# Study of the Urinary Type IV Collagen **Nephrotic Children**

THESIS SUBMITTED FOR THE PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE MASTER DEGREE IN PEDIATRICS

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# Acknowledgment

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It is a great pleasure to acknowledge the help of many individuals without their help this work could not have been done.

First, I really find myself lucky to be supervised by prof. Farida Ahmed Farid. I am indebted to her for the unfailing encouragement and support. Her ability to convey her enthusiastic spirit was a major stimulus for completing this work.

For Dr. Ashraf Abd El-Baky, words are not enough to thank him. This work was not merely a project for him, but it was a special aim to which he gave his ultimate effort and attention. There is no aspect of this work in which he was not involved by his own rule "nothing accepted except excellence".

Special thanks are owed to Dr. Mona Fathy for her help regarding the laboratory part of the work. I am also grateful to her for graciously lending a hand whenever needed allover the stages of the work.

Many at nephrology clinic secretary team deserve recognition for their unfailing support and encouragement, well beyond their professional obligations.

I would be remiss if I failed to acknowledge my family.

For their tolerance of my absences, physically and emotionally, for their freely offered encouragement, and for their faith in me and my task, many, many thanks.

### قال العماد الاصبماني:

(إني رأيت أنه لا يكتب أحد كتابا – في يوم – إلا قال – في غده – : لو غير هذا لكان أحسن ، و لو غيد هذا لكان يستحسن ، و لو قدم هذا لكان أفضل ، و لو تركهذا لكان أجمل ، و هذا من أعظم العبر ، و هو دليل على استيلاء النقص على جملة البشر ).



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#### List of Abbreviations

ACE	Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ANOVA	····· Analysis of Variance
<i>bFGF</i>	basic Fibroblast Growth Factor
Col./Cr	· · · · · Collagen/ Creatinine
	····· Crescentic Glomerulo-Nephritis
DMP	Diffuse Mesangial Proliferation
	Diabetic Nephropathy
ECM	Extra-Cellular Matrix
EGF	Endothelial Growth Factor
EIA	Enzyme Immuno Assay
FSGS	Focal Segmental Glomerulo-Sclerosis
GBM	Glomerular Basement Membrane
HPG	
HRP	Horseradish peroxidase
IL-1	Interleukin- 1
IL-6	
IL-8	
INS	Idiopathic Nephrotic Syndrome
ISKD	. International Study of Kidney Disease in Children
IUGR	Intra-Uterine Growth Retardation
MCGN	Minimal Change Glomerulo-Nephritis
MMPs	Matrix Metallo-Proteinases
MN	Matrix Metallo-Proteinases Membranous Nephropathy
A # D <	Membranous Nepnropatny Membrano-Proliferative Glomerulo-Nenhritis

	. Primara na managa ayang manaharan manaharan manaharan mili
NSAID	
PDGF	Platelet Derived Growth Factor
RPGN	Rapidly Progressive Glomerulo-Nephritis
<i>SLE</i>	Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
<i>TGF</i> -β	Transforming Growth Factor-beta
TIMP	Tissue Inhibitors of Metallo-Proteins
<i>TNF-</i> a	Tumor Necrosis Factor alpha
<i>uIVC</i>	urinary type IV Collagen
5-HT	5- Hydroy Tryptamine (Serotonine)

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