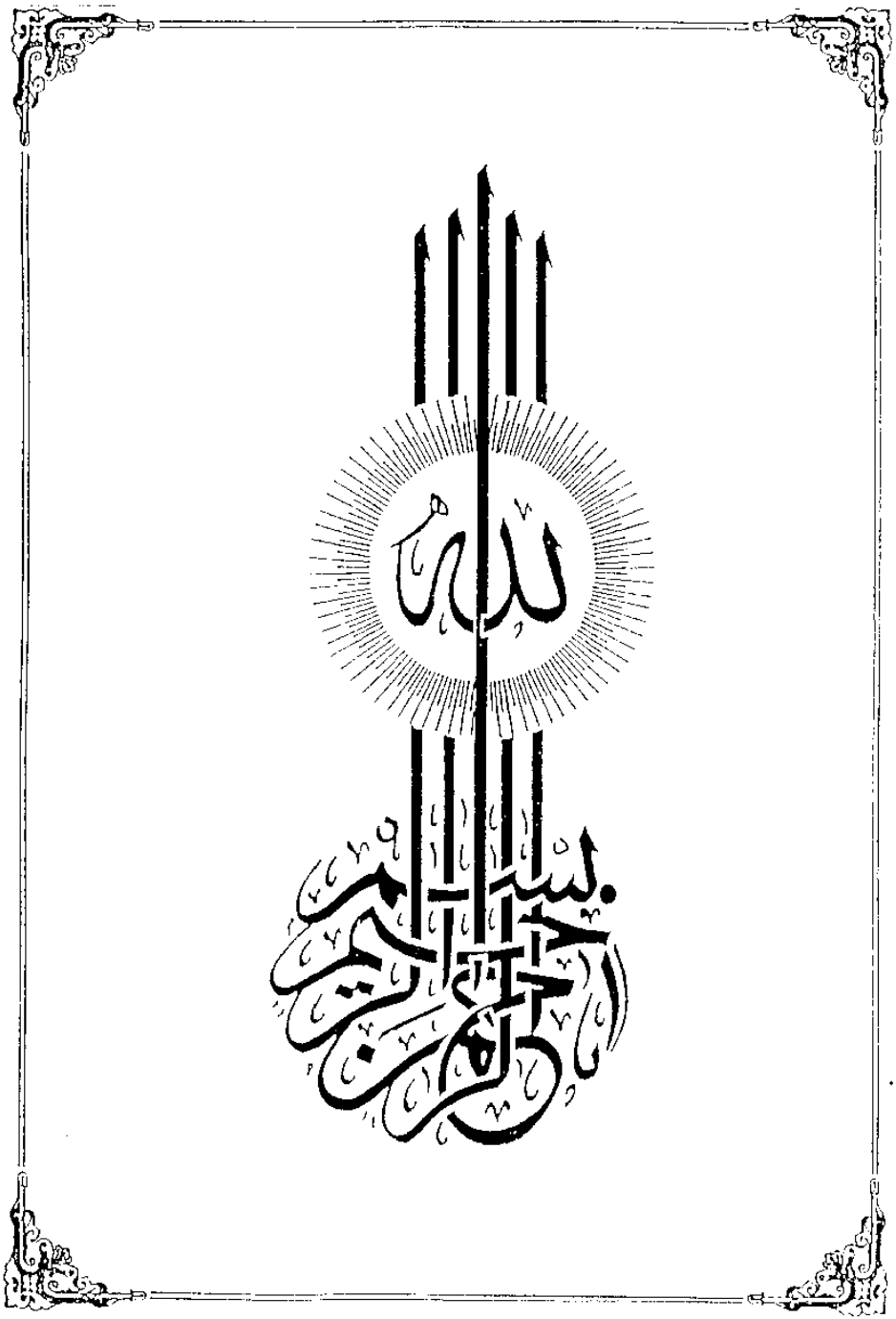

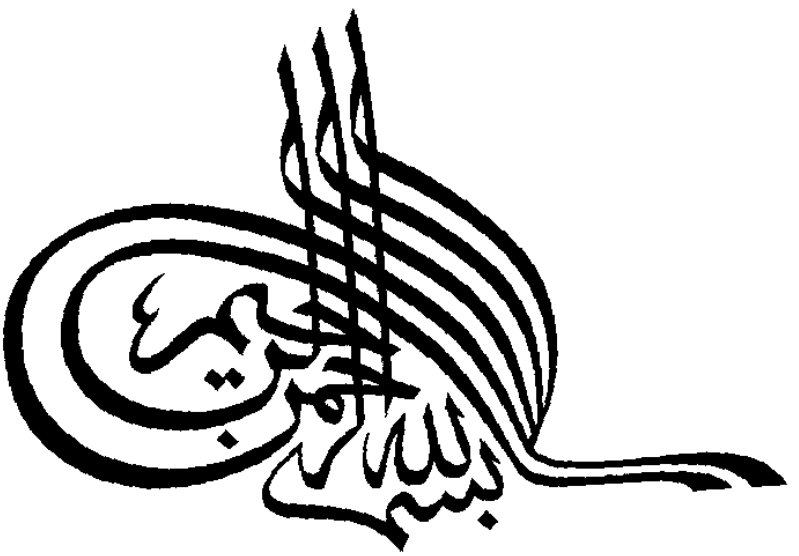

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List of Abbreviations

* **α F.P: -** α Feto Protein
* **AP: -** Alkaline Phosphatase
* **CBD: -** Common Bile Duct
* **CD: -** Cystic Duct
* **CEA: -** Carcino Embryonic Antigen
* **CT: -** Computed Tomography
* **DISIDA: -** Diisopropyl IminoDiacetic Acid
* **dl:-** deciliter
* **ERCP:-** Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangio Pancreatography
* **EUS: -** Endoscopic Ultrasonography
* **FN: -** False Negative
* **FP: -** False Positive
* **GB: -** Gall Bladder
* **GN: -** Gallbladder Neck
* **HA: -** Hepatic Artery
* **Hb: -** Hemoglobin
* **HCC: -** Hepatocellular Carcinoma
* **HCV AB Igm:** Hepatitis C virus immunoglobulin M antibody.
* **HIDA: -** 2,6 dimethyl iminodiocetic acid

* **IDA: -** Iminodiacetic Acid
* **IU: -** International Unit
* **LFT: -** Liver Function Test
* **MRC: -** Magnetic Resonance Cholangiography
* **MRCP: -** Magnetic Resonance Cholangio-pancreatoghraphy
* **PCR:** Polymerase-chain reaction.
* **PD: -** Pancreatic Duct
* **PIPIDA: -** Paraisopropyl iminodiacetic Acid
* **PT: -** prothrombin Time
* **PTC: -** Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiography
* **PV: -** Portal Vein
* **RBC: -** Red Blood Cell
* **RHA: -** Replaced Hepatic Artery
* **RNA:** Ribonucleic acid
* **SD: -** Standard Deviation
* **SGOT: -** Serum Glutamic Oxaloacetic Transaminase
* **SMA: -** Superior Mesenteric Artery
* **SMV: -** Superior Mesenteric Vein
* **SV: -** Splenic Vein
* **Tc: -** Technetium
* **TP: -** True Positive
* **TN: -** True Negative

* **UP: -** Uncinate Process of pancreas
* **US: -** Ultrasonography
* **WBC: -** White Blood Cell

List of Tables