

Structures, Spectral, Thermal and Radiochemical Studies of Some Transition Metal Complexes of Biologically Active Nucleic Acid Constituents

A Thesis Submitted By Ahmed Salah Eldin Abd El-Salam El-Kholany

B.Sc. Chemistry- Faculty of Science – Alexandria University (1994) M.Sc. Chemistry- Faculty of Science- Alexandria University (2008)

To

Chemistry Department

Faculty of Science

Ain Shams University

For Doctor Degree in

The Philosophy of Science

(Chemistry)

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ATU: 6-Amino-2- Thiouracil.

AUH : Aminouracil.

Bzpyhy : Benzoic Pyridine-hydrazone.

C : Cytosine.

CPCU : Chemistry Process Control Unit.

CT : Charge-Transfer.

DDP : Dichlorodiammineplatinum.

DHU : Dehydrouracil dehydrogenase.

DMA : Dynamic Mechanical Analysis.

DMF : Dimethyl Formamide.

DMSO : Dimethyl Sulfoxide.

DNA : Deoxyribonucleic Acids.

DSC : Differential Scanning Calorimetry.

DsDNA : double-stranded Deoxyribonucleic Acids.

DTA : Differential Thermal Analysis.

DTG : Derivative Thermogravimetry.

EC : Electron Capture.

Et : Ethyl.

EtOH : Ethyl alcohol.

FDG : ¹⁸Fluorine-2-Fluoro-2-Deoxy-glucose.

G : Guanine.

GC : Gas Chromatography.

 H_2L_1 : D-glucose.

H₂L₂ : Thiobarbituric acid.

 H_2L_4 : 5,5' Diethyl barbituric acid.

HEU : Highly Enriched Uranium targetes.

His : Amino Acid Histidine.

HLPC : High-Performance Liquid Chromatography.

HNMR : Proton- Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy.

IC : Ion chromatography.

ICP-MS : Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry.

ICTA : The International Confederation of Thermal Analysis.

Im : Imidazole.

IR : Infra Red Spectroscopy.

 K_{222} : Kryptofix.

LEU : Low Enriched Uranium targetes.

MCA : Multi Channel Analyzer.

MCC : Multiple Correlation Coefficient.

MeCN : Acetonitrile.

MeOH : Methyl Alcohol.

NMR : Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy.

OPRTase : Orotate Phosphoribosyltransferase.

PET : Positron Emission Tomography.

Pyhy : Pyridine-hydrazone.

QMA : Quaternary Ammonium Anion Exchange.

R_f : Retardation Factor.

RNA : Ribonucleic Acids.

SCE : Saturated Calomel Electrode.

SPSS : A Program of Statistical Package of Social Sciences.

SsDNA : Single-stranded Deoxyribonucleic Acids.

T : Thymine.

Tc : Crystallization temperature.

Tg : Glass transition temperature.

TG : Thermogravimetry.

TLC : Thin Layer Chromatography.

Tm : Transition melting midpoint temperature.

TMA : Thermomechanical Analysis.

TU : Thiouracil.

UV : Ultera Violet Spectroscopy.

LIST OF PUBLICATION

- 1. Masoud M. S., El-Shahat M. F. and **El-Kholany A. S.**, Physicochemical studies of the reaction of ^{99m}Tc with 5, 5′-diethyl barbituric acid, adenine, d-glucose and thiobarbituric acid at different temperatures, J. Spectrochimica Acta Part A, : 127, 216–224(2014).
- 2. Masoud M. S., **El-Kholany A. S**. and El-Shahat M. F. ,Spectral and Thermal Studies of Mo and Mn d-glucose Complexes, 7th International Conference on Chemical & Environmental Engineering, Military Technical College Kobry El-Kobbah, Cairo, Egypt, 1-21 (27-29 May, 2014), J. Inorganica Chimica Acta (under review)
- 3. Masoud M. S., **El-Kholany A. S**. and El-Shahat M. F., Spectral, Thermal Studies of Thiobarbituric Acid and Adenine with Mn(II), Mo(VI) and Cr(III) Complexes and Studying the Reaction of Some of the Prepared Complexes with ¹⁸F, J. Radiachimica Acta (submitted for publication).

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