



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ





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# شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

## التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

## قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها  
علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون أية تغيرات



## يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من 15 – 20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of  
15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



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# بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة



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بالرسالة صفحات  
لم ترد بالأصل

**PROPERTIES OF CONCRETE USING RICE STRAW ASH AS  
A PART OF CEMENT**

By

**Mohamed Hassan Mohamed El- dardiry**

B.Sc. in Civil Engineering at Ain Shams University, 1996

A Thesis Submitted to the  
Faculty of Engineering at Cairo University  
In Partial Fulfillment of the  
Requirements for the Degree of  
MASTER OF SCIENCE  
In  
Civil Engineering (Structures)

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING, CAIRO UNIVERSITY

GIZA, EGYPT

May 2005

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B1792



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Under the Supervision of

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**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING, CAIRO UNIVERSITY**

**GIZA, EGYPT**

**May 2005**



1. The first part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

$$f(x) = \int_0^x \frac{1}{1+t^2} dt.$$

2. The second part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

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3. The third part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

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6. The sixth part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

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8. The eighth part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

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9. The ninth part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

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11. The eleventh part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

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12. The twelfth part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

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13. The thirteenth part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function  $f(x)$  defined by the equation

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## **Abstract**

One of the main problems in last few years which face the environment in Egypt is the big amount of rice straw ash and how the society gets rid of it.

One of the recent suggestions in this field is the use of rice straw ash as a part of cement in concrete mixes.

This research studies the effect of the physical and chemical properties of rice straw ash on the mechanical properties of concrete and the behavior of reinforcement concrete under high temperature taking into consideration the different percentages of rice straw ash.

Many specimens are tested in this research using different percentages of rice straw ash in the concrete mixes.

The test results indicate that the rice straw ash is highly pozzolanic and can be used as a part of cement in concrete, with excellent workability and high resistance to sulfate salts.

In general the rice straw ash concrete had higher compressive strength compared with that of the control concrete.

Also, the thesis contains study for the behavior of reinforcement concrete columns which contain different percentage of rice straw ash and subjected to high temperature. The study shows that the temperature resistances of columns were improved using rice straw ash in the mixes.

1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Arar and Collins (1971) using a Shimadzu 1601 UV-Visible Spectrophotometer. The concentration of chlorophyll was expressed in  $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ .

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