

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية







شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها على هذه الأفلام قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيدا عن الغبار في درجة حرارة من ١٥-٥٠ مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من ٢٠-٠٠% To be Kept away from Dust in Dry Cool place of 15-25- c and relative humidity 20-40%



بعض الوثائـــق الإصليــة تالفــة



بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالإصل

Weaning failure in artificially ventilated chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) patients

[1812]

Thesis

Submitted for partial fulfillment of the M.D. degree in chest diseases

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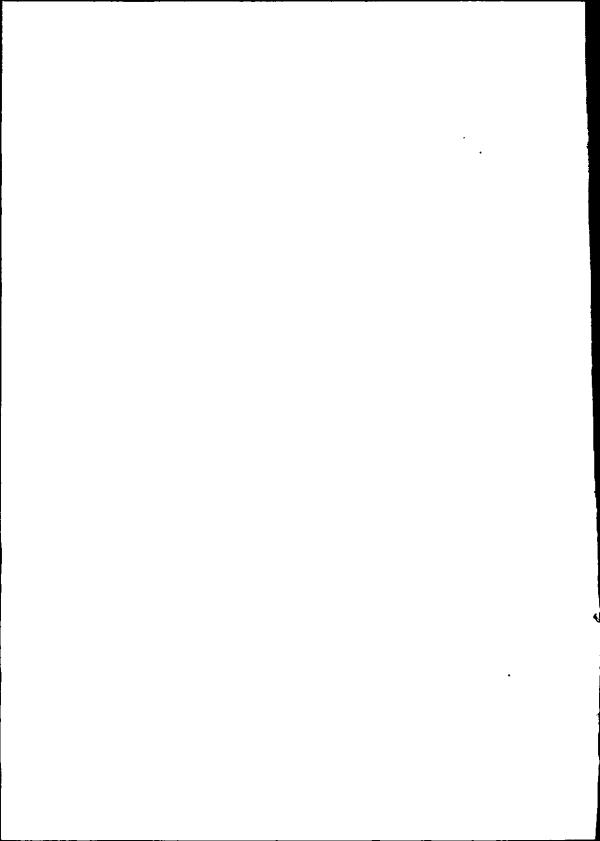
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Faculty of medicine

Cairo university

2001



خاطب الله تعالى نبيه (ص) بقوله :-

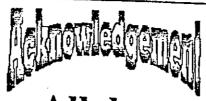
نسر إلله الرحمن الركتم

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> صدق الله العظيمر سورة النساء الآيه (١١٣)

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| أجشاع لجنة المشكم على الوسسالة المقدسة مسسستن الطبب / <u>أحمد عب الرحديم سنحا كه كاصل</u> |
| توطئة للحصول على درجة التاجستير/ الدكتسيواة في <u>الدُمراصير الصدرية</u> |
| Wearing failure in artificially : فعادن الماللة الانجليلة الانجليلة الانجليلة الانجليلة المحافظة المحا |
| : باللغة العرب : <u>ولات أسباب فثل الفطام معمالمت ف</u> الصناعى عندمض الرية المزونة |
| بنا على موافقة الجامعة بتاريخ ٤٠/ ١/٠١ تم تشكيل لجنة الفحص والمنافشة للرسالة الذكوة أعسلاء على النحسو التألى :- ١) <u>١٠ د حسن محمد و سيعيد و أسسادُ الرُّمامِ الصريمَ لَعِيْ الْمَ كُرِدَ</u> عن المشرفين ٢) <u>٩٠ د. خال حسيني محمد استادُ الرُّمامِ الصريمَ لَعَيْ الْمَاكِمَة</u> متعن داخلي |
| ٢) المديد أي عبد الرحم أسكاد الأعراب الصريم الطبي بهذا متعن خارجي بعد تعمل المالة بواسطة كل عنومنفردا وكتابة ثقارير منفردة لكل منهم إنعقدت اللجنة مجتمعة في م |
| يم 110 المكركاك بتان ١١٥ / ١٠٢ بنسم كرا المراكز عرب مدن المراكز المراكز المراكز المراكز المراكز التي التي تحسل بكلية الطاب من حاسة علنية في مرضوع الرسالة والنتائج التي تحسل |
| إليها وكذلك الأسم العلمية التي قام عليها البحث • ترار اللجنُّفة : |
| قبول الركالي |
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| تونيعات أعنا اللجنسة :- المشرف المنتحن المناحن الداخلي المنتحن الخارجي المنتحن الخارجي المنتحن الخارجي ما المنتحن الخارجي |

