

# BIOCHEMICAL, PHARMACOKINETICAL AND HISTOLOGICAL STUDIES ON A NATURAL ANTHRAQUINONE ON SOLID TUMOUR

IN VIVO

Thesis Submitted By

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## To the memory of my father.

I dedicate this thesis to my beloved mother, brothers and husband whom I honor my cherish. Their overwhelming joy undoubtedly greatly exceeds my own in attaining my PhD degree.

To them, I owe everything

Thank you.



#### Acknowledgment

Sincere thanks and gratitude are aimed to acknowledge all those who helped this thesis attains its present form:

Deepest thanks to Professor Dr. Fawzia, A. Fahim, Biochemistry Department, Faculty of Science, Ain Shams University. I owe her endless and everlasting appreciation in recognition of her strenuous effort, patience and sincere devotion in the accomplishment of this thesis.

I am very grateful to Professor Dr. Fatehia Aboul Ela, Pathology Department, National Cancer Institute, Cairo University, whose encouragement, valuable advice and tutorial guidance inspired me to carry on this work with keen interest.

I am greatly indebted to Dr. Amr Youssef Esmat, Lecturer of Biochemistry, Faculty of Science, Ain Shams University, who provided me so kindly with the compound, guided me throughout the practical part and assistance in the advancement of this work.

I would like to express my gratitude to Dr. Essam Ahmed Mady lecturer of Biochemistry, Faculty of Science. Ain Shams University for his help encouragement and valuable advicethroughout the practical work.

Finally, sincere appreciation is attributed to all my colleagues who were never reluctant to offer their support in any way.



#### **ABBREVIATIONS**

A/G Albumin to globulin ratio. ALP Alkaline phosphatase. **ALT** Alanine aminotransferase. **AMP** Adenosine monophosphate.

**AUC** Area under curve.

**AST** Aspartate aminotransferase.

b.w Body weight.

**BCG** Bromocresol green.

**BCIP** 5-bromo-4-chloro-3-indolyl phosphate.

**EAC** Ehrlich AscitesCarcinoma. **EDTA** Ethylenediaminetetraacetate. g-GT g-glutamyl transpeptidase.

Gr Group.

Gr. N.C. Group normal control. Gr. N.tr. Group normal treated. Gr.P.T.tr. Group post tumour treated.

Gr.T. Group tumour.

Gr.T.tr. Group tumour treated. G-6-Pase Glucose-6-phosphatase. H.E. Haemoxylin-eosine.

Hb Hemoglobin. Intramuscular. i m

**ILS** Increase in life span. **MTD** Maximum tolerated dose.

Median lethal dose. LD50

Lethal dose. LD100

Lactate dehydrogenase. LDH

LTD Limited.

**MEC** Minimum effective concentration. **MTC** Minimum toxic concentration.

M. W Molecular weight. NADH Nicotinamid adenine dinucleotide

reduced.

N.S Non-significant.

5-NtasePCVPacked cell volume.PiInorganic phosphate.

PMS Phenazine methosuphate.

Po Organic phosphate.

Po/Pi ratio Organic to inorganic phosphate ratio.

P value Probability.

s.c Subcutaneously.
S.D Standard deviation.
S.E Standard error.

RBCs Red blood corpuscles.
r.p.m Revolution per minute.
TCA Trichloroacetic acid.

TNBT Tetranitroblue tetrazolium.

WBCs White blood cells.

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