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STUDY OF PROJECTS' VISUAL IMPACTS,  
ON EGYPTIAN URBAN ENVIRONMENT,  
USING VISUAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT (VIA) APPROACH

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## ABBREVIATIONS

A E A M	Adaptive Environmental Assessment and Management
B C A	Benefit Cost Analysis
B L M	Bureau of Land Management
C E Q	Council on Environmental Quality
E E S	Environmental Evaluation System
E I A	Environmental Impact Assessment
E I S	Environmental Impact Statement
E I U	Environmental Impact Units
F S	Forests Services
F C V	Forests Commission in Victoria
H U D	Housing and Urban Development
L C T	Landscape Character Types
L M Z	Landscape Management Zones
N E P A	National Environmental Policy Act
N L U A	National Land Use Act
O R R R C	Outdoor Recreational Resources Review Commission
S B E	Scenic Beauty Estimation
T O C	Threshold Of Concern
U N E P	United Nations Environment Programme
V A C	Visual Absorption Capability
V I A	Visual Impact Assessment
V I S	Visual Information System
V M S	Visual Management System
V Q O	Visual Quality Objectives
V R M	Visual Resources Management