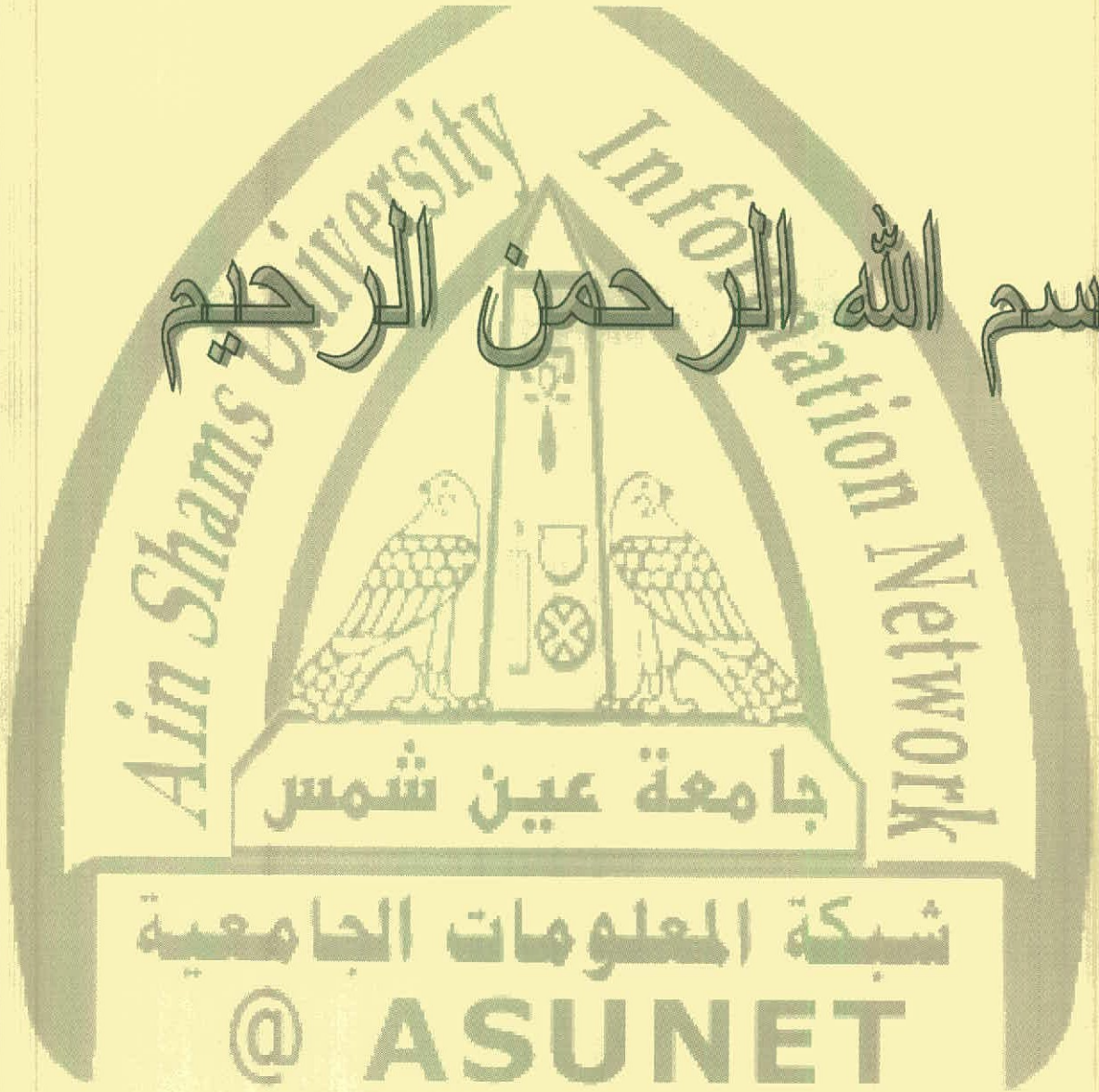
شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

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بالرسالة صفحات لم ترد بالاصل

Renal tubular dysfunction in patients with non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus

