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RESPIRATORY SYNCYTIAL VIRUS INFECTION IN CHILDREN

Thesis

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the MD Degree in Microbiology and Immunology

By

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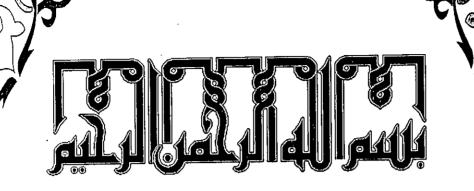
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صحرة الله العظيم

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LIST OF ABBREVEIATIONS

A459 Human lung carcinoma cell line

Ab Antibody Ag Antigen

AHR Airway hyperresponsiveness

AIDS Acquired Immunodeficiency syndrome

AIF Apoptosis inducing factor

Apaf-1 Apoptotic protease activating factor -1

ATP Adenosine triphosphate
BcL-2 B-cell lymphoma-2
BSS Balanced salt solution

Ca++ Calcium

CD Cytopathic effect

CED Caenorhabditis elegans death

CF Complement fixation
CPE Cluster differentiation

CPP32 Cleaves poly (ADP- ribose) polymerase.
CPTs Cold passaged temperature sensitive.
CRSV Carpine respiratory syncytial virus

C.S.F. Cerebrospinal fluid

CTLS Cytotoxic T lymphocyte

DEDs Death effector domains.

DFA Direct fluorescent assay

DIF Direct immunofluorescence.

Death indusing surface come

DISC Death inducing surface complex.

DNA Deoxyribonucleic acid

DR Death receptor

ECP Eosinophil cationic protein
EDN Eosinophil derived neurotoxin
ELFA Enzyme linked fluorescent assay.
ELISA Enzyme linked immunosorbant assay.
ESR Eosinophil secretory ribonuclease.

F Fusion antigen

FADD Fas- associated death domain Fas Factor of apoptotic signaling

FasL Factor of apoptotic signaling ligand.
FITC Fluorescin isothiocyanate conjugated.

G Glycoprotein antigen

HBSS Hanks balanced salt solution HeLa Human cervical carcinoma

HEP Human epithelial.

HIV Human immundeficiency virus

HRSV Human Respiratory Syncytial Virus...

IAP Inhibitor of Apoptosis proteins

ICAD Inhibitor of caspase – activated deoxyribonuclease.

ICAM Intracellular adhesion molecule.
ICE Interleukin-1β converting enzyme.

IFN Interferone

Ig Immunoglobulin A

IL Interleukin
IN Intranasal

IPs Immunoperoxidase staining.
IRF Interferone regulatory factor

IU International unit

KD Kilodalton

L Large polymerase antigen
LLC-MK2 Rhesus monkey kidney
LRT Lower respiratory tract

M Matrix

MABs Monoclonal antibodies.

MHC Major histocompatibility complex MIP Macrophage – inflammatory protein.

Mol. Molar

MPT Mitochondrial permeability transition

mRNA Messanger ribonucleic acid.

Myc Myelocytomatosis virus oncogene

N Nucleocapsid antigen NGF Nerve growth factor

nm Nanometer

NPA Nasopharyngeal aspirate
NPS Nasopharyngeal secretions

NS Nasal swab NW Nasal wash

ORF Open reading frame

ORSV Ovine respiratory syncytial virus

P Phosphoprotein antigen

P53 Protein-53

PBMC Peripheral blood monocytes
PBS Phasphate buffer saline.
PCD Programmed cell death
P-IFN Plasmid expressing IFN.

PMNL Polymorphonuclear leucocytes PVM Pneumonia virus of Mice.

RIA Radioimmunassay

RSV Respiratory syncytial viruses

RSVIg Respiratory Syncytial Virus Immunoglobulin.

RT-PCR Reverse transcriptase –polymerase chain reaction

RNA Ribonucleic acid

RNase Ribonuclease

SAPKs Stress activated protein kinases

SH Small hydrophobic

SIDs Sudden infant death syndrome

SP Substance P
SV Simian virus
TA Tracheal aspirate
TCR T. cell receptor

Th T helper

TNF Tumour necrosis factor

TRALL TNF-related apoptosis – inducing ligand.

TR-FIA Time resolved –fluoroimmunoassay.

TRTV Turkey rhinotracheitis virus.

TUNEL Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase dUTP Nick end labeling

UK United kingdome.

VIDAS Vitek immunodiagnostic assay system.

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