





ثبكة المعلومات الجامعية





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ثبكة المعلومات الجامعية







Estimation of Tumor Necrosis Factor Alpha (TNF-ALPHA) In Sera of Asthmatic Children and Its Correlation to Their Pulmonary Functions.

Thesis
Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of
MD. Degree In Pediatrics.

Ву

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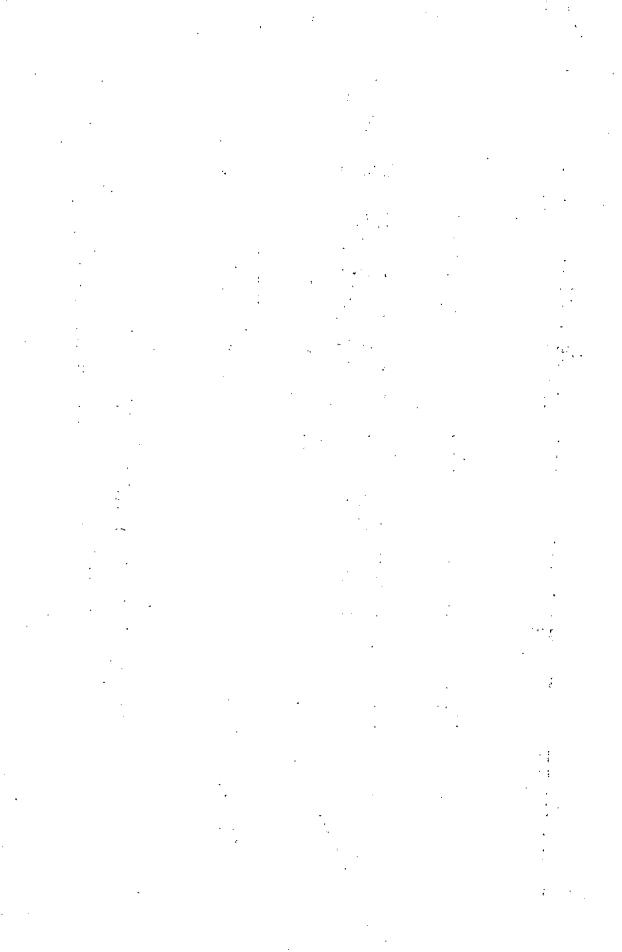
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بينملنة التخالين

﴿قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لا عِلْمَ

لنَا إِلاَّ مَا عَلَّمْ تَنَا إِنَّكَ

أَنتَ الْعَليمُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴾

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List of Abbreviations

ADCC Antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity.

ARDS Adult Respiratory Distress Syndrome.

ATS American Thoracic Society.

BAL Broncho-alveolar Lavage.

BCG Bacillus Calmette and Guerin.

BDP Beclomethasone dipropionate.

BUD Budesonide.

C3 Complement 3.

CAM Cellular adhesion molecule.

CD25 Cluster of differentiation number 25.

CGRP Calcitonin gene-related Peptide.

COPD Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease.

C. Pneumoiae Chlamydia Pneumoniae.

CRP C-reactive Protien.

DIC Disseminated intravascular Coagulation.

DSCG Disodium Chromoglycate (Intal).

EASIA Enzyme Amplified Sensitivity Immuno-

Assay.

ECP Eosinophil Cationic Protein.

EGF Epidermal Growth Factor.

EIA Exercise Induced Asthma.

EPO Eosinophil Peroxidase.

EPR Early phase reaction.

FEF25-75 Forced Expiratory Flow over 25-75% of FVC.

FEV₁ Forced Expiratory Volume in 1st second.

FLAP 5-Lipoxygenase Activating Portein.

FP Fluticasone Propionate.

FVC Forced Vital Capacity.

GORD Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease.

GM-CSF Granulocyte macrophage Colony

Stimulating factor.

HIV Human Immunodeficiency Virus.

H₂ O₂ Hydrogen Peroxide.

ICAM Intercellular adhesion molecule.

IF-γ Interferon gamma.

IgE Immunoglobulin E.

IGF Insulin-Like growth factor.

IL Interleukin.

IVIG Intravenous Immunoglobulins.