



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

Ain Shams University

Information Network

جامعة عين شمس

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

@ ASUNET



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية

جامعة عين شمس

التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

قسم

نقسم بالله العظيم أن المادة التي تم توثيقها وتسجيلها
على هذه الأفلام قد أعدت دون أية تغيرات



يجب أن

تحفظ هذه الأفلام بعيدا عن الغبار

في درجة حرارة من ١٥-٢٥ مئوية ورطوبة نسبية من ٢٠-٤٠%

To be Kept away from Dust in Dry Cool place of
15-25- c and relative humidity 20-40%



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية التوثيق الالكتروني والميكروفيلم

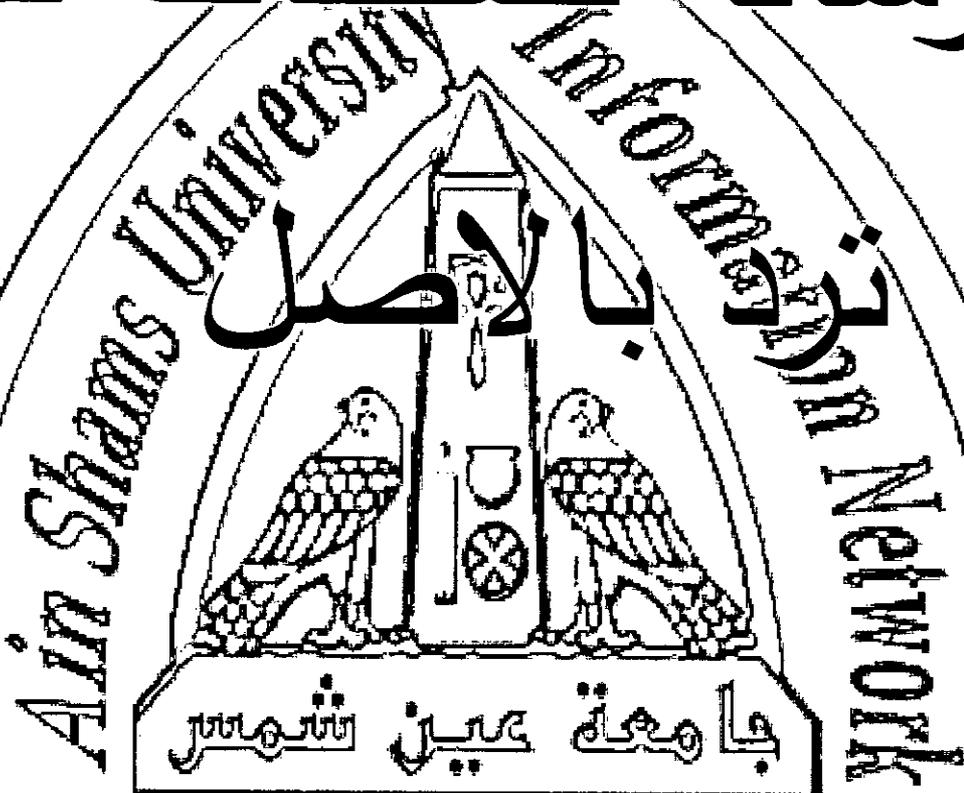


بعض المعلومات
Ain Shams University
شبكة المعلومات
Information Network
جامعة عين شمس

شبكة المعلومات الجامعية
@ ASUNET



بالرسالة صفحات لح



شبكة المعلومات الجامعية
@ ASUNET

“Preparation of New ESR Dosimetry Systems”

547

**A Thesis Submitted to
Faculty of Science
Cairo University**

**In Partial fulfillment of the requirements of the
Ph. D. Degree of Science
(Organic Chemistry)**

**By
Hanaa Mahmoud Hassan Salem
B.Sc. Chemistry – Physics, 1999
M.Sc. Organic Chemistry, 2004**

2009

2204/08

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

"سبحانك لا علم لنا إلا ما علمتنا"

إنك أنت العظيم الحكيم"

صدق الله العظيم

(سورة البقرة - الآية 32)

Acknolegment

The author wishes gratefully to thank *Prof. Dr. Rifaat Hassan Hilal* Professor of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Cairo University, for his supervision, continuous guidance and helpful discussions throughout this work.

Also I would like also to thank *Prof. Dr. Abdel Gawad Ali Fahmi* Professor of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Cairo University, for his cooperation in the fulfillment of this thesis.

The author wishes to express her highest appreciation and profound gratitude to *Prof. Dr. Fouad Abdel-Rehim*, Professor of Radiation Chemistry and Head of Egyptian High Dose Reference Dosimetry Laboratory, National Center for Radiation Research and Technology (NCRRT), Egyptian Atomic Energy Authority (EAEA), for suggesting the problem, his keen supervision, continuous and variable helpful discussion, theoretical and experimental advice, and encouragement during all the stages of this work.

Deep thanks and gratitude to my *Dr. Wafaa Badr El Din Beshir*, Ass. Prof. of Radiation Chemistry in Radiation Dosimetry Department, (NCRRT), for her continuous and helpful discussions and for her effort in reviewing the final version of the work.

I would like also to thank *Prof. Dr. Atef A. Abdel-Fattah*, Head of Industrial Irradiation Division, (NCRRT), for his support for me from the very beginning in the High Dose Reference Dosimetry Laboratory and for his guidance through all the practical work in this thesis.

I would like also to thank *Prof. Dr. Seif El Din Ebrahim*, Head of Dosimetry Department, (NCRRT), for his continuous advices and support.

Finally, deep appreciation is extended to all members of Radiation Dosimetry Department, NCRRT, for their co-operation.

To My Dear

Husband

And

Mother

APPROVAL SHEET FOR SUBMISSION

TITLE OF (Ph.D) Thesis:

“Preparation of New ESR Dosimetry Systems”

Name of the candidate:

Hanaa Mahmoud Hassan Salem Korayem

This thesis has been approved for submission by the supervisors:

1. Prof. Dr. Rifaat Hassan Hilal

Signature: *R. H. Hilal*

2. Prof. Dr. Abdel Gawad Ali Fahmi

Signature:

3. Prof. Dr. Fouad Mohamed Abdel Rehim

Signature

4. Ass. Prof. Dr. Wafaa Badr El Din Beshir

Prof. Dr. *M. Shoukry*

M. Shoukry

Chairman of Chemistry Department

Faculty of Science-Cairo University

ABSTRACT

ABSTRACT

ABSTRACT

Name: Hanaa Mahmoud Hassan Salem Korayem

Title of thesis: "Preparation of New ESR Dosimetry Systems"

Degree: (Ph.D) thesis, Faculty of Science, Cairo University, 2009.

The aim of this work is to study the radiation-induced paramagnetic properties in arginine monohydrochloride and to investigate the possibility of binding this arginine monohydrochloride powder in rods shape for use as a radiation dosimetry system for gamma radiation processing. The study is extended to investigate its dosimetric characteristics such as dose response function, effect of environmental conditions during irradiation, post-irradiation stability at different storage conditions, as well as assessment of overall uncertainty of absorbed dose measurement by using ESR spectrometer.

Key Words: (1) Arginine Monohydrochloride, (2) ESR, (3) Dosimeters, (4) Dosimetry, (5) Uncertainty, (6) Gamma Radiation, (7) Stability

Supervisors: 1. *R. A. Hilel* 2.

3.

4.

Prof. Dr. M. Shoukry
M. Shoukry

**Chairman of Chemistry Department
Faculty of Science-Cairo University**

CONTENTS