

*Pulmonary Antioxidant concentration and
Oxidative damage in ventilated preterm
with Respiratory distress syndrome*

Thesis

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Pediatrics

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Dedication

To

*Family for their warm
affection, patience,
encouragement, and for always
being there when I needed them.*

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List of Abbreviations

MAP	: Mean airway pressure
NCPAP	: Nasal Continuous positive airway pressure
NEC	: Necrotizing enterocolitis
NICU	: Neonatal intensive care unite
NIPPV	: Nasal intermittent positive pressure ventilation
No	: Nitric oxide
Ns	: Neonatal sepsis
O₂	: Oxygen
OI	: Oxygenation index
PaCo₂	: Partial pressure of carbon dioxide
Pao₂	: Partial pressure of oxygen
Pb	: Barometric pressure
PPHN	: Persistent pulmonary hypertension
PCA	: Post conceptual age
PDA	: Patent ducts arteriosus
PEEP	: Positive end expiratory pressure
PIP	: Peak inspiratory pressure
PMA	: Postmenstrual age
PPV	: Positive pressure ventilation
PSV	: Pressure support ventilation
PTV	: Patient triggered ventilation
PVL	: Periventricular leukomalacia

List of Abbreviations

RDS	: Respiratory distress syndrome
ROM	: Rupture of membranes
ROP	: Retinopathy of prematurity
SGA	: Small for gestational age
SIMV	: Synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation
SPS	: Surfactant protein
VAP	: Ventilator associated pneumonia
VI	: Ventilator index
V/P mismatch	: Ventilation perfusion mismatch
Wk	: Week
SOD	: Superoxide dismutase
OH	: Hydroxyl radical
ROS	: Reactive oxygen species
RNS	: Reactive nitrogen species
O⁻2	: Superoxide
RO₂	: Peroxyle
H₂O₂	: hydrogen peroxide
HRO⁻2	: Hydroperoxyl
RONOO	: Alkyl Peroxynitrate
GPX	: Glutathione peroxidase
XOR	: Xanthine oxidoreductase
MAD	: Malondialdehyde
GSH	: Glutathione
CS	: Cesarean section

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