Ain Shams University Institute of Postgraduate Childhood Studies Medical Department

FOOD BORNE POISONING IN PEDIATRICS

Thesis submitted for the fulfilment of Ph.D. Degree

in medical childhood studies



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بِسُمِ اللهِ الرَّحَمَٰ نِ الرَّحِيمِ

, قَالُواْ سُبْحَانكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا ٓ إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمُتَنَا ٓ إِنَّكَ أَنتَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ »

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ABSTRACT

Food which supposed to be the sources of nutrition and health may become the way to diseases and suffer, due to either man ignorance, negligence or intervention. Through this study we tried to know different types and causes of food poisoning for early prevention, control and proper treatment. In this study we chose cases of food poisoning in children less than 15 years admitted to Poison Control Centre, Ain Shams University through the year 1993. We studied 1170 cases which was monthly distributed through the year. Cases were divided clinically into different groups and according to biochemical investigations, cases were divided into 5 groups. We found increased incidence of cases through summer months, and in low social class. Also, all types of food can cause food poisoning. So food poisoning is a major problem and food hygiene and sanitation are must.

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Amir Kamed Abdalla

To my parents .

To my wife.

To my son Abd El-Rahman.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

PCC : Poison Control Centre.

FP : Food poisoning.

CDC : Centre of Disease Control.

AChE : Acetyl Cholinesterase.

PChE: Pseudo Cholinesterase.

GI : Gastro intestinal

C.Botulinum : Clostridium botulinum.

EMG : Electromyogram.

B.Cereus : Bacillus cereus.

C.Perfringens : Clostridium perfrigens.

Na : Sodium.

K : Potassium

Hct : Hematocrit.

MetHb: : Methemoglobin.

u : Unit

PCR : Polymerase chain reaction.

SIADH :Syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone

secretion.

ARDS : Adult respiratory distress syndrome.

MSG : Monosodium-L-glutamate

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