# AIN SHAMS UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

# NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING APPLIED TO ARABIC LANGUAGE

Вy

#### ENG. SALWA ELSAYED HAMADA

#### A Thesis

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements of Master Degree in Computer and Control Engineering

#### Supervised by

Prof. Dr. Gamal M. Aly
Prof. Dr. Nadia H. Hegazi
Faculty of Engineering
Electronic Research Institute
Ain Shams University
National Research Center

Cairo - 1989

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



#### Examiners Committee

#### Name, Title & Affillation

#### Signature

M.A. a. Skonling

- 1. Prof.Dr. M.A.R.Ghonaimy
   Faculty of Engineering
   Ain Shams University
- 2. Prof. Dr. F.H. Saleh
  Faculty of Engineering
  Cairo University

3. Prof. Dr. G.M. Aly

Faculty of Engineering

Ain Shams University

4. Prof. Dr. N.H.Hegazi

Electronic Research Institute

National Research Center

f. Sell.

Jamel Aly

14:

#### STATEMENT

This dissertation is submitted to Ain Shams University for the degree of Master in Computer and control Engineering.

The work included in this thesis was carried out by the author in the Department of Computer and Control, Ain Shams University, from 6/11 1984 to 3.7.11/1989

No part of this thesis has been submitted for a degree or a qualification at any other University or Institution.

Date : 13 / 11 / 1989

Signature: Salvie Hamada

Name : Salwa Elsiad Hamada

TO MY ARABIC NATION

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#### **ABSTRACT**

Natural language processing is now a topic of interest in diverse academic and applied fields. Many useful tasks could be performed if the computer could be programmed to extract the content of a message that has been delivered to it or stored in it in natural language form.

With the advent of the 5 generation computer a great deal of work is expected in the area of computational linguistics. This is being done for Latin speaking languages, as for Arabic, this part is lacking.

The work in this thesis covers a missing part for Arabic , that is Natural Arabic Language Understanding intermixing Morphology , syntax and semantics.

Design of "ARAB" which is a natural understanding system was done.

The work included the design of a Morphological analyzer, a syntactic analyzer and intermixing it with a semantic interface using **PROLOG** as a programming language.

This system could be considered as a nucleus to an Expert system, Educational system, Question - Answering system, Translating system, and Data - Retrieval system.

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#### LIST OF IMPORTANT SYMBOLES

ATN AGUMENTED TRANSTION NETWORKS

BNF BACUS-NAUR FORM

KB KNOWLEDGE BASE

NALUS NATURAL ARABIC UNDERSTANDING SYSTEM

NL NATURAL LANGUGE

NLP NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING