

LAPAROSCOPIC CHOLECYSTECTOMY VERSUS CHOLECYSTECTOMY VIA MINILAPAROTOMY

THESIS

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

"فَأَمَّا الزَّبَدُ فَيَذْهَبُ جُفَاءً وَأَمَّا مَا

يَنْفَعُ النَّاسَ فَيَمْكُثُ فِي الْأَرْضِ*

كَذَلِكَ يَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ الْأَمْثَالَ"

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

%	Percent
μmol/L.	Micromol per liter
C _{3,4,5} ,	Cervical Nerves.
CAT	Computerized axial tomography scan
CBC	Complete Blood picture
CBD	Common bile duct
CCD	Charge coupling device
CHD	Common hepatic duct
Cm	Centimeter
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
ERCP	Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography
Fig.	Figure
IVC	Intravenous cholangiogram
Kgs	Kilograms
L/min.	Liter per minute
LC	Laparoscopic cholecystectomy
MCC	Minilaparatomy cholecystectomy.
Mg/dl.	Miligram per deciliter.
MH	Mega Hertz
Min.	Minute
Mm	Milimeter
MmHg	Milimeter mercury

MRCP	Magnetic Resonance cholangiopancreatography
No.	Number
PTC	Percutaneous-Transhepatic Cholangiography
S	Significant
S.D.	Standard deviation
THC	Transhepatic cholangiography
W.	Watt
Wt.	Weight
Yrs	Years

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