

The Application of Different Regimens of Online Hemodiafiltration on Egyptian Children with Chronic Renal Failure on Regular Hemodialysis

Thesis

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٢٠١٥

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ إِنِّي هَدَانِي رَبِّي إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ دِينًا قِيَمًا
مِلَّةَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ حَنِيفًا وَمَا كَانَ مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ
(١٦١) قُلْ إِنَّ صَلَاتِي وَنُسُكِي وَمَحْيَايَ وَمَمَاتِي
لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ (١٦٢) لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَبِذَلِكَ
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List of Abbreviations (Cont...)

Abb.	Full term
\$	<i>US Dollar</i>
€	<i>Euro</i>
AAMI	<i>Association for Advancement of Medical Instrumentation</i>
AFB	<i>Acetate Free Biofiltration</i>
AGE	<i>Advanced Glycosylated End Products</i>
ANP	<i>Atrial Natriuretic Peptide</i>
APR	<i>Acute Phase Reactants</i>
BMP	<i>Bone Morphogenetic Protein</i>
CaSR	<i>Calcium Sensing Receptors</i>
CAVH	<i>Continous Arterio-Venous Hemofiltration</i>
CAVHD	<i>Continous Arterio-Venous Hemodiafiltration</i>
CEA	<i>Cost Effectiveness Analysis</i>
CFU	<i>Colony Forming Unit</i>
CHF	<i>Continous Hemofiltration</i>
CKD	<i>Chronic Kidney Disease</i>
CKD-MBD	<i>Chronic Kidney Disease-Metabolic Bone Disease</i>
CONTRAST	<i>Randomized Controlled Convective Transport Study</i>
CRP	<i>C-reactive protein</i>
cTnT	<i>Cardiac Troponin T</i>
CVVH	<i>Continous Veno-Venous Hemofiltration</i>
CVVHD	<i>Continous Veno-Venous Hemodiafiltration</i>
D	<i>Dalton</i>
DOPPS	<i>Dialysis Outcome and Practice Patterns Study</i>
EGP	<i>Egyptian Pound</i>
ELISA	<i>Enzyme- linked immunosorbent assay</i>
EPO	<i>Erythropoietin</i>
EQ-5D	<i>EuroQuality of Life -5 Dimension Questionnaire</i>
ERI	<i>Erythropoietin resistance index</i>
ESAs	<i>Erythropoietin Stimulating Agents</i>
ESRD	<i>End stage renal disease</i>
EU	<i>Endotoxin Unit</i>
EUDIAL	<i>EUropean DIALlysis Group</i>
FGF23	<i>Fibroblast growth factor 23</i>
GFR	<i>Glomerular filtration rate</i>
HD	<i>Hemodialysis</i>
HDF	<i>Hemodiafiltration</i>
HF	<i>Hemofiltration</i>
HF-HD	<i>High Flux Hemodialysis</i>
HFR	<i>Hemodiafiltration with online regeneration of ultrafiltrate</i>

List of Abbreviations (Cont...)

Abb.	Full term
<i>hs-CRP</i>	<i>Highly sensitive C-reactive protein</i>
<i>ICER</i>	<i>Incremental Cost-Effectiveness Ratio</i>
<i>IFN-γ</i>	<i>Interferon Gamma</i>
<i>IGFBPs</i>	<i>insulin-like growth factor binding proteins</i>
<i>IHF</i>	<i>Intermittent Hemofiltration</i>
<i>IQR</i>	<i>Inter quartile range</i>
<i>ISH</i>	<i>Intradialytic Symptomatic Hypotension</i>
<i>K_oA</i>	<i>Mass transfer Coefficient of the Dialyzer</i>
<i>kDa</i>	<i>Kilo dalton</i>
<i>KDIGO</i>	<i>Kidney Disease Improving Global Outcomes</i>
<i>KDOQI</i>	<i>Kidney Disease Outcomes Quality Initiatives</i>
<i>Kt/V</i>	<i>K: Dialyzer's clearance, t: time of the session, V: volume of clearance</i>
<i>K_{UF}</i>	<i>Ultrafiltration Coefficient of the Dialyzer</i>
<i>LF-HD</i>	<i>Low Flux Hemodialysis</i>
<i>LMWH</i>	<i>Low Molecular Weight Heparin</i>
<i>LPS</i>	<i>Lipopolysaccharide</i>
<i>LVH</i>	<i>Left ventricular hypertrophy</i>
<i>MM</i>	<i>Middle Molecule</i>
<i>MPO</i>	<i>Membrane Permeability Outcome</i>
<i>NAPRTCS</i>	<i>North American Pediatric Renal Trials and Collaborative Studies</i>
<i>NHANES</i>	<i>National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey</i>
<i>OCM</i>	<i>Online Conductivity Monitoring</i>
<i>OD</i>	<i>Optical Density</i>
<i>OL-HDF</i>	<i>OnLine Hemodiafiltration</i>
<i>OxSt</i>	<i>Oxidative Stress</i>
<i>PBMC</i>	<i>Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells</i>
<i>pmp</i>	<i>Per Million Population</i>
<i>PTH</i>	<i>Parathyroid hormone</i>
<i>QALY</i>	<i>Quality-Adjusted Life Year</i>
<i>Q_b</i>	<i>Blood Flow on dialysis machine</i>
<i>Q_d</i>	<i>Dialysate Flow Rate in dialysis machine</i>
<i>QOL</i>	<i>Quality of life</i>
<i>rhGH</i>	<i>Recombinant Growth Hormone</i>
<i>RKF</i>	<i>Residual Kidney function</i>
<i>RO</i>	<i>Reverse Osmosis</i>
<i>RPM</i>	<i>Round Per Minute</i>
<i>S</i>	<i>Sieving Coefficient of the Dialyzer</i>
<i>SAL</i>	<i>Sterility Assurance Level</i>
<i>SDS</i>	<i>Standard Deviation Score</i>

List of Abbreviations (Cont...)

Abb.	Full term
<i>SGA</i>	<i>Subjective Global Assessment</i>
<i>SSPS</i>	<i>Statistical Package for Social Sciences</i>
<i>TMP</i>	<i>Trans Membrane Pressure</i>
<i>TNF-α</i>	<i>Tumor Necrosis Factor- α</i>
<i>UF</i>	<i>Ultrafiltration</i>
<i>UFH</i>	<i>Unfractionated Heparin</i>
<i>UKM</i>	<i>Urea Kinetic Modeling</i>
<i>WTP</i>	<i>Willingness To Pay</i>
<i>Xa</i>	<i>Active Factor Ten</i>
<i>β_2m</i>	<i>Beta-2 microglobulin</i>

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