



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ





شبكة المعلومات الجامعية



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكرو فيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من 15 – 20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

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15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



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بعض الوثائق الأصلية تالفة



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بالرسالة صفحات
لم ترد بالأصل

**BONE MARKERS IN POSTMENOPAUSAL
WOMEN
WITH OSTEOPOROSIS**

Essay

**Submitted for partial fulfillment of
M. Sc. degree in clinical & chemical pathology**

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

﴿ قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ
الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴾

صدق الله العظيم

سورة البقرة { ٣٢ }

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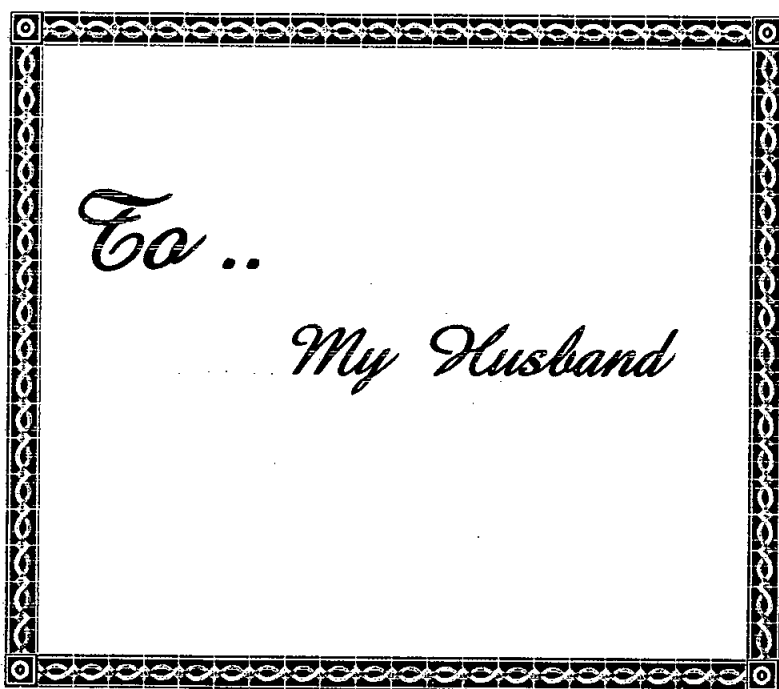
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ABSTRACT

Menopause is that point in time when permanent cessation of menstruation occurs following the loss of ovarian activity. Osteoporosis is a condition of low bone mass associated with microarchitectural deterioration of bone tissue leading to enhanced bone fragility and consequent increase in fracture risk, with the bone tissue itself having a normal biochemical make-up. Oestrogen normally acts as a block to 2nd messenger from the osteoblast to the osteoclast when the former is stimulated by the parathormone. Biochemical markers of bone turn over play an important role as the tool of estimation of bone metabolism rate. There is an inverse relationship between bone mass and the biochemical markers.

Key Words:

Biochemical markers- Osteoporosis- Postmenopause-



To ..

My Husband

Acknowledgement

AKNOWLEDGEMENT

I wish to express my deepest thanks & gratitude to my professor Dr. Nermin Ahmed Bahgat Professor of clinical & chemical pathology, Cairo University for her kind advice & close supervision.

I would also like to express my deepest thanks to my professor Dr. Mona Salem Khalil professor of clinical & chemical pathology, Cairo University for her valuable aid & encouragement throughout this work.

I'm obliged very much to my professor Dr. Hazem Abu Youssef Assist. Professor of clinical & chemical pathology, Cairo University for his continuous help, support & advice without which this work could not have been accomplished.

I wish to extend my thanks to every one who helped me in this work.

