

**NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY
DRUGS ASSOCIATED GASTRODUODENAL
INJURY AND HELICOBACTER PYLORI**

Thesis

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of
The Master Degree In Internal Medicine

By

Hussein Said Mohamed Al-Ghazaly

M.B., B.Ch.

616.3

H-S

53904

Supervisors

Prof. Dr. Emad E. Barakat

Professor of Internal Medicine

Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University

Dr. Mohamed A.M. Makhoul

Assistant Professor of Internal Medicine

Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University

Dr. Faten A. Ghazal

Lecturer of Pathology

Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University

**Faculty of Medicine
Ain Shams University
1997**





بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

﴿ وَقُلْ أَعْمَلُوا فَسَيَرَى اللَّهُ عَمَلَكُمْ وَرَسُولُهُ ﴾

وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَسَتَرْدُونَ إِلَىٰ عِلْمِ الْغَيْبِ وَالشَّهَادَةِ

﴿ فَيُنَبِّئُكُم بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴾

صدق الله العظيم

﴿ التوبة (١٠٥) ﴾

الإهداء

إلى خالى ...

د. علي أبو بكر السويني

Dr. Aly A. Alswany

إستشارى الأمراض الجلدية والتناسلية

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

*First and foremost, I thank GOD,
the Most Helpful and Beneficient.*

I would like to express my deepest gratitude to Professor Doctor Emad Ezat Barakat, Professor of Internal Medicine, Ain Shams University, for his indispensable guidance, kind care, continuous help and support.

My profound appreciation goes to Dr. Mohamed Aly Maraee Makhlouf, Assistant Professor of Internal Medicine, Ain Shams University, for his kind help and support throughout the whole work and for revising it.

I shall remain much obliged to Dr. Faten Abdel Aziz Ghazal, Lecturer in Pathology, Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University, for her great effort and comprehensive technical help throughout the work.

Lastly, I would like to express my deep thanks to all the Staff members of the Rheumatology Clinic and the Endoscopy Department, who helped me finishing this work.

Hussein Said Mohamed Elghazaly

1997

CONTENTS

1- Introduction and Aim of the Work.	2
2- Helicobacter pylori " H.P. "	3
- Historical Background.	
- Morphology of H.P.	
- Epidemiology of H.P.	
- Habitats of H.P.	
- Diagnosis of H.P.	
- Mode of transmission of H.P.	
- Clinical significance.	
- Treatment.	
3- Non Steroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs.	37
- Classification.	
- Mechanism of action.	
- Therapeutic uses.	
- Effect on G.I.T.	
4- Interaction of NSAID & HP in pathogenesis of Gastric and Duodenal disorders.	55
5- Subjects and Methods.	69
6- Results.	73
7- Discussion.	88
8- Summary and Conclusion.	94
9- References.	96
10- Arabic Summary.	

Introduction & Aim of the Work

INTRODUCTION & AIM OF THE WORK

As population ages, there has been increase in the prevalence of painful complains such as lower back pain, arthralgia, associated with a corresponding increase in the long term administration of non steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (Mizakami Y et al., 1994).

Non steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs induced gastro-duodenal mucosal injury is also increased (Committee of the Safety Medicine, 1986).

In recent years, numerous reports have suggesting that *Helicobacter pylori* is a factor in the pathogenesis of gastritis, peptic ulcer and gastric cancer (Blaser, 1989; Graham, 1987; Forman et al., 1991).

The aim of this work is to study the incidence relationship between NSAID induced gastroduodenal mucosal injury and H.P. infection by comparing endoscopic, as well as histopathological findings to the findings in other patients not receiving NSAID. Also the prevalence of H.pylori infection in long term users of NSAID will be studied.

