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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

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بعض الوثائق الاصلية تالفة

بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالاصل

Weaning failure in artificially ventilated chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) patients

Thesis

Submitted for partial fulfillment of

the M.D. degree in chest diseases

By

Ahmed Abd El-Raheem Kamel

M.B.B.CH , Msc. (chest)

Supervised by

Prof. Hosny Mahmoud Masoud

Professor of Chest Diseases

Faculty of Medicine - Cairo University

Dr. Ahmed El-Hosainy Ali

Assistant Professor of Chest Diseases

Faculty of Medicine - Cairo University

Faculty of medicine

Cairo university

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List of abbriviations

A = Age .

ACCP = American college of chest physicians .

A / C = Assist / control .

ARDS = Acute respiratory distress syndrome .

ARF = Acute respiratory failure .

ATT = A_1 - anti - trypsin .

CaO_2 = Arterial oxygen content .

CCU = Coronary care unit .

Cdyn = Dynamic compliance .

CL = Lung compliance .

CMV = Continuous mandatory ventilation .

CNS = Central nervous system .

COPD = Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease .

C - PAP = Continuous positive airway pressure .

CROP = Compliance , rate , oxygenation , pressure .

Cst = Static Compliance .

C - T = Computerized tomography .

CVP = Central venous pressure .

ERS = European respiratory society .

FEV_1 = Forced expiratory volume in the first second .

FIO_2 = Fraction of oxygen in inspired air .

FRC = Functional residual capacity .

FVC = Forced vital capacity .

H = Height .

HCO_3 = Bicarbonate .

HRCT = High resolution computed tomography .

ICU = Intensive care unit .

I:E	=	Inspiratory / Expiratory ratio .
IMV	=	Intermittent mandatory ventilation .
IPPV	=	Intermittent positive pressure ventilation .
K	=	Potassium .
M	=	Mean .
MIP	=	Maximum inspiratory pressure .
LTMV	=	Long term mechnical ventalition .
Na	=	Sodium .
PO_4	=	Phosphate .
$P(A-a)O_2$	=	Alveolar - arterial oxygen gradient .
$PaCO_2$	=	Partial pressure of arterial carbon dioxide .
$PACO_2$	=	Partial pressure of Alveolar carbon dioxide .
PAO_2	=	Partial pressure of Alveolar oxygen .
PaO_2	=	Partial pressure of arterial oxygen .
PaO_2 / FIO_2	=	Arterial oxygen / oxygen fraction .
PaO_2/PAO_2	=	Arterial oxygen / Alveolar oxygen .
PAE	=	Pan - acinar emphysema .
PE max	=	Maximum expiratory pressure .
PEEP	=	Positive end expiratory pressure .
PEEPi	=	intrensic Positive end expiratory pressure .
PFR	=	Peak flow rate .
PI max	=	Maximum inspiratory pressure .
PIP	=	Peak inspiratory pressure .
PO.1	=	Mouth occlusion pressure .
PO.1/MIP	=	Airway occlusion pressure /maximum inspiratory pressure
.PpL/ Paw	=	Fractional transmission of airway pressure to intrapleural space.
PSV	=	Pressure support ventilation .
PVO_2	=	Venous oxygen tension .
Qt	=	Cardiac ouput .

Qs / Qt = Shunt fraction .

R.B.S. = Random blood suger .

REE = Resting energy expenditure .

RQ = Respiratory Quotient .

R.R = Respiratory rate .

R.R / VT = Rapid Shallow breathing index .

$SatO_2$ = Oxygen saturation .

SD = Standard deviation .

SGOT = Serum glutamic oxalacetic transaminase .

SGPT = Serum glutamic pyruvic transaminase .

SIMV = Synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation .

T.E.E = Total energy expenditure .

TPN = Total parenteral nutrition .

VA = Alveolar ventilation .

VAP = Ventilator - associated pneumonia .

VC = Vital capacity .

VCO_2 = Carbon dioxide production .

VD /VT = Dead space / Tidal volume .

VE = Minute ventilation .

VO_2 = Oxygen consumption .

V / Q = Ventilation / Perfusion ratio .

W = Weight .

& = and .

< = Less than .

> = More than .

*Abstract *

* This study was conducted on (50) COPD patients who developed weaning failure after being attached to ventilator in respiratory intensive care unit .

* Also (10) patients who develepd successful weaning were taken as (control group) . The aim of the work was to study the causes of weaning failure in mechanically ventilated COPD patients .

* After making several investegations including ABGs, lung mechanics monitoring and others, our study revealed that the causes of weaning failure were , respiratory muscle weakness , repeated accumulation of secretions , intractable bronchospasm sudden cardiac arrest , respiratory center depression , hepatorenal failure , ventilator associated pneumonia , cerebrovascular stroke , iatrogenic pneumothorax & pneumomediastinum and lastly psychological disturbance due to ventilator dependance .

* Key Words *

COPD - Mechanical ventilation - weaning failure .

Acute respiratory failure - Modes of ventilation .