# The Effect Of Marginal Bone Resorption On The Stresses Induced In Mandibular Bone Carrying An Implant Supported Complete Overdenture At Different Force Angulations

[Three-Dimensional Finite Element Analysis]

Thesis Submitted to

The Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine

Cairo University

In Partial Fulfillment For the Requirements Of Master Degree In

Removable Prosthodontics

By

#### **Ghada Mohammed Kamal**

B.D.S,1999

Cairo University

Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine

Cairo University

2010

#### **Supervisors**

#### **Prof.Dr.Amal Mahmoud Ibrahim**

Professor of Prosthodontics

Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine

Cairo University

#### **Prof.Dr.Aly El-Deen Mohamed Ahmed Galal**

Professor of Prosthodontics

Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine

Cairo University

#### **Prof.Dr.Ahmed Foad El Ragy**

Professor of Systemic Engineering
Faculty of Engineering
Fayuom University

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

## **INTRODUCTION**

## REVIEW OF LITERATURE

#### **AIM OF THE STUDY**

## MATERIALS AND METHOD

## **RESULTS**

## SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

## **REFERENCES**

### **ARABIC SUMMARY**

## **DISCUSSION**

Words are not and will never be enough to express how deeply I am thankful to GOD who granted me the patience to accomplish the present work.

I would like to express my sincere thanks and appreciation to Prof.Dr.Amal Mahmoud Ibrahim,Professor of Prosthodontics,Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine,CairoUniversity for her valuable advice,continuous support and great concern throughout the whole work.

My gratitude is also extended to Prof.Dr.Aly El-Deen Galal,
Professor of Prosthodontics, Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine,
Cairo University, for his kind help during the progress of this study.

I owe special thanks to Amr Hosny Mostafa Elkhadem, Assistant lecturer of Prosthodontics, Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine, Cairo University, for his cooperation.

I dedicate the thesis to my parents for their continual assistance to complete this work.

#### **Contents**

	Page
TITLE PAGE	
SUPERVISORS	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
CONTENTS	ii
LIST OF FIGURES	v 
LIST OF TABLES	viii
INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	3
A. Implant-retained mandibular overdentures compared to complete dentures	3
B. Number of implants used used to support an overdenture	4
C. Criteria for implant success	5
D. Classification of jaw bone condition for implant planning	6
E. Assessment of bone quality and quantity and their effect in implant success	7
F. Classification of marginal bone loss around dental implants	9
G. Measurement of marginal bone resorption around dental implants	10
H. Rate of marginal bone resorption around dental implants	10
I. Factors affecting marginal bone resorption around dental implants	11
1.Horizontal distance between fixture and tooth 2.Attachment Type 3.Implant-Abutment Connection 4.Abutment Type 5.Implant Design	12 13 13 14 14
J. Methods of stress analysis	15
1. Theoretical stress analysis	15
Mathematical analysis	16
<ul><li>2. Experimental stress analysis</li><li>a) Electrical resistance strain gauge</li><li>b) Photoelastic stress analysis</li></ul>	16 16 18

a) Halagraphia Interferencery	19
<ul><li>c) Holographic Interferometry</li><li>d) Stereophotogrammetric analysis</li></ul>	19
e)Brittle lacquer method	20
3. Numerical method of stress analysis	20
Finite element analysis	
H. Application of finite element stress analysis in dentistry	22
Types of finite element analysis	
a) Two- dimensional finite element analysis	23
b)Three-dimensional finite element analysis	24
AIM OF THE STUDY	27
MATERIALS AND METHOD	28
A. Three dimensional (3D) drawing of the model components	20
1)The Mandible	29 29
a.Designing the basic mandibular body	29 29
	31
b.Modifying the mandible to place the implants 2)Bone Cylinders	32
3) The Implant	33
4)Nylon Cap	33
5)The Overdenture	34
6)Mucosa	35
B. Component assembly	35
1)Assembling Implant / Bone	36
2)Assembling the final models	39
C. Defining the material properties for each component	43
D. Defining contacts and gaps between components	44
E.Defining loads and restraints	44
1)Loads	44
2)Restraints	46
F.Meshing of the models	47
G •	50
G.Running of the analysis	50
H.Collection of the results	
RESULTS	51
1.P1 Load	51
2.P2 Load	55
DISCUSSION	59
A.Discussion of the methodology	59 59
	59 59
1.Construction of the geometrical model	59 59
ALTRICUEL INCAULATION	