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Effect of Some Plants on Glucose Level and Insulin Blood in Induced Diabetic Rats Using Nanotechnology

BY

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ABSTRACT

The present study aims for studying the effect of some plants on glucose level and insulin in induced diabetic rats using nanotechnology. It was applied on 56 rats (180 ± 20 gm) fed on basal diet. They were divided in 7 groups: G1. Normal(c-), G2. Diabetics(c+), (no intervention). (G3 normal & G4 diabetics) had oral silver nanoparticles (AgNPs) (200mg/kg.wt/D) and (G5 normal and G6 diabetics) had oral Fenugreek- silver nanoparticles (F-AgNPs) (200mg/kg.wt/D) and G7 diabetics had oral antidiabetic tablet medication (Amyral) (300mg/b.wt/D). Duration of the experiment was two months for all groups. Evaluated FI, BWG, and FER everyweek, at the end of experiment rats were fasted overnight and anesthetized and blood samples were taken for blood analysis, relative organ wt. data obtained are statistically analysis. Results showed that diabetics are the best FER in (F-AgNPs) G6 (1.27%). Glucose level decreased significantly in diabetic groups (4, 6, 7) (217.62, 247.98, 190.02) mg respectively, HbA1c decreased in G4 and G6 (7.02 and 7.49) % and insulin levels increased significantly in diabetic G4 (9.04U/l), lipid profile renal and liver functions were improved Sig. ($P < 0.05$) in diabetic groups which had oral (F-AgNPs and AgNPs). It is concluded that had oral (F-AgNPs and AgNPs) are more effective in controlling diabetes mellitus and improved insulin level in diabetics. It is recommended diabetic subjects are advised to eat fenugreek as (type of legumes) are considered treatment foods for Diabetes Mellitus and nanotechnology a useful method for showing the role of functional foods in controlling Diabetes and using nanotechnology reaches in treatment other diseases.

Key words: Diabetes Mellitus, Nanotechnology, Silver Nanoparticles, Fenugreek-Silver Nanoparticles.

LIST OF CONTENTS

NO.	Contents	Page
1	Introduction	1
2	Review of Literature	
	Definition of Diabetes Mellitus	3
	Classification of Diabetes Mellitus	4
	Impaired Glucose Tolerance	4
	Insulin Resistance in type 2 Diabetes Patient	5
	Symptoms of Diabetes Mellitus	6
	Causes of Diabetes Mellitus	7
	Complications of Diabetes Mellitus	7
	Control of Diabetes Mellitus : 1-Clinical treatment of diabetes 2-Nutritional treatment of diabetes mellitus 3-Physical activity& diabetes mellitus	8
	Functional Foods of Plants & Herbs	11
	Description of Fenugreek, Uses and Medicinal Benefits	13
	Chemicals Composition of Fenugreek	14
	Fenugreek Seeds and Diabetes	16
	Description of Turmeric, Chemicals Composition of Turmeric	18
	Uses and Medicinal Benefits	20

List of contents (Cont.)

NO.	Contents	Page
	Turmeric Seeds and Diabetes	23
	Definition of Nanotechnology (NPs) and Types	24
	Nanotechnology in the Food Industry	25
	Applications of Nano particles in different Industries	27
	New understanding of Silver Metal as Nano – Tech. in Nutrition & Medicine.	36
	Herbs & Silver Metal (Ag) & Silver-Nano particles	37
3	Materials and Methods	
	Plants (Fenugreek- Turmeric) Organic Solvent (Ethanol) Chemical Reagent & STZ	41
	Basal Diet Contents	42
	Extraction of Fenugreek	42
	Identification of effective compounds in extraction (Fenugreek either Turmeric)	43
	Synthesis of Silver- Nanoparticles (Ag-NPs)	43
	Plant extract –Ag NPs Composite Formation	43
	Biological Experimental	44

List of contents (Cont.)

NO.	Contents	Page
	Biological Analysis	47
	Statistical analysis	63
4	Results	64
5	Discussion	98
6	Recommendations	114
7	English Summary	115
8	References	119
9	Appendices	146
10	Arabic Summary & Abstract	

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Subjects	Page
1	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on BWG, FI, and FER for normals and diabetics.	73
2	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Relative organs Wt. for normals and diabetics.	78
3	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on blood glucose, insulin, and Glycosylated hemoglobin (HbA1c) for normals and diabetics.	83
4	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on serum lipid profile for normals and diabetics.	87
5	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on liver functions for normals and diabetics.	92
6	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on kidney functions for normals and diabetics.	96

List of tables (cont.)

