



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية  
@ ASUNET



# شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم





شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

# جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

## قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها  
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**SOME ANATOMICAL STUDIES ON THE  
THORACIC WALL OF THE EGYPTIAN BUFFALO**

*By*

**Ahmed Saber Ibrahim Sayed Ahmed**

B.V. Sc. (1994)

*Thesis*

Presented for the degree of  
M.V. Sc. (Anatomy)

*Under Supervision of*

**Prof. Dr. Ali A. Mansour**

Professor of Anatomy & Embryology and  
Vice Dean of the Faculty of Vet. Med.,  
(Kafr El-Sheikh), Tanta University

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Assistant Professor of Anatomy and Embryology  
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Tanta University

(1999)

1/1/99  
Saber

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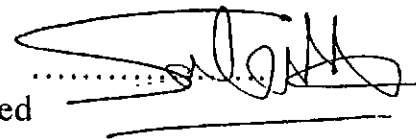
## APPROVAL SHEET

This is approve that the dissertation presented by Demonstrator /  
*Ahmed Saber Ibrahim Sayed Ahmed* to Tanta university entitled (*Some  
Anatomical studies on the thoracic wall of the Egyptian buffalo*) for the  
degree of Master Vet. The examining committee has approved Science  
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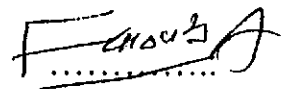
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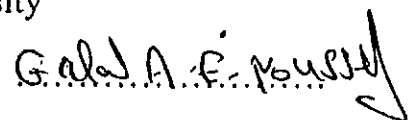
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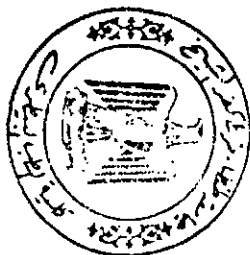


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**Date : 2/8/ 1999**



*Supervisor*  
*Ali .A. Mansour*



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَلْيَعْلَمَ الَّذِينَ أَتَوْا الْعِلْمَ أَنَّهُ الْحَقُّ مِنْ  
رَبِّكَ فَيُؤْمِنُوا بِهِ فَتُخْبِتَ لَهُ قُلُوبُهُمْ  
وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَهُادِ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِلَىٰ صِرَاطٍ  
مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٥٤﴾

صدق الله العظيم

آية ٥٤ من سورة الحج

**To  
my Parents**

## **Acknowledgement**

First and foremost all thanks are due to **ALLAH** the beneficent and merciful.

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# INTRODUCTION

## INTRODUCTION

The buffalo is one of the domestic animals used for milk and meat production and plays an important role in the national economy. According to Agricultural Economy Research Institute (1991), the buffalo population has reached 2,633,483 head and produce 1,345,000 metric tons of milk/year and 153,227 tons of meat/year, these amounts represent 65% and 40% of total milk and meat production, respectively; in Egypt. The anatomical knowledge about this animal in general and about the myology, angiology and neuroanatomy of the thoracic wall and the diaphragm specially are meagre.

The available literature about the present investigation lacks a full description on the thoracic walls of buffalo, a few researches were given by Sharma, Barnwal and Dhingra (1981) and Georgy, Ragab, Osman and Labib (1982) for studying the arterial supply to the diaphragm of buffalo, Shehata Ragab, Osman and Labib (1982) and Sharma Bhardwaj and Gupta (1991) for the venous drainage of the diaphragm, and Attia (1987) which deal with the brachiocephalic trunk in buffalo.

Through the lateral thoracic wall we could reach and listen all the organs inside the thoracic cavity and recently, the availability of the positive pressure ventilators encouraged the veterinary surgeons to undertake the thoracic surgery and since the diaphragmatic hernia is a chronic and often fatal disease of buffalo, for these, the study of the anatomical structure of the lateral thoracic wall and the diaphragm in buffalo will help the veterinary surgeons to perform a good operations.



# REVIEW OF LITERATURES