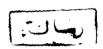
# Fixation of Fractures of The Mumeral Shaft Using Interlocking Intramedullary Nails

Thesis submitted for partial fulfilment of M.D. Degree in orthopaedic surgery



BY
Dr. Alaa Eldin Mohamed El Nabawy Youssef Moftah

Under Supervision of

**Prof. Dr. Osama Shata**Prof. of Orthopaedic Surgery
Faculty of Medicine
Ain Shams University

**Prof. Dr. Sameh Shalaby** Prof. of Orthopaedic Surgery Faculty of Medicine Ain Shams University



**Dr. Naser Zaher**Lecturer in Orthopaedic Surgery
Faculty of Medicine
Ain Shams University

Faculty of Medicine Ain Shams University 1998



بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم "قالو اسبحانك لاعلم لنا الاما علمنا إنك أنت العليم الحكيم"

البقرة آبة ٣٢



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## DEDICATION

To my bei	loved parents,
	To my loving & caring wife.



#### ABSTRACT

This study included 40 humeral fractures in 39 patients. 32 were traumatic fractures and 8 were pathological. Two nails were used, Biomet in 28 fractures and Russell-Taylor in 12 fractures. Two techniques were used antegrade in 28 fractures and retrograde in 12 fractures.

Thirty of the traumatic fractures progressed to full union and two failed to unit. The final functional outcome was excellent in 28 patients, good in two patients and poor in two patients.

The eight patients who sustained pathological fractures regained useful function of their limbs and their pain relief was satisfactory.

The overall results of this technique was satisfactory and this method of treatment is valuable when the indication is justified.

### Key words:

Humerus, interlocking nail, antegrade technique-retrograde technique.

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