

AIN-Shams University

Faculty of Medicine

ESTIMATION OF RVI AND ITS CORRELATION TO
INCIPIENT DIABETIC NEPHROPATHY AND DIABETIC
MICROALBUMINURIA

Thesis

*Submitted For Partial Fullfilment Of
The Master Degree of Internal Medicine*

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ACE	Angiotensin Converting Enzyme
AGE	Advanced Glycosylation End-Products
BM	Basement Membrane
CAD	Coronary Artery Disease
CAPD	Contineous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis
DM	Diabetes Mellitus
ESRD	End Stage Renal Disease
ESRE	End Stage Renal Failure
FBS	Fasting Blood Sugar
GAG	Glucose Amino Glycan
GFR	Glomerular Filtration Rate
H ⁺	Hydrogen
HDL	High Density Lipoprotein
IDDM	Insulin Dependant Diabetes Mellitus
IGF-1	Insulin Like Growth Factor-1
K ⁺	Potassium
K _f	Ultrafiltration coefficient
LDL	Low Density Lipoprotein
Li ⁺	Lithium
MI	Myocardial Infarction
Na ⁺	Sodium
NIDDM	Non Insulin Dependant Diabetes Mellitus
PPBS	Post Prandial Blood Sugar
US	Ultrasound
VLDL	Very Low Density Lipoprotein
WHO	World Health Organisation

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INTRODUCTION

AND

AIM OF THE WORK

