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التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم



نقسم بللله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها علي هذه الأفلام قد اعدت دون آية تغيرات



### يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيداً عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من 15-20 مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من 20-40 %

To be kept away from dust in dry cool place of 15 – 25c and relative humidity 20-40 %



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## STUDY OF SURFACTANT LEVEL IN CASES OF PRIMARY ATROPHIC RHINITIS

# THESIS SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT FOR THE DEGREE OF M.D. OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY

BY

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الله الدحمن الرجي

"م فوق كل ذي علم عليم"

Ackell all is

well all



PARENTS AND WIFE

### I LOVE YQUSALL

I LOVE YOU ALL

STARS AND PROBLEM



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#### **ABBREVIATIONS**

ARDS Adult respiratory distress syndrome

A° Angstrom unit

BALF Bronchoalveolar lavage fluid CLE Cardiogenic lung oedema

CYT Cytidyltransferase

Cm Centimeter

°C Degree centigrade

DPPC Dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine
DSPC Disaturated phosphatidylcholine

FITC-HSV-1 Fluorescein isothiocyanate-labeled herpes simplex type

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L/S Lecithin/sphingomyelin

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \mu L & & Microliter \\ \mu & & Micron \\ mL & & Milliliter \\ mg & & Milligram \\ \pi m & & Nanometer \end{array}$ 

MLB Multilamellar bodies

OLB Osmiophilic lamellar bodies

PC Phosphatidylcholine

PDME Phosphatidyldimethylethanolamine

PE Phosphatidylethanolamine

PNEU Pneumonia

RDS Respiratory distress syndrome rER Rough endoplasmic reticulum

SPM Sphingomyelin

SP-A Surfactant protein-A
SP-B Surfactant protein-B
SP-C Surfactant protein-C
SP-D Surfactant protein-D

TLC Thin layer chromatography

v/v Volume/volume