

## **ABSTRACT**

The study strives to study the evaluation of social and economic role for the social fund for development, where as the fund offer several service as:

- 1- Developing and funding the small projects to integrate with the medium and big projects in the all governorates of Egypt with the purpose of funding sustainable, successful and stable work opportunities.
- 2- Developing the tiny project with the purpose of increasing the individual's income and improving the standard of living for the Egyptian families in the all villages and hamlets in Egypt.
- 3- Providing a favorable environment for the tiny project, it isn't realized but within supporting of development (society and human activities).
- 4- To stimulate and developing the mechanisms of auto working and for the other policies, and spreading the free work and business among the youth.
- 5- Providing the non-financial services for the success of small and tiny projects, the researcher benefited from the methodology of (social survey) the study sample included (70 individuals) who benefited from these projects and also used the following tools:

- 1- Questionnaire form.

2- The interview or the definite meeting: the study results concluded several important results such as the interest in the tiny projects (loans sharing).

There are several problems that face the tiny projects financed by the social fund, it is required to face these problems, and the work to solve them to enable the youth in participating in these projects.

The results concluded a number of recommendations as following.

The necessity to work in facing the inadequacy of the process of financing the tiny projects in particular, and also decreasing the interest exchange and to eliminate many of the administrative obstacles as:

Decreasing the guarantees on fund's loan and also solving the problems of marketing, establishing the training centers.

## Approval Sheet

# **Evaluate The Social And Economic Role Of The Social Fund**

(A study on some tiny enterprises in Cairo)

*Suggested Paper by*

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**(2013)**



## **Summary**

### **INTRODUCTION:**

Social fund of development plays an effective substantial role since its establishment at the beginning of nineteenth in supporting country's efforts in implementing programs of economical reform.

The fund aims at providing financial resources to set up small projects and activities for graduate youth and offering grant in frame of increasing and enlarging base of private investments which led at generating appropriate income that fulfils needs of these projects' owners.

Egyptian community suffers from an increase of unemployment rate between youth besides reduction of economical level for many poor and middle income families which requires treating this problem.

Too tiny projects differ from a country to another and also from one stage to another according to degree of economical growth, there are some characteristics distinguishing these tiny industries than the huge, they are characterized by rarity of specialists number administratively to deal with them, they differ according to quantitative criteria that concentrate on project's size and its workers number, capital and size of sales.

As for social and economical role, social studies indicate that there is a relation between social and economical role about some rights and duties in the group or in specific social situations.

The role that individual plays for instance inside community means undertaking commitment responsibility to perform a specific action, economical role affects political settlement greatly as a result of its treatment to community's problems either unemployment for youth or to raise living standard for poor families and this is the aim of this study through its evaluation to social and economical role from too tiny projects perspective.

## **STUDY PROBLEM:**

As we previously mentioned, projects that the social fund adopts contribute" in achieving development as they work on raising living standard of poor Egyptian families particularly by the increase of their numbers during current period that testifies an observable economical deterioration results in an increase of poor families numbers.

Moreover, too tiny projects are considered one of important means in solving unemployment problem between youth, if we displayed quality of this too tiny projects we find that they are numerous.

Hence study problem is identified in identifying the actual role of social fund from perspective of too tiny projects then understanding views of these projects' owners in extent of making use of them from social and economical side to be able from identifying shortage and obstacles aspects that face achieving this utilization through putting better model for method of achieving

complete utilization from these projects either through modifying law or administrative systems organizing work.

## **STUDY SIGNIFICANCE:**

Impacts of difficult conditions that Egyptian community passes by are reflected on two categories of community's categories.

The first one is poor families whose numbers increased as a result of current difficult economical conditions and the appearance of social and psychological disease from which Egyptian community suffers as a deviation and corruption on all its forms.

The second category which is harmed from maltreated conditions and their prevalence is youth as unemployment prevailed; it resulted in prevalence of crime and many bad social phenomena in Egyptian community.

That indicates the significance of social and economical role that social fund plays for treating such matters either poor families or youth, through too tiny projects, development for these families and raising their social and economical level can be achieved or for treating unemployment problem between youth.

From here this study significance is identified in its evaluation to this role to work on confronting any organizational or administrative obstacles that face social fund when achieving its important role in development process.

## **STUDY OBJECTIVES:**

The main objective of this study is (evaluating social and economical role) of social fund from its different' projects perspectives, this study concentrates on too tiny projects.

*Several sub objectives emerge from this main objective which are:*

1. Understanding the actual role of social fund, what are the most important projects that it adopts and undertakes?
2. Understanding expected role of social fund.
3. Identifying difference extent between actual and expected role?
4. Understanding views of too tiny projects owner, in their utilization extent from these projects.
5. Identifying the most important mechanisms and programs on which social fund depended for achieving its developmental objective.
6. Understanding the most important obstacles problem that faces the fund for achieving its social and economical role.
7. Putting a proposed imagery for activating this role.

## **STUDY INQUIRIES**

1. What is the actual role that social fund undertakes?
2. What are kinds of different projects by concentrating on small projects that social fund adopts?
3. What are its mechanisms for implementing these projects?



4. What are aspects of utilization that occurred to owners of too tiny projects from social economical side?
5. Is there a difference in extent of this utilization from one environment to another?
6. Understanding aspects of shortage, problems and obstacles that face social fund for performing its role?
7. What are the most appropriate mechanisms and means for confronting these obstacles?

