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Effect of Pollution in Different Localities of River Nile on Clarias Lazera

Thesis
submitted for
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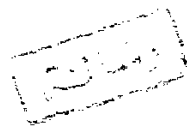
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597

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قَالُوا

سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا بِمَا غَلَّبْتَنَا
إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ

صَدَقَ اللَّهُ الْعَظِيمُ

الآيَةُ (٢٤) سُورَةُ الْبَقَرَةِ



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Effect of Pollution in Different Localities of River Nile on Clarias lazera

Abstract

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Ph. D. Thesis

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The present investigation deals with the study of the effect of pollution by the raw wastes of the Iron and Steel Factory on the health condition of Clarias lazera fishes by comparing them with those fishes living at El-Kanater El-Khayria. The study included the physicochemical characters of water (temperature, chlorosity, pH, transparency, E.C., D.O., B.O.D., C.O.D., nutrient salts, calcium, magnesium, T.D.S., and heavy metals), the histological and ultrastructural changes in the major organs and the accumulation of heavy metals in these organs. The water and fish samples were collected monthly from September, 1995 to August, 1996. The investigation revealed that the different sources of pollution in River Nile induced toxic effects on Clarias lazera.

So, it is recommended to protect the fish yeild of River Nile by the treatment of the raw wastes of the factories which discharge in River Nile.

pH: Hydrogen ion concentration

E.C.: Electrical conductivity

D.O.: Dissolved oxygen

B.O.D.: Biological oxygen demand

C.O.D.: Chemical oxygen demand

T.D.S.: Total dissolved solids.

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CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction	1
Review of Literature	10
Material & Methods	40
R e s u l t s	55
Discussion	242
Summary	297
References	306
Arabic Summary	

LIST OF TABLES

	<i>Page</i>
Table (1): Monthly variations in temperature of air (°C) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	57
Table (2): Monthly variations in temperature of water (°C) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	58
Table (3): Monthly variations in clorosity (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	63
Table (4): Monthly variations in the hydrogen ion Conc- entration in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	69
Table (5): Monthly variations in transparency (Cm) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	73
Table (6): Monthly variations in electrical conductivity (m mohs) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	76
Table (7): Monthly variations of dissolved oxygen (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	80

the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	81
Table (9): Monthly variations of biochemical oxygen demand (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	86
Table (10): Monthly variations of chemical oxygen demand (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	91
Table (11): Monthly variations of ammonia (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	96
Table (12): Monthly variations of nitrite (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	101
Table (13): Monthly variations of nitrate (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	106
Table (14): Monthly variations of phosphate (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	112
Table (15): Monthly variations of silicate (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	117

Table (16): Monthly variations of calcium (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	123
Table (17): Monthly variations of magnesium (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95- Aug. 96)	128
Table (18): Monthly variations of carbonate alkalinity (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	134
Table (19): Monthly variations of bicarbonate alkalinity (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	135
Table (20): Monthly variations of total dissolved solids (mg/ L) in the five selected stations of Nile River (Sep. 95-Aug. 96)	140
Table (21): Seasonal variations in the concentration of Iron (mg/L) in the stations from 1 to 5 through the period from September 1995 to August 1996 ...	145
Table (22): Seasonal variations in the concentration of manganese (mg/L) in the stations from 1 to 5 through the period from September 1995 to August 1996	147
Table (23): Seasonal variations in the concentration of Lead (mg/L) in the stations from 1 to 5 through	

Table (24): Seasonal variations in the concentration of Iron in <u>Clarias lazera</u> (mg dry weight/ Kg) through the period from September 1995 to August 1996 ...	157
Table (25): Seasonal variations in the concentration of Manganese in <u>Clarias lazera</u> (mg dry weight/ Kg) through the period from September 1995 to August 1996	159
Table (26): Seasonal variations in the concentration of Lead in <u>Clarias lazera</u> (mg dry weight/ Kg) through the period from September 1995 to August 1996 ...	161
Table (27): Seasonal variations in the concentration of Cadmium in <u>Clarias lazera</u> (mg dry weight/ Kg) through the period from September 1995 to August 1996	163

