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Role Of Transforming Growth Factor Beta In Diabetic Nephropathy

Thesis submitted for partial fulfillment of the master degree of internal medicine

By

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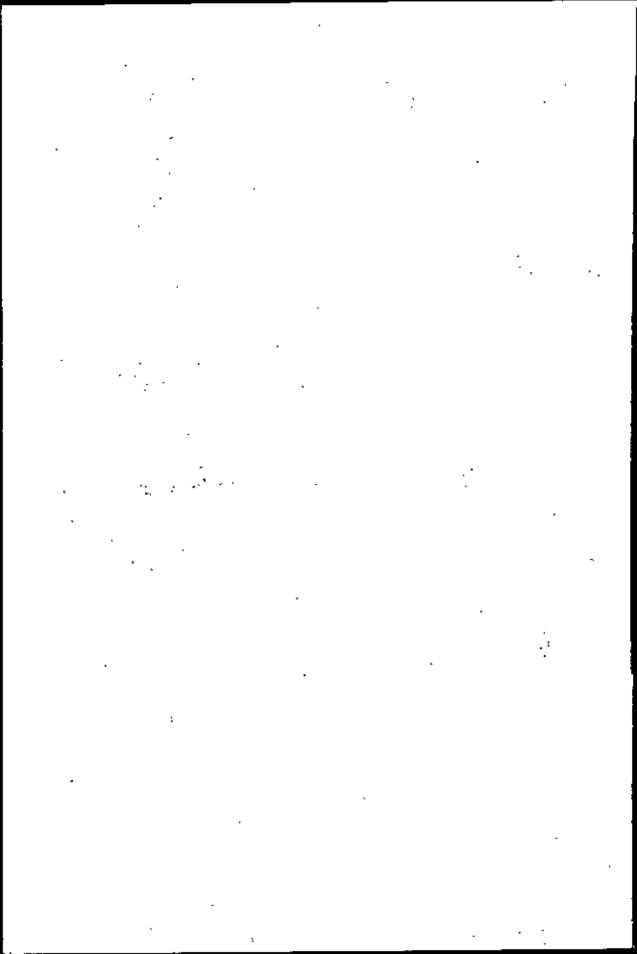
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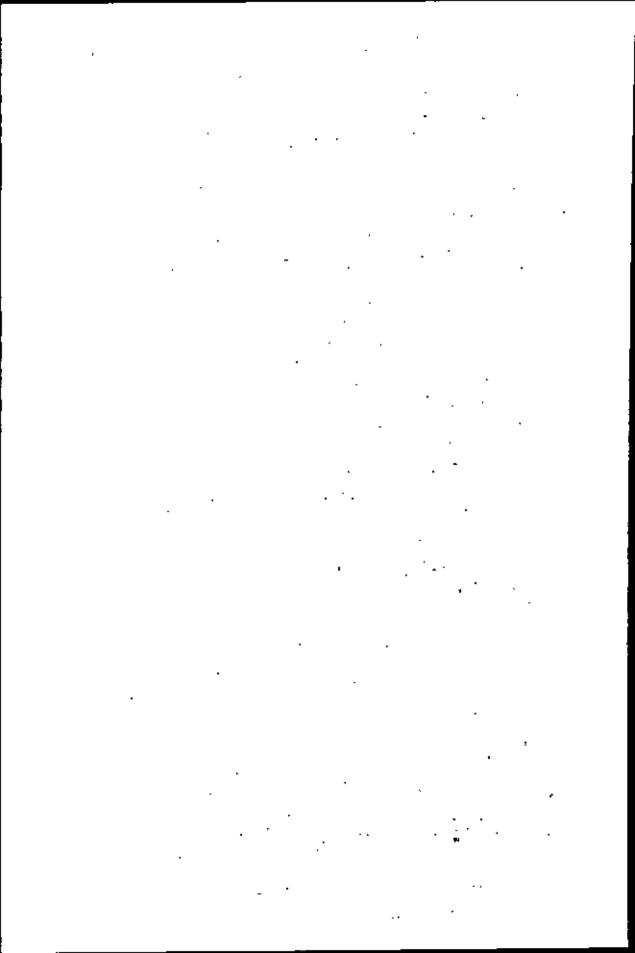
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صدق الله العظيم سورة البقرة

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To My Family





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List of abbreviations

ACE Angiotensin converting enzyme.

ACEI Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors.

AGE Advanced glycosylation end products.

ANG II Angiotensin II.

ATS Anti- thymocyte- serum.

BB BioBreeding

bFGF basic fibroblast growth factor.

BMP Bone morphogenetic protein.

DM Dermatomyositis.

DN Diabetic nephropathy.

Dpp Decapentaplegic.

ECM Extracellular matrix.

ESAF Endothelial cell stimulating angiogenesis

factor.

ESRD End stage renal disease.

ET-1 Endothelin-1

Fibronectin EDA Fibronectin containing extra domain A.

GBM Glomerular basement membrane.

GFR Glomerular filtration rate.

GLUT-1 Glucose transporter-1.

HbAlc Glycosylated hemoglobin.

HSC Hepatic stellate cells

IBM Inclusion body myositis.

IDDM Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus.

IGF Insulin like growth factor.

IGF BP Insulin like growth factor binding protein

system.

IGF-1 Insulin like growth factor -1

IL-1 Interleukin-1

IL-1 Ra Interleukin-1 receptor antagonist.

IL-1 α Interteukin-1 α .

IL-1 β Interleukin- 1β .

IL-2 Interleukin- 2.

LAP Latency associated peptide.

LTBP Latent TGF-β 1 binding protein.

Mad Mothers against decapentaplegic