

**Effect of the coriander powder and its essential oil on the
properties of refrigerated and frozen stored beef sausages**

By

YAHYA YOUSRY ABDULLAH SAAD

B.Sc. Agric. Sci. (Department of Dairy), Fac. Agric., Cairo univ., 2000.

THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of**

MASTER OF SCIENCE

In

**Agricultural Science
(Food Science)**

Department of Food Science

Faculty of Agriculture

Cairo University

Egypt

2014

SUPERVISION SHEET

**Effect of the coriander powder and its essential oil on the
properties of refrigerated and frozen stored beef sausages**

M. Sc. Thesis

In

Agric. Sci. (Food Science)

By

YAHYA YOUSRY ABDULLAH SAAD

B.Sc. Agric. Sci. (Department of Dairy), Fac. Agric., Cairo univ., 2000.

SUPERVISION COMMITTEE

Dr. SAAD AHMED HALLABO

Professor of Food Science. Fac. of Agric., Cairo Univ., Giza, Egypt.

Dr. AHMED TAWFIC El- Akel

Professor of Food Science. Fac. of Agric., Cairo Univ., Giza, Egypt.

DEDICATION

I dedicate this work to whom my heartfelt thanks to my mother and my father yousry and my sisters for all of their lovely support they offered along the period of my post-graduation.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Deep thanks to **Allah** for helping me to achieve this work.

I would like to express my deep gratitude and sincere appreciation to **Dr. Saad Ahmed Hallabo** Professor of Food Science. Faculty of Agriculture, Cairo University for his supervision guidance through the course of study practical part.

I am greatly indebted to **Dr. Ahmed Tawfic El-Akel**, Professor of Food Science. Faculty of Agriculture, Cairo University for his continuous help, his assistance given during the experimental and laboratory work of this study and encouragement throughout this work

My deep thanks to **Dr. Mahmoud Abdullah Saleh**, Professor of Special Food & Nutrition Dept., Food Technol. Res. Inst., Agric. Res. Center, Giza, Egypt. for his co-operation, and valuable help during this work.

My thanks extended to **Mr. Mohamed Osman** consultant for Nat Essence for Flavours &Fragrances for his cooperation to accomplish the beginning this work

Name of candidate: Yahya Yousry Abdullah Saad **Degree:** M.Sc.
Title of Thesis: Effect of the Coriander Powder and its Essential oil on the Properties of Refrigerated and Frozen Stored Beef Sausages.

Supervisors: Dr. Saad Ahmed Hallabo
Dr. Ahmed Tawfic El- Akel

Department: Food Science

Approval: / /

ABSTRACT

The formulation process of the meat products is one of the critical points which plays a highly important role in enhancing nutritional value, physical properties, lipoperoxidation; antimicrobial and antioxidant activities of the final products. Therefore, coriander fruits powder (0.25, 0.50 and 0.75%) and its volatile oil (200, 300, and 400 ppm) were utilized in the processed samples of the tested sausage formulas. The previous parameters were estimated in the processed samples of the tested formulas which stored in a refrigerator for 7 days and at -18 °C for 5 months in relative to that found in the control sample (an ordinary formulae).

The MS/MC technique examination found that about nine components were classified and identified in the utilized coriander oil. The main component was linalool (76.79%), while thymol represented the lowest amount (0.30%). The total phenolic compounds content in the coriander oil were 350 mg /100g. Coriander essential oil was, also, subjected to the antioxidant activity by using DPPH radical scavenging activity and compared with that of 200 ppm BHT(as a synthetic antioxidant). Different samples of uncooked sausages were chemically analyzed and subsequently the quality attributes were evaluated. Addition of either coriander oil (at 200, 300 and 400 ppm) or coriander powder (0.25, 0.50 and 0.75%) to the prepared sausage samples as a natural preservative was carried out. The estimation were periodically carried out at one month for the frozen samples and at 0, 3 and 7 days for the refrigerated along the storage periods. The physical properties (pH, cooking loss, water holding capacity and plasticity) of the tested samples improved as a result of adding coriander powder or oil utilization. Lipoperoxidation parameters (thiobarbituric acid value , free fatty acids, peroxide value and total volatile bases nitrogen) and total microbial counts either slightly enhanced or still stable due to increasing the additive amounts coriander powder or oil.