LIST OF FIGURES

	<i>Page</i>
Fig. (1): Map of River Nile and its branches showing the locations of sampling station at El-Tebbin (1) and El-Kanater El Khayria (2)	41
Fig. (2): Dorsal view of <u>Claria lazera</u> fish obtained from River Nile.	51
Fig. (3): Monthly variations values of air and water temperature (°C) of Station 1 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	59
Fig. (4): Monthly variations values of air and water temperature (°C) of Station 2 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	59
Fig. (5): Monthly variations values of air and water temperature (°C) of Station 3 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	59
Fig. (6): Monthly variations values of air and water temperature (°C) of Station 4 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	60
Fig. (7): Monthly variations values of air and water temperature (°C) of Station 5 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	60
Fig. (8): Monthly variations values of chlorosity (mg/L) of Station 1 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	64
Fig. (9): Monthly variations values of chlorosity (mg/L) of Station 2 (outlet) in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	64
Fig. (10): Monthly variations values of chlorosity (mg/L) of Station 3 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	64
Fig. (11): Monthly variations values of chlorosity (mg/L) of Station 4 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	65
Fig. (12): Monthly variations values of chlorosity (mg/L) of Station 5 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	65
Fig. (13): Monthly variation values of hydrogen ion concentration at Station 1 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	70
Fig. (14): Monthly variation values of hydrogen ion concentration at Station 2 (outlet) in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	70

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

	<i>Page</i>
Fig. (15): Monthly variation values of hydrogen ion concentration at Station 3 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	70
Fig. (16): Monthly variation values of hydrogen ion concentration at Station 4 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	71
Fig. (17): Monthly variation values of hydrogen ion concentration at Station 5 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	71
Fig. (18): Monthly variation values of Transparency (Cm) at five selected stations in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	74
Fig. (19): Monthly variation values of Electrical Conductivity (μ mhos) at five selected stations in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	77
Fig. (20): Monthly variation values of dissolved oxygen (mg L ⁻¹) at Station 1 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	82
Fig. (21): Monthly variation values of dissolved oxygen (mg L ⁻¹) at Station 2 (outlet) in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	82
Fig. (22): Monthly variation values of dissolved oxygen (mg L ⁻¹) at Station 3 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	82
Fig. (23): Monthly variation values of dissolved oxygen (mg L ⁻¹) at Station 4 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	83
Fig. (24): Monthly variation values of dissolved oxygen (mg L ⁻¹) at Station 5 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	83
Fig. (25): Monthly variation values of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (mg L ⁻¹) at Station 1 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	87
Fig. (26): Monthly variation values of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (mg L ⁻¹) at Station 2 (outlet) in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	87
Fig. (27): Monthly variation values of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (mg L ⁻¹) at Station 3 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	87

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

	<i>Page</i>
Fig. (28): Monthly variation values of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (mg L-1) at Station 4 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	88
Fig. (29): Monthly variation values of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (mg L-1) at Station 5 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	88
Fig. (30): Monthly variation values of Chemical Oxygen Demand (mg L-1) at Station 1 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	92
Fig. (31): Monthly variation values of Chemical Oxygen Demand (mg L-1) at Station 2 (outlet) in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	92
Fig. (32): Monthly variation values of Chemical Oxygen Demand (mg L-1) at Station 3 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	92
Fig. (33): Monthly variation values of Chemical Oxygen Demand (mg L-1) at Station 4 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	93
Fig. (34): Monthly variation values of Chemical Oxygen Demand (mg L-1) at Station 5 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	93
Fig. (35): Monthly variation values of Ammonia (mg L-1) at Station 1 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	97
Fig. (36): Monthly variation values of Ammonia (mg L-1) at Station 2 (outlet) in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	97
Fig. (37): Monthly variation values of Ammonia (mg L-1) at Station 3 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	97
Fig. (38): Monthly variation values of Ammonia (mg L-1) at Station 4 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	98
Fig. (39): Monthly variation values of Ammonia (mg L-1) at Station 5 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	98
Fig. (40): Monthly variation values of Nitrite (mg L-1) at Station 1 in the period from September 1995 to August 1996	102