

TAXONOMIC STUDIES ON INSECTS OF FAMILY COCCINELLIDAE

By

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B.Sc. Agric. Sci. (Plant Protection), Fac. Agric., Sana'a Univ., 2000

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ABSTRACT

Ladybird beetles (Coleoptera: Coccinellidae) were collected from the fields of wheat, barley, alfalfa, beans, mustard, vegetable crops, and ornamental plants from Experiment Station in the Faculty of Agriculture, Cairo University-Giza, during two years 2013-2014. Six species (*Coccinella undecimpunctata*, *Exochomus nigripennis*, *Hyperaspis marmottani*, *Rodolia cardinalis*, *Scymnus syriacus*, and *Hippodamia variegata*) belong to six genera, from five tribes and three subfamilies; were recorded throughout the study and were morphologically identified and a taxonomic key was also given.

Using molecular tools based on 28S r DNA, this study aimed to show the relationship among five species: *Coccinella undecimpunctata*, *C. septempunctata*, *Cydonia vicina isis*, *C. v. nilotica*, and *Hippodamia variegata*, collected from Giza region throughout the years 2013 and 2014. Results revealed that the species *C. undecimpunctata*, *C. septempunctata* and *H. variegata* were identical to the same specimen species in the Gene Bank. Meanwhile, a monophyletic relationship appeared between the species *C. v. isis* and *C. v. nilotica* compared to the species *Cheilomenes sexmaculata*. The sequences obtained in this study were deposited in the Gene Bank. Analysis of phylogenetic relationships tree database was performed using UPGAMA method by MEGAV6. software.

Key words: Coccinellidae, Morphology, molecular study, Phylogeny tree,

28S r DNA gene.

DEDICATION

I dedicate this work to my parents, sisters, brothers, husband, and daughter for all the support they lovely offered during my Ph.D. program. Also, I dedicate it for re-establishing peace in Yemen.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

<i>Adalia</i>	<i>Ad.</i>	<i>Platynaspis</i>	<i>Pl.</i>
<i>Adonia</i>	<i>A.</i>	<i>Pricibrumus</i>	<i>Pri.</i>
<i>Anegleis</i>	<i>An.</i>	<i>Propylea</i>	<i>Pr.</i>
<i>Brumoides</i>	<i>Br.</i>	<i>Psyllobora</i>	<i>Ps.</i>
<i>Bulaea</i>	<i>Bu.</i>	<i>Rhyzobius</i>	<i>Rh.</i>
<i>Cheilomenes</i>	<i>Che</i>	<i>Rodolia</i>	<i>R.</i>
<i>Chilocorus</i>	<i>Ch.</i>	<i>Scymnus</i>	<i>S.</i>
<i>Clistostethus</i>	<i>Cl.</i>	<i>Stethorus</i>	<i>St.</i>
<i>Coccinella</i>	<i>C.</i>		
<i>Coelophora</i>	<i>Co.</i>		
<i>Coleomegilla</i>	<i>Col.</i>		
<i>Cryptogonus</i>	<i>Cry.</i>		
<i>Cryptolaemus</i>	<i>Cr.</i>		
<i>Cycloneda</i>	<i>Cyc.</i>		
<i>Cydonia</i>	<i>Cy.</i>		
<i>Eriopis</i>	<i>Er.</i>		
<i>Exochomus</i>	<i>Ex.</i>		
<i>Halyzia</i>	<i>Hal.</i>		
<i>Harmonia</i>	<i>Ha.</i>		
<i>Harpasus</i>	<i>Har.</i>		
<i>Henosepilachna</i>	<i>He.</i>		
<i>Hippodamia</i>	<i>Hi.</i>		
<i>Hyperaspis</i>	<i>Hy</i>		
<i>Illeis</i>	<i>I.</i>		
<i>Menochilus</i>	<i>Me.</i>		
<i>Micraspis</i>	<i>Mi.</i>		
<i>Neocalvia</i>	<i>Neoc.</i>		
<i>Neococcinella</i>	<i>Neo.</i>		
<i>Nephus</i>	<i>Ne.</i>		
<i>Oenopia</i>	<i>Oe.</i>		
<i>Ona</i>	<i>O.</i>		
<i>Parexochomus</i>	<i>Pa.</i>		
<i>Pharoscymnus</i>	<i>Ph.</i>		
<i>Phrynocaria</i>	<i>Phr.</i>		
<i>Platynaspidium</i>	<i>Pla.</i>		

CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	5
1. Field Studies on Surveying the Coccinellids	5
2. Morphological Identification of Coccinellidae	12
3. Molecular Identification of Coccinellidae	17
MATERIALS AND METHODS	21
1. Taxonomy and Morphological Identification	21
2. Molecular Identification	22
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	25
1. Field Collected Coccinellids	25
a. Morphology and Morphological Identification	30
b. Developed Morphological Identification Key	48
2. Molecular Differentiation and Phylogenic Dendrogram	48
SUMMARY	55
REFERENCES	57
APPENDIX	
ARABIC SUMMARY	