Contents

Subjects	Page
List of abbreviations	II
List of figures	IV
List of tables	VII
• Introduction	1
Aim of the work	4
• Review of Literature	
♦ Chapter (1): Postmenopausal Bleeding	5
◆ Chapter (2): Pathology of Some Uterine Lesions	17
◆ Chapter (3): Evaluation of Women with Postmenopausal Bleeding	36
Patients and Methods	83
• Results	92
• Discussion	103
• Summary	118
• Conclusion	120
• Recommendation	121
• References	122
Arabic Summary	

List of Abbreviations

2D : Two dimensional

3D : Three dimensional

3D-PDA : Three dimensional power Doppler

angiography

ACOG : American College of Obstetricians and

Gynecologists

AUC : Area under the curve

BMI Body mass index

CAMS : Council of Affiliated Menopause Societies

CT : Computerized tomography

D&C : Dilatation and curettage

DH Diagnostic hysteroscopy

DM : diabetes mellitus

EA : Endometrial atrophy

EC : Endometrial carcinoma

EH : Endometrial hyperplasia

EMB : Endometrial biopsy

EMP : Endometrial polyp

List of Abbreviations

FI : Flow index

IM : International Menopause Society

IV : Intravenous

HNPCC: Hereditary Non Polyposis Colorectal

Cancer

MRI : Magnetic resonant imaging

PMB : Postmenopausal bleeding

RR : Relative Risk

ROC : Receiver-operator characteristic The

SRU : Society of Radiologists in Ultrasound

TVS : Transvaginal ultrasonography

UKCTOCS: United Kingdom collaborative trial of

ovarian cancer screening

US : Ultrasound

VFI : Vascularization flow index

VI : Vascularization index

VIs : Vascularization indices

VOCAL : Virtual Organ Computer-aided Analysis

WHO : World health organization

List of Figures

No.	<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
1	Microscopic picture of senile atrophic endometrium	9
2	Microscopic picture of an Endometrial polyp	19
<u>3</u>	Microscopic picture of adenomyomatous polyp	20
<u>4</u>	Microscopic picture of leiomyoma	22
<u>5</u>	Microscopic picture of simple hyperplasia without atypia	27
<u>6</u>	Microscopic picture of simple hyperplasia with atypia	27
<u>7</u>	Microscopic picture of complex hyperplasia	28
<u>8</u>	Microscopic picture of endometrioid adenocarcinoma	33
<u>9</u>	Microscopic picture of endometrial adenocanthoma	34
<u>10</u>	Microscopic picture of uterine papillary serous carcinoma	34
<u>11</u>	Microscopic picture of atrophic endometrium	35
<u>12</u>	Novak curette	42
<u>13</u>	Randall curette	42
<u>14</u>	Vabra aspirator	43
<u>15</u>	Tis-U-Trap	43
<u>16</u>	Pipelle suction cannula	43
<u>17</u>	Ultrasound of postmenopausal endometrium	48

List of Figures

No.	<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
<u>18</u>	Ultrasound of atrophic endometrium	51
<u>19</u>	Ultrasound of endometrial polyp	53
<u>20</u>	Ultrasound of endometrial polyp show endometrial thickening	53
<u>21</u>	Ultrasound of endometrial hyperplasia	54
22	Ultrasound of endometrial hyperplasia	55
<u>23</u>	Ultrasound of endometrial carcinoma	56
<u>24</u>	Ultrasound of endometrial carcinoma: marked irregular thickening	57
<u>25</u>	Ultrasound of endometrial carcinoma demonstrate diffuse endometrial thickening	57
<u>26</u>	Three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasound scanning for the prediction of endometrial cancer.	62
<u>27</u>	VOCAL software of endometrial volume and power Doppler indices	66
<u>28</u>	Three-dimensional endometrial volume in estimation of endometrial cancer	68
<u>29</u>	Three-dimensional power Doppler indices calculated from the volume	69
<u>30</u>	Power Doppler ultrasound examination of the endometrium	77
<u>31</u>	Calculation using VOCAL software of the sub endometrial volume	80
32	Histo-pathological diagnosis Relation between Three-dimensional endometrial volume and power Doppler angiography results and histopathological diagnosis	95

List of Figures

No.	<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
<u>33</u>	Relation between endometrial thickness and histo-pathological diagnosis.	96
<u>34</u>	Relation between endometrial volume and histo-pathological diagnosis.	97
<u>35</u>	Relation between VI and histo-pathological diagnosis.	97
<u>36</u>	Relation between FI and histo-pathological diagnosis.	99
<u>37</u>	Relation between VFI and histopathological diagnosis.	100
38	Roc curve.	102

List of Tables

No.	<u>Tables</u>	<u>Page</u>
<u>1</u>	Personal characteristics.	93
<u>2</u>	Menstrual history.	93
<u>3</u>	Obstetric history.	93
<u>4</u>	Medical history.	94
<u>5</u>	Three-dimensional endometrial volume and power Doppler angiography results.	94
<u>6</u>	Histo-pathological diagnosis.	95
7	Relation between endometrial thickness and histo-pathological diagnosis.	96
<u>8</u>	Relation between endometrial volume and histo-pathological diagnosis.	97
<u>9</u>	Relation between VI and histo-pathological diagnosis.	98
<u>10</u>	Relation between FI and histo-pathological diagnosis.	99
<u>11</u>	Relation between VFI and histopathological diagnosis.	100
12	Validity of Three-dimensional endometrial volume and power Doppler angiography results for prediction of endometrial carcinoma.	101
<u>13</u>	Test results variable.	102
<u>14</u>	Comparison between previous study and our study.	117



Protocol





Introduction





Aim of the Work





Review of Literature





Chapter 1

Postmenopausal Bleeding





Chapter 11

Pathology of Some Uterine Lesions





Chapter 111

Evaluation of Women with Postmenopausal Bleeding





Patients and Methods