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**A Thesis submitted In Partial Fulfilment**

**Of**

**The Requirment of Master Degree**

**In**

**Environmental Science**

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جامعة عين شمس

معهد الدراسات والبحوث البيئية

قسم العلوم الإنسانية

"استمارة استبيان للعاملين بالمشروعات التي يقدمها  
الصندوق الاجتماعي للتنمية"

موضوع الرسالة:

"تقييم الدور الاجتماعي والاقتصادي للصندوق الاجتماعي"  
"دراسة على بعض المشروعات المتناهية الصغر في القاهرة"

إعداد الباحثة

سماح عماد الدين كمال مصطفى

تحت إشرافه

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أ.د. عبد المنعم عبد الفتاح بخيت

## أولاً/ البيانات الأولية

### 1- النوع:

ذكر ( ) أنثى ( )

### 2- السن:

أقل من 30 سنة ( ) من 30 : 40 ( )

من 40 : 50 ( ) من 50 فأكثر ( )

### 3- الحالة الاجتماعية:

أعزب ( ) متزوج ( )

مطلق ( ) أرمل ( )

### 4- محل الإقامة:

ريف ( ) حضر ( )

بدو ( )

### 5- المستوى التعليمي:

لا يقرأ ولا يكتب ( ) يقرأ ويكتب ( )

تعليم ابتدائي ( ) تعليم إعدادي ( ) تعليم ثانوي ( )

تعليم جامعي ( ) ما فوق الجامعي ( )

### 6- نوع الجمعية التي تشارك في عضويتها:

أهلي ( ) حكومي ( )

ثانياً/ بيانات خاصة بالصندوق الاجتماعي للتنمية  
والمشروعات والاستفادة منها

هل الصندوق الاجتماعي له دور في تقديم مشروعات لازمة للشباب حديثي  
التخرج في مواجهة مشكلة البطالة؟

نعم ( ) لا ( )

في حالة نعم ما هي نوعية المشروعات للشباب

.....  
.....

هل ترى أن دور الصندوق الاجتماعي للتنمية يساعد في:-

- زيادة دخل الأسرة الاقتصادي نعم ( ) لا ( )

- تغيير نمط الحياة نعم ( ) لا ( )

هل دور الصندوق الاجتماعي في توفير هذه المشروعات إيجابي وأساسي لتلبية  
كل ما يحتاجه المشروع لتنفيذه؟

نعم ( ) لا ( )

هل ترى أن دور الصندوق الاجتماعي في تقديم خدمات اجتماعية لأهالي  
المنطقة هو:

- مساعدة الوحدات الاجتماعية في عمل بحوث لغير القادرين من أهالي  
المنطقة.

نعم ( ) لا ( )

- تقديم مساعدات مالية أو قروض للأهالي للقيام بأحد المشروعات.

نعم ( ) لا ( )

- مساعدة الأسر الفقيرة من أهالي المنطقة في إنشاء إحدى المشروعات  
لزيادة دخلها الشهري.

نعم ( ) لا ( )

ما هي المعوقات الأساسية التي تواجهك للموافقة على المشروع؟

.....

.....

ما هي من وجهة نظرك أهم المشاكل التي تواجه الصندوق الاجتماعي لتحقيق دوره الاقتصادي هل هي:

- معوقات مادية؟ نعم ( ) لا ( )

- معوقات إدارية وتنظيمية؟ نعم ( ) لا ( )

هل هناك فترة طويلة بين تقديم المستندات للحصول على القرض للعمل بالمشروع وأخذ الموافقة عليه؟

نعم ( ) لا ( )

\* في حالة الإجابة بنعم .. كم تكون المدة؟

.....

\* ما هو نوع المشروع الذي تقوم بتنفيذه؟

.....

\* كم قيمة القرض الذي حصلت عليه لإقامة مشروعك؟

.....

\* ما هي العناصر والأدوات اللازمة لنجاح هذا المشروع؟

.....

\* هل قيمة القرض الذي حصلت عليه يتناسب مع الإمكانيات المطلوبة

لنجاح المشروع. نعم ( ) لا ( )

\* في حالة (لا) ما المطلوب لذلك؟

- استكمال المبلغ لك . نعم ( ) لا ( )

- أو يساعدوك بالعدد والآلات مباشرة : نعم ( ) لا ( )

أين تقيم مشروعك؟

المنزل ( ) محل ( )

هل المكان يتسع لإقامة مشروعك؟

نعم ( ) لا ( )

منذ متى بدأت هذا المشروع؟

كيف يتم تسويقه إنتاجه؟

- تقوم أنت بنفسك بالتسويق نعم ( ) لا ( )

- يقوم بتسويته شخص آخر نعم ( ) لا ( )

هل المشروع يحقق لك فائض في الربح؟

جيد ( ) معقول ( ) لا يحقق ( )

هل المكسب من المشروع بعد إقامته يكفي احتياجاتك وسداد نسبة القرض شهرياً؟

نعم ( ) لا ( )

إذا كان المشروع ليس كاف لاحتياجاتك هل تستمر فيه؟

نعم ( ) لا ( )

\* في حالة (نعم) لماذا تستمر؟

هل هذا المشروع يتفق مع خبرتك؟

نعم ( ) لا ( )

هل هناك استفادة واضحة من المشروع؟

نعم ( ) لا ( )

\* في حالة الإجابة (بنعم) ما هي مظاهر هذه الاستفادة؟