Key words: Coriander powder, coriander oil, sausages, antioxidant, antimicrobial, nutritional and physical properties.

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....	page 1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	5
1. Description of investigated coriander fruits	5
2. Chemical composition of coriander fruits.....	6
3. Safety and chemical constituents of coriander volatile oil.....	7
4. Physical properties of volatile oil.....	8
5. Physical properties of meat products.....	9
6. Chemical composition of meat products.....	9
7. Natural antioxidants.....	10
8. Antimicrobial properties of spices and volatile oil.....	11
9. Factor affecting on the sausage properties.....	13
10. Health aspects of coriander.....	18
11. Active component in coriander.....	19
12. Characteristic of stored sausages.....	22
MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	31
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	41
1.Characteristics of the tested materials.....	41
a. Meat and coriander fruits.....	41
b. Coriander fruits essential oil	42
1. GC- Mass spectrometry of the oil coriander.....	42
2. Total phenol content.....	43
3. Antioxidant activity.....	43
4. Antimicrobial activity of coriander essential oil.....	44
2. Chemical composition of the tested uncooked sausage samples ...	48
a. Moisture content.....	48
b. Total protein content.....	50
c. Fat content.....	52
d. Nitrogen free extract content.....	54
e. Ash content.....	56
f. Fiber content.....	58
3. Changes in biochemical and physical characteristics of different beef sausage treatments during storage in the refrigerator and frozen conditions.....	60
a. Total volatile bases nitrogen (TVBN)	60
b. Thiobarbituric acid (TBA) value.....	62
c. Peroxide value (PV)	65
d. Free fatty acid (FFA)	68
e. pH value.....	69
f. Water holding capacity(WHC)	71
g. Plasticity.....	73

h. Cooking losses.....	page 75
4. Microbiological evaluation of different beef sausage treatments during refrigerator and frozen storage.....	77
a.Total aerobic counts (TC)	77
b. Psychrophilic bacteria.....	79
5. Sensory evaluation of cooked sausage fried.....	82
a. Colour.....	82
b. Flavour.....	83
c. Texture.....	85
SUMMARY.....	89
REFERENCE.....	99
ARABIC SUMMARY	

LIST OF TABLES

No.	Title	page
1.	Minimum inhibitory concentrations (%vol/vol) of essential oils and purified fractions recovered by hydrodistillation against test bacteria and the yeast (<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>)	13
2.	Sausage formulations (expressed as w/w percentage) for the 5%, 10% and 15% fat content sausages.....	14
3.	Sausage formulas	33
4.	Chemical compositions (%) of the tested materials.....	41
5.	Chemical and physical quality attributes of frozen meat.....	42
6.	The microbial aspects of frozen beef meat.....	42
7.	GC-Mass of coriander fruits essential oil.....	43
8.	Antioxidant activity of coriander essential oil at different concentrations compared with BHT (200 ppm) by DPPH assay method.....	44
9.	Antibacterial activity of coriander essential oil at different concentrations by disc diffusion method (inhibition zone measured by mm).....	45
10.	Antifungal activity of coriander essential oil at different concentrations by disc diffusion method (inhibition zone measured by mm)	48
11.	Changes in moisture contents (%) of the tested sausage samples during storage for 7 days at a refrigerator temperature at (5 ±1°C).....	49
12.	Changes in moisture content (%) of the tested sausage samples during frozen storage for 5 months at (-18 ±1°C).	50
13.	Changes in the protein contents (%)* of the tested sausage samples during storage for 7 days at a refrigerator temperature at (5 ±1°C).....	51
14.	Changes in protein contents (%)* of the tested sausage samples during frozen storage for 5 months at (-18 ±1°C).....	52