شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
علي هذه الأفلام قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات

يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيدا عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من ١٥-٢٥ مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من ٢٠-٤٠%

To be Kept away from Dust in Dry Cool place of 15-25- c and relative humidity 20-40%

بعض الوثائق الاصلية تالفة

بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالاصل

STUDY OF SOME FACTORS AND TREATMENTS RELATED TO FLORAL BUD INDUCTION OF SOME OLIVE CULTIVARS

By

ATEF YAKOUB HALEEM YAKOUB
B.Sc. Agric. Sci. (Horticulture), Fac. Agric., Cairo Univ., 1994
M.Sc. Agric. Sci. (Pomology), Fac. Agric., Cairo Univ., 2003

THESIS
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Approval Committee

Dr. GAMAL ABD ALLA ABDEL-SAMAD .....
Professor of Pomology, Fac. Agric., Fayoum University

Dr. EL-SAID SADEK HEGAZI E. S. Hegazi .....
Professor of Pomology, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. IBRAHIM ELSHENAWY GHONAIM I. E. Elshenawy
Assistant Professor of Pomology, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. RAMZY GEORGE STINO Ramzy Stino .....
Professor of Pomology, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Date: 26 / 3 / 2011

SUPERVISION SHEET

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SUPERVISION COMMITTEE

Dr. GOERGE RAMZY STINO
Late Professor of Pomology, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. RAMZY GOERGE STINO
Professor of Pomology, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. IBRAHIM ELSHENAWY GHONAIM
Assistant Professor of Pomology, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. HASSAN MOHAMED RASHAD
Professor of Agricultural Botany, Fac. Agric., Cairo University

Dr. ISMAIL ABD EL-GALIL HUSSEIN
Researcher Professor of Pomology, Desert Research Center, Cairo

Name of Candidate: Atef Yakoub Haleem Yakoub **Degree:** Ph.D.
Title of Thesis: Study of Some Factors and Treatments Related to Floral Bud Induction of Some Olive Cultivars.
Supervisors: Dr. George Ramzy Stino
Dr. Ramzy George Stino
Dr. Ibrahim Elshenawy Elshenawy
Dr. Hassan Mohamed Rashad
Dr. Ismail Abd El-Galil Hussein
Department: Pomology **Approval:** 26/ 3/ 2011

ABSTRACT

This study was conducted during the 2006-2007 and 2007-2008 seasons on trees of olive 'Picual' and 'Manzanillo' grown in a private orchard at Rafah, North Sinai. This investigation comprised two experiments; first experiment was designed to determine the induction period anatomically and by using leaf defoliation and study changes in endogenous content related to it in leaf and bud. In the second experiment conducted treatments (thinning at 50 % and 50 %, Mepiquat chloride spray at 500, 1000, 1500 and 2000 ppm) were used on trees at "on" bearing status to study their effect on flowering and its parameters and yield and its characteristics in the following season.
The obtained results could be summarized as follows:

It is clear from results in first experiment floral induction period starting from July and August and continue till November, changes in endogenous content related to floral bud induction showed increasing in total carbohydrates, C/N ratio, potassium, total and reducing sugars and total amino acids and decreasing in total nitrogen and total phenols on leaf and bud.

Results in second experiment clarify effect of treatments on flowering parameters (flowering density, length of inflorescence, panicles/ inflorescence, flowers per inflorescence, sex ratio), fruit set and retention, yield and its parameters. In general highest significant effect on floral and fruiting parameters was found attributed to thinning 50 % of fruits in both cultivars and seasons.

Study of direction effect on flowering and its parameters and fruit set show significantly differences between four directions on these parameters, shoots at southern and northern direction carried the highest results with these parameters in both seasons and cultivars.

Key words: Olive, 'Manzanillo', 'Picual', floral induction, flowering, Mepiquat chloride, endogenous chemicals, bearing status.

Ramzy Stino

DEDICATION

I dedicate this work to whom my heart felt thanks; to my mother and my father for their patience and help, as well as to my brothers, my sisters and finally to my lovely family, my wife and my sons Mariam and Phelopatear for their patience and for all the support they lovely offered along the period of my post graduation.