Table No.	Subjects	Page
7	Chemical Composition of Fenugreek seeds a- Macro nutrients (g/100g). b- Micro nutrients contents (mg/100). c- Antioxidants (mg/100g).	100
8	Chemical Composition of Turmeric (g/100g) a- Macro nutrients (g/100g). b- Micro nutrients contents (mg/100). c- Antioxidants (mg/100g).	102

LIST OF FIGURES AND PHOTOS

Figure No.	Subject	Page
1	Photographs of pale brown, pale yellow and pale red silver nanoparticles obtained.	67
2	UV–vis absorption spectra of the AgNO ₃ /citrate solution.	68
3	The FTIR spectra of Ag nanoparticles.	68
4	Photo of TEM and the corresponding ED pattern (inset) of silver nanoparticles sample.	69
5	FT-IR spectra of the Fenugreek seed extract mediated silver nanoparticles.	70
6	Size distribution of Fenugreek seed extract mediated silver nanoparticles.	71
7	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on BWG for normals and diabetics.	74
8	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on FI for normals and diabetics.	74
9	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on FER for normals and diabetics.	75

List of figures and photos (Cont.)

Figure No.	Subject	Page
10	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Relative organ Wt. % of Liver for normals and diabetics.	79
11	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Relative organ Wt. % of kidneys for normals and diabetics.	79
12	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Relative organ Wt. % of Lungs for normals and diabetics.	80
13	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Relative organ Wt. % of Heart for normals and diabetics.	80
14	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Relative organ Wt. % of Spleen for normals and diabetics.	81

List of figures and photos (Cont.)

Figure No.	Subject	Page
15	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Relative organ Wt. % of Brain for normals and diabetics.	81
16	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Glucose for normals and diabetics.	84
17	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Insulin for normals and diabetics.	84
18	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on HbA1C % for normals and diabetics.	85
19	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Cholesterol for normals and diabetics.	88
20	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Triglyceride for normals and diabetics.	88
21	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on HDL level for normals and diabetics.	89

List of figures and photos (Cont.)

Figure No.	Subject	Page
22	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on LDL level for normals and diabetics.	89
23	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on VLDL level for normals and diabetics.	90
24	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on AST level for normals and diabetics.	93
25	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on ALT level for normal and diabetic groups.	93
26	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Total Protein level for normals and diabetics .	94
27	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on Creatinine level for normals and diabetics.	97
28	Effect of Fenugreek-AgNPs, Silver nanoparticles, and antidiabetic medication on blood Urea level for normals and diabetics.	97

LIST OF APPENDICES

No.	APPENDIX	Page
1	Phenolic composition of Fenugreek extract by IR.	146
2	Pheolic composition of the curcumin by IR.	147

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AgNO₃	Silver nitrate
Ag-Nps	Silver-Nano particles
AGEs	Advanced glycation and products
AST(GOT)	Determination of glutamate pyruvate transmarine
AST(GPT)	Determination of glutamate oxaloacelate transmarine
BWG	Body weight gain
CHOL	Total Cholesterol
D.M	Diabetes mellitus
EDX	Energy-Dispersive Spectroscopy
ETOH	Ethenol
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FER	Food efficiency ratio
FI	Feed Intake
FI-IR	Furier transform infrared
GDM	Gestational diabetes mellitus
HbA1c	Estimation of Glycosylated hemoglobin
HDL	High density Lipoprotein
4 HO-Ile	amino acid 4 –hydroxyisoleucine
IDDM	Insulin–Dependent Diabetes Mellitus
IGT	Impaired glucose tolerance

List of Abbreviations (Cont.)

IR	Infra –red
LDL	Low density Lipoprotein
NIDM	Non Insulin– Dependent Diabetes Mellitus
Nm	Nano Meter
NPs	Nano Particles
STZ	Streptozotocin
T.G	Triglyceride
TC	Total Cholesterol
TEM	Transmission Electron Microscopy
VLDL	Very Low density Lipoprotein
XRD	X-Ray Diffraction