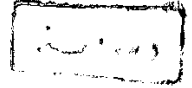


**POSTOPERATIVE ASTIGMATISM
AFTER CATARACT SURGERY**

*Thesis Submitted For Partial Fulfillment Of
M.D. Degree In Ophthalmology*



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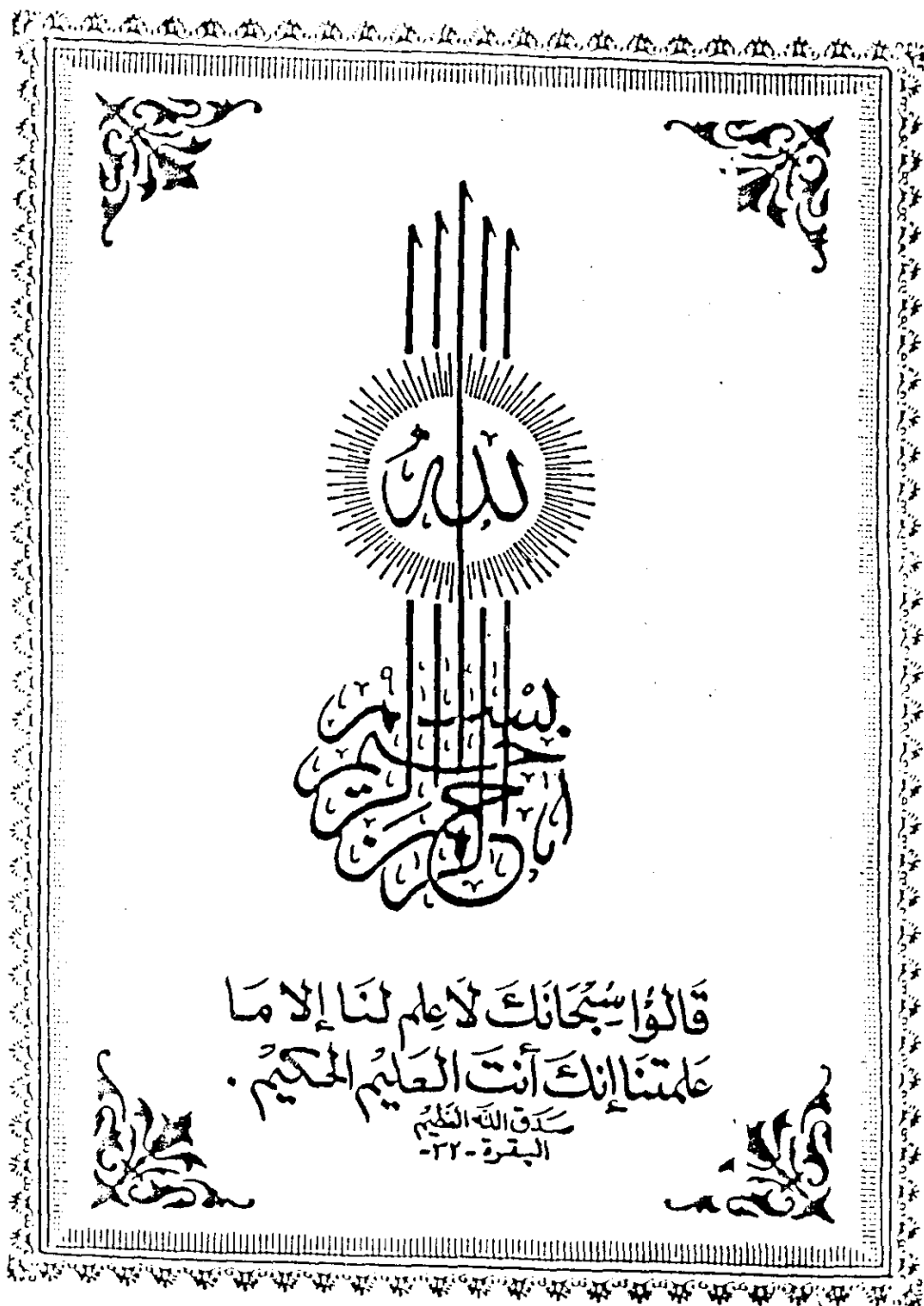
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قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا
عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ
سَدَقَ اللَّهُ الْعَلِيمُ
البقرة - ٣٢ -

1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*)