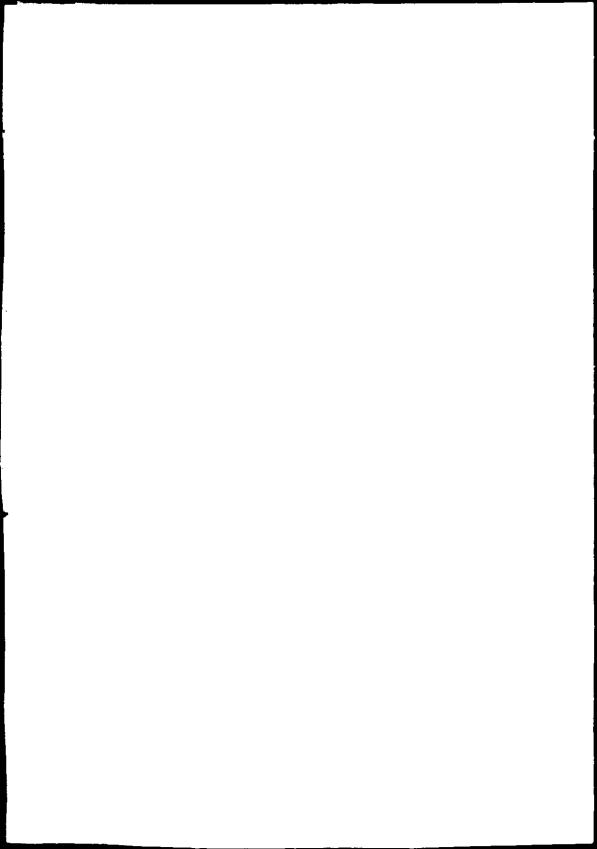
جامعة الناهرة / كلية الطب



- * First of all, thanks to Allah who has given me patience, and without his great blessings, this work would never be accomplished.
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List of abbriviations

A = Age

ACCP = American college of chest physicians.

A / C = Assist / control.

ARDS = Acute respiratory distress syndrome.

ARF = Acute respiratory failure.

ATT = A_1 - anti - trypsin.

CaO₂ = Arterial oxygen content.

CCU = Coronary care unit.

Cdyn = Dynamic compliance.

CL = Lung compliance.

CMV = Continuous mandatory ventilation.

CNS = Central nervous system.

COPD = Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

C - PAP = Continuous positive airway pressure.

CROP = Compliance, rate, oxygenation, pressure.

Cst = Static Compliance.

C - T = Computerized tomography.

CVP = Central venous pressure.

ERS = iEuropean respiratory society.

 FEV_1 = Forced expiratory volume in the first second.

FIO₂ = Fraction of oxygen in inspired air.

FRC = Functional residual capacity.

FVC = Forced vital capacity.

H = Height.

HCO₃ = Bicarbonate.

HRCT = High resolution computed tomography.

ICU = Intensive care unit.

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I:E
              = Inspiratory / Expiratory ratio,
 IMV

    Intermittent mandatory ventilation .

 IPPV
                 Intermittent positive pressure ventilation.
 K
                 Potassium.
 М
                 Mean .
 MIP

    Maximum inspiratory pressure .

LTMV

    Long term mechnical ventalition .

Na
              = Sodium.
PO_4
            = Phosphate.
P(A-a)O<sub>2</sub> = Alveolar - arterial oxygen gradient.
PaCO<sub>2</sub>

    Partial pressure of arterial carbon dioxide.

PACO<sub>2</sub> = Partial pressure of Alveolar carbon dioxide.
PAO<sub>2</sub> = Partial pressure of Alveolar oxygen.
PaO<sub>2</sub>
             = Partial pressure of arterial oxygen.
PaO<sub>2</sub> / FIO<sub>2</sub> = Arterial oxygen / oxygen fraction.
PaO<sub>2/</sub>PAO<sub>2</sub> = Arterial oxygen / Alveolar oxygen.
PAE
             = Pan - acinar emphysema.
PF.
             = Maximum expiratory pressure.
PEEP

    Positive end expiratory pressure.

PEEPi
             = intrensic Positive end expiratory pressure.
PFR
             = Peak flow rate.
PΙ
             = Maximum inspiratory pressure.
     max
PIP
             = Peak inspiratory pressure.
PO.1
             = Mouth occlusion pressure.
PO.1/MIP
             = Airway occlusion pressure /maximum inspiratory pressure
.PpL/ Paw = Fractional transmission of airway pressure to intrapleural space.
PSV
             = Pressure support ventilation.
PVO_2
             = Venous oxygen tension.
Qt
             = Cardiac ouput.
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Os / Ot = Shunt fraction:
R.B.S.
         = Random blood suger.
REE
         = Resting energy expenditure.
RO
         = Respiratory Quotient.
R.R
         = Respiratory rate.
R.R / VT = Rapid Shallow breathing index.
SatO2
         = Oxygen saturation.
SD
         = Standard deviation.
SGOT
         = Serum glutamic oxalacetic transaminase.
SGPT
         = Serum glutamic pyruvic transaminase.
SIMV
         = Synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation .
T.E.E
         = Total energy expenditure.
TPN
         = Total parenteral nutrition.
VA

    Alveolar ventilation.

VAP
         = Ventilator - associated pneumonia.
VC
         = Vital capacity.
VCO<sub>2</sub>
         = Carbon dioxide production.
VD /VT = Dead space / Tidal volume.
VE.
          = Minute ventilation.
vo_2
          = Oxygen consumption.
V / Q = Ventilation / Perfusion ratio.
W
          = Weight.
&
          = and.
          = Less than.
          = More than.
```

*Abstract *

- * This study was conducted on (50) COPD patients who developed weaning failure after being attached to ventilator in respiratory intensive care unit.
- * Also (10) patients who developd successful weaning were taken as (control group). The aim of the work was to study the causes of weaning failure in mechanically ventilated COPD patients.
- * After making several investegations including ABGs, lung mechanics monitoring and others, our study revealed that the causes of weaning failure were, respiratory muscle weakness, repeated accumulation of secretions, intractable bronchospasm sudden cardiac arrest, respiratory center depression, hepatorenal failure, ventilator associated pneumonia, cerebrovascular stroke, iatrogenic pneumothorax & pneumomediastinum and lastly psychological disturbance due to ventilator dependance.

* Key Words *

COPD - Mechanical ventilation - weaning failure.

Acute respiratory failure - Modes of ventilation.