Thesis
Submitted for partial fulfillment of the Master Degree in Biochemistry

By

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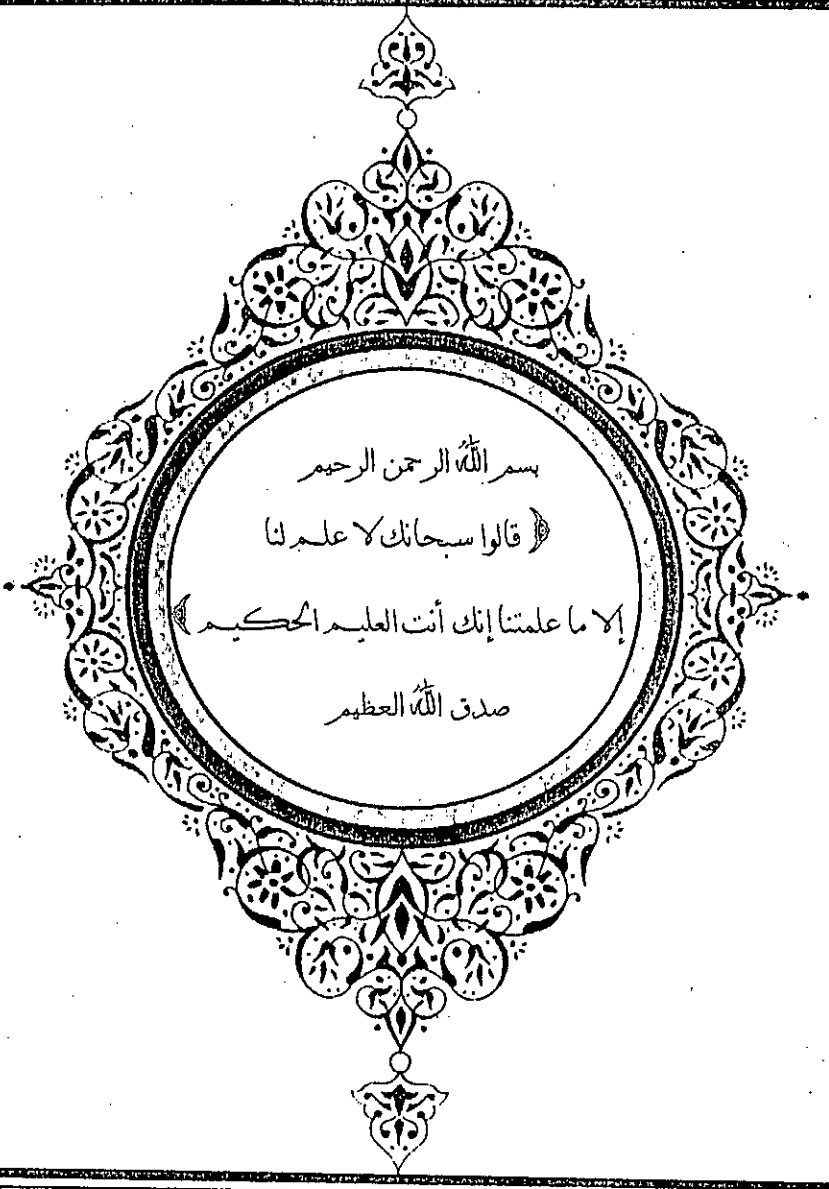
Assuit University
2005



سورة البقرة آيه (٣٢)

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Randa Mostafa El-Aggan

2005

Thanks to Allah for creating us all,
To my Parents,
To my Mother in law,
To the dearest, my Husband and my Son.

List of Abbreviations

2-h PG	2-hour post glucose load
ACE	Angiotensin-converting-enzyme
ACE-I	Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor
ADA	American Diabetes Association
AGEP	Advanced Glycosylation end-products
Albumin index	Urinary albumin to creatinine ratio
ALP	Alkaline Phosphatase
ARBs	Angiotensin receptor blockers
AT II	Angiotensin II
ATR 1	Angiotensin type 1 receptor
ATR 2	Angiotensin type 2 receptor
β2MG	Beta-2-microglobulin
CAPD	Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
Cu^{2+}	Cupper
DAG	Diacylglycerol
DCCT	The Diabetes Control and Complication Trial
DM	Diabetes mellitus
DN	Diabetic nephropathy
ECD	Endothelial cell dysfunction
ECM	Extracellular matrix
eNOS	Endothelial nitric oxide synthase
ESRD	End-stage renal disease
ET-1	Endothelin-1

FPG	Fasting plasma glucose
GBM	Glomerular basement membrane
GFR	Glomerular filtration rate
GGT	Gamma-Glutamyltranspeptidase
GH	Growth hormone
HbA_{1c}	Glycated hemoglobin
hIAP	Human intestinal alkaline phosphatase
IDDM	Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus
IFG	Impaired fasting glucose
IGF-1	Insulin-like growth factor-1
IL-6	Interlukin-6
JG cells	Juxtaglomerular cells
MA	Microalbuminuria
Mg^{2+}	Magnesium
MHC-I	Major histocompatibility complex class I
Mn^{2+}	Manganese
NAG	N-Acetyl-β-glucosaminidase
NAG index	Urinary NAG to creatinine ratio
NDDG	National Diabetes Data Group
NIDDM	Non insulin dependent diabetes mellitus
NO	Nitric oxide
OMIM	Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man
PAI-1	Plasminogen-activated inhibitor
PCT	Proximal convoluted tubules