





ثبكة المعلومات الجامعية





جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



نقسم بللله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون آية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من 15-20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of 15-25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



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Effect of Milrinone on Hemodynamic and Left Ventricular Functions During Cardiac Surgery Guided by TEE

Thesis

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the M.D. Degree in (Anesthesiology)

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2002

الم توره المسلمة على النحبوالثاني في المشرفين المشرفين عن المشرفين المشرفين عن المشرفين المسرفين المشرفين المشرفين المشرفين المشرفين المشرفين المشرفين المض يعد فعمن الرسالة بواسطة كل منبومنفردا وكتابة تقاريو منفردة لكل منهم المعقدت اللجنة مجتمعسة فسيسبو يم الدائن ١٤٠٥ مرا ابنم الترب مدي العرب يكلية الطب سد جامعة الناهرة وذلك لمنائشة الطالب في جلسة علنية في موضوع الرسالة والنتائج التي توسس إليها وكذلك الاسس العلية التي قام عليها البحث .

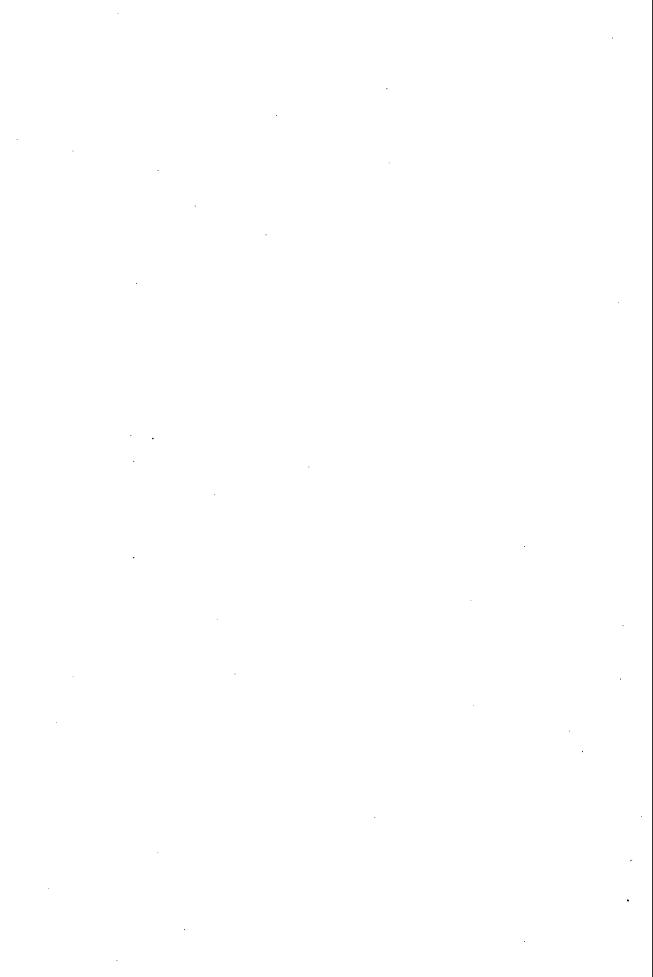
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First of all I would like to thank **GOD** for his mercy and support and for giving me the will and the effort to complete this work

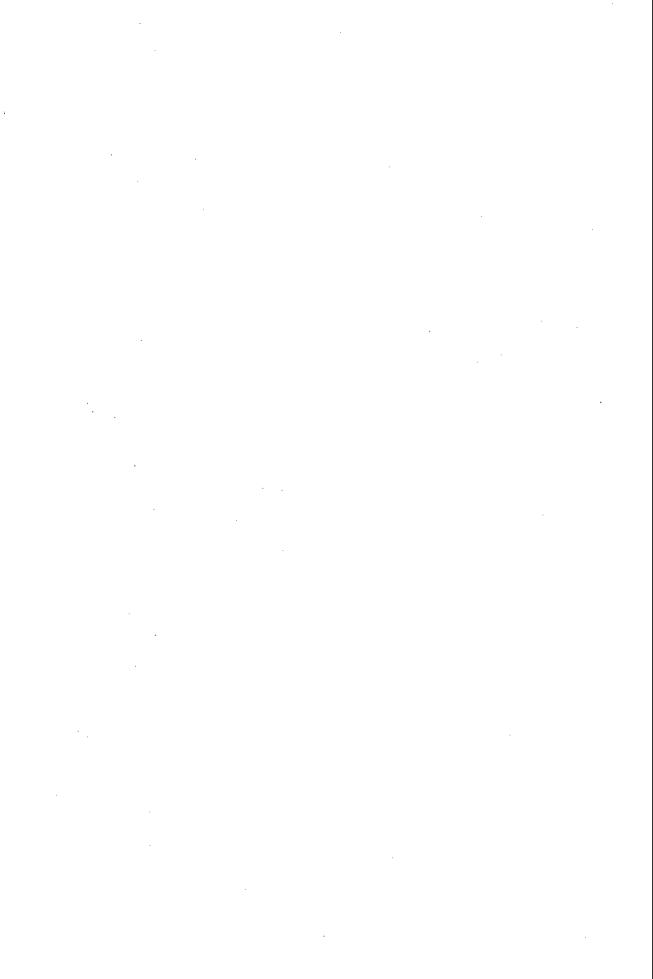
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ABSTRACT

Although milrinone effectively increases cardiac function, few studies have specifically evaluated its efficacy during cardiac surgery. We investigated the effects of milrinone on hemodynamics and left ventricular function in patients undergoing mitral surgical cardiac replacement. Thirty adult patients were studied before and after emergence from cardiopulmonary bypass (CPB). Hemodynamics and transesophageal echocardiogram were recorded while constant filling pressures were maintained by volume reinfusion from CPB reservoir. Twenty-six patients showed hihly significant increases in cardiac output (Co), cardiac index (CI) and fractional area of contraction (FAC) (P values < 0.01) with reduction of pulmonary and systemic vascular resistance to the increases were significantly higher at 5 and 15 minutes after loading dose of milrinone. We concluded that milrinone improves hemodynamics and left ventricular function when constant loading conditions are maintained.

Keywords:

Ventricular dysfunction, pulmonary hypertension, milrinone and TEE.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Ach : Acetylcholine

ACT : Activated clotting time

AF : Atrial fibrillation

ARDS : Acute respiratory distress syndrome

ARS : Adrenergic receptors
ATP : Adenosine triphosphate
AXC : Aortic cross clamping

BSA : Body surface area

CABG : Coronary artery bypass grafting

CAD : Coronary artery disease

cAMP : Cyclic adenosine monophosphate

CBF : Coronary blood flow CHF : Congestive heart failure

CI : Cardiac index CO : Cardiac output

COMT : Catechol-O-methyl transferase

COPD : Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

CPB : Cardiopulmonary bypass

CPP : Coronary perfusion pressure

CVP : Central venous pressure

CW Doppler: Continuous wave Doppler

DAG : Diacylglycerol

DNA : Deoxyribonucleic acid

EF : Ejection fraction ESA : End-systolic area

FAC : Fractional area of contraction

FS : Fractional shortening

G Protein : Guanine nucleotide protein : GABA : Gamma amino butyric acid

GDP : Guanine diphosphate : Guanine triphosphate

High PRF : High pulse repetition frequency

HR : Heart rate

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