

STUDIES ON WATER CONSUMPTION OF SOME VEGETABLE CROPS UNDER PLASTIC HOUSES

BY

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Abstract

The experiments were carried out at the Kassasin plastic houses site, Ismailia Governorate, Egypt for two successive seasons (1987/88 and 1988/89) to evaluate two methods of determination of water consumption for sweet pepper and cucumber plants , namely, radiation and Class A pan . The obtained results indicated that plant height, leaf number, leaf area, leaf area index, fresh and dry weights of plants, early and total yields of sweet pepper and cucumber plants were significantly higher when the radiation method was used for determination of water consumption compared to using Class A pan method . Electric conductivity at 25 °C for soil solution, soil, air and leaf

temperatre increased when Class A pan method was used for determination of water consumption than using radiation method. Soil moisture was high owing to application of radiation method. The water use efficiency was higher by using Class A pan method for determination of water consumption compared to radiation method.

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INTRODUCTION