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"The potential curative effect of galangin against experimentally induced ulcerative colitis"

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By

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Samar Hosni

Contents

List of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Meaning
5-ASA	5-Aminosalicylic acid
ANOVA	Analysis of variance
Anti-TNF	Anti-tumor necrosis factor
B(a)P	Benzo(a)pyrene
CARD9	Caspase recruitment domain-containing protein 9
CAT	Catalase
CD	Crohn's disease
Con A	Concavalin A
COX	Cyclooxygenase
COX-2	Cyclooxygenase-2
CRC	Colorectal cancer
DAI	Disease activity index
DAMPs	Damage-associated molecular patterns
DCs	Dendritic cells
DSS	Dextran sulfate sodium
DTT	Dithiothreitol
ELISA	Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
ERK	Extracellular signal-regulated kinases
GIT	Gastrointestinal tract
GPx	Glutathione peroxidase
GSH	Reduced glutathione
H & E	Hematoxylin and eosin
HMGB1	High mobility group box protein 1
HRP	Horseradish peroxidase
HSV-1	Herpes simplex virus type 1
IBDs/IBD	Inflammatory bowel diseases
IECs	Intestinal epithelial cells
IL-1	Interleukin 1

IL-1β	Interleukin 1 beta
IL-6	Interleukin 6
IL-8	Interleukin 8
IL-13	Interleukin 13
IL-17	Interleukin 17
IL-23	Interleukin 23
iNOS	Inducible nitric oxide synthase
IRAKs	Interleukin 1 receptor-associated kinases
IV	Intravenous
IκB	Inhibitor kappa B
JNK	c-jun N-terminal kinase
LDH	Lactate dehydrogenase
LH	Lipid hydroperoxides
LOX	Lipoxygenase
LPS	Lipopolysaccharides
MAPKs	Mitogen-activated protein kinases
MBL	Metallo-beta-lactamase
MDA	Malondialdehyde
MDP	Muramyl dipeptide
MIC	Minimum inhibitory concentration
MyD88	Myeloid differentiation primary response protein 88
Na CMC	Sodium carboxymethyl cellulose
NADH	Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
NF-κB	Nuclear factor kappa-light-chain-enhancer of activated B cells
NLRs	NOD-like receptors
NOD2	Nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain-containing protein 2
NSAIDs	Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
OCPs	Oral contraceptives
OD	Optical density
OVA	Ovalbumin
PAMPs	Pathogen-associated molecular patterns

PBS	Phosphate buffered saline
PCR	Polymerase chain reaction
PI3K	Phosphoinositide 3-kinase
PIC	Protease inhibitor cocktail
PRRs	Pattern recognition receptors
RANKL	Receptor activator of nuclear factor kappa B ligand
ROS	Reactive oxygen species
SD	Standard deviation
SOD	Superoxide dismutase
SP	Streptavidin-peroxidase
TBA	Thiobarbituric acid
TBARS	Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances
TBS	Tris buffered saline
TGF-β	Transforming growth factor beta
TLR4	Toll-like receptor 4
TLRs	Toll-like receptors
TNF-α	Tumor necrosis factor alpha
Treg	Regulatory T cells
UC	Ulcerative colitis

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