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نہجہ حقہ و عجلہ

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DEDICATED TO

My Father

*For his uncompromising principles that guided
me to accomplish my goals*

My Mother

*For her magnificent devotion, love,
and sacrifice to her family*

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Amr Saleh

CONTENTS

* <i>Introduction</i>	1
* <i>Aim of the Work</i>	2
* <i>Review of Literature</i>	
- <i>Healing of Cataract Wounds</i>	3
- <i>Pathophysiology of Astigmatism</i>	10
- <i>Effect of The Size of the Incision</i>	23
- <i>Effect of Incision Location</i>	34
- <i>Effect of Sutures</i>	47
- <i>Effect of structure of the incision</i>	71
- <i>Correction of pre- and postoperative astigmatism</i>	80
- <i>Phacoemulsification</i>	98
* <i>Subjects and Methods</i>	108
* <i>Calculation of surgically induced astigmatism</i>	120
* <i>Results</i>	
- <i>Changes in each group of patients</i>	124
- <i>Effect of site of incision</i>	152
- <i>Effect of size of incision</i>	172
- <i>Effect of preoperative astigmatism</i>	185
- <i>Effect of shape of the incision</i>	189
- <i>Effect of age on postoperative astigmatism</i>	189
- <i>Effect of sex on postoperative astigmatism</i>	189
- <i>Relation of horizontal and vertical meridian</i>	190
- <i>Comparison between ECCE and phacoemulsification</i>	191
* <i>Discussion</i>	201
* <i>Summary</i>	222
* <i>References</i>	228
* <i>Arabic summary</i>	

LIST OF FIGURES

* Figure 1 Theories Explaining the Effect of Sutures	15
* Figure 2 Illustration of compression theory	16
* Figure 3 Fourth theory for explaining corneal curvature changes	16
* Figure 4 Implantation of foldable IOL	26
* Figure 5 Varieties of locations of cataract incisions	39
* Figure 6 The three step incision	40
* Figure 7 Phacoemulsification through a scleral tunnel	42
* Figure 8 The advantage of temporal clear cornea	46
* Figure 9 Sutureless lateral clear corneal incision	46
* Figure 10 Troutman continuous suture and Willard suture	56
* Figure 11 Over and over continuous suture	56
* Figure 12 Histological section of the cornea closed by 10/0 monofilament nylon suture placed at the level of Descemet's membrane	60
13 Histological section of the cornea shows 10/0 monofilament nylon suture at the midstromal level	60
14 Histological section of the cornea shows 10/0 monofilament nylon suture placed at the level of Descemet's membrane	61
* Figure 15 Hydration of the sides of the sutureless corneal tunnel	65
* Figure 16 Scleral Curved Incision	73
* Figure 17 Cornered Incision	73
* Figure 18 The valve and hinge rules	74
* Figure 19 Frown Incision	74
* Figure 20 Resection of a scleral flap for correction	86
* Figure 21 Recession of a scleral flap	86
* Figure 22 Examples of different shapes of the incisions for astigmatic keratotomy	97
* Figure 23 Understanding the three main controls of the phacoemulsification equipment	102
* Figure 24 The Peristaltic Pump	102
* Figure 25 The Diaphragm Pump	103
* Figure 26 The Venturi Pump	103
* Figure 27 Capsulorhexis	105
* Figure 28 Helmholtz style keratometry	115

* Figure 29 Optikon phakovise phacoemulsification machine	115
* Figure 30 Cataract extraction through corneal section	116
* Figure 31 Cataract extraction through limbal section	116
* Figure 32 Cataract extraction through curved scleral section	117
* Figure 33 Cataract extraction through frown scleral incision	117
* Figure 34 Cataract extraction through a small incision scleral pocket	118
* Figure 35 Corneal topography of a normal cornea	118
* Figure 36 Cataract extraction through a corneal section	169
* Figure 37 Corneal topography of a corneal section	169
* Figure 38 Cataract extraction through a limbal section	170
* Figure 39 Corneal topography of a limbal section	170
* Figure 40 Cataract extraction through a scleral section	171
* Figure 41 Corneal topography of a scleral section	171
* Figure 42 Cataract extraction through a limbal section	199
* Figure 43 Corneal topography of limbal section	199
* Figure 44 Cataract extraction through small incision	200
* Figure 45 Corneal topography of small incision phacoemulsification	200