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Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 in Patients With End-Stage Renal Disease Under Maintenance Heamodialysis

THESIS

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List of Abbreviations

a.a : Amino acid

BCM : Biocompatible membrane

CAMs : Cell adhesion molecules

CHO : Carbohydrates

cICAM-1 : Circulating intercellular adhesion molecule-1

C₃b : Complement factor 3b

CRP : C-Reactive protein

CRF : Chronic renal failure

ESRD : End stage renal disease

ELISA : Enzyme linked immunosorbant assay

ECG : Electro cardiogram

F : Female

HD : Haemodialysis

HRP : Horseradish peroxidase

H₂SO₄ : Sulfuric acid

ICAMs : Intercellular adhesion molecules

ICAM-1 : Intercellular adhesion molecule-1

Ig : Immunoglobulin

IL-1 : Interleukin-1

IgA : Immunoglobulin A

IFNγ : Interferon gamma

IHD : Ischaemic heart disease

IL-1RA : Interleukin-1 receptors antagonist

kd : Kilo Dalton

LFA-1 : Lymphocyte function associated antigen-1

LNs : Lymph nodes

LAD : Leukocytes adhesion deficiency syndrome

MW : Molecular weight

mRNA : Messenger ribonucleic acid

M : Male

NCAM : Neural cell adhesion molecule

NE : Not expressed

NTN : Nephrotoxic serum nephritis

NS : No significant difference

PECAM-1 : Platelet-endothelial cell adhesion molecule-1

PAN : Polyacrylonitrile

PMMA : Poly methyl methacrylate

P : Significant difference

RNA : Ribonucleic acid

sICAM-1 : Soluble intercellular adhesion molecule-1

SPSS : Statistical software

S.D : Standard deviation

S.E : Standard error

TNF α : Tumor necrosis factor alpha

TMb : Tetramethyl Benzidin

Total WBcs : Total white blood cell count

VCAM-1 : Vascular adhesion molecule-1

WBcs : White blood cells

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