

Abstract

Background: Agrowing number of patients are taking oral anticoagulant or antiplatelet drugs for primary or secondary prevention of arterial or venous thrombosis.

Aims: The aim of this study is to study different types and uses of antiplatelet and anticoagulant therapy and to discuss the hazard and different challenges in perioperative management of patient on antiplatelet and anticoagulation therapy undergoing gastrointestinal surgery.

Methodology: Perioperative management of the risks of hemorrhage and thrombosis related to gastrointestinal surgery tailored to patient characteristics are part of daily multidisciplinary practice tasks. The goal of this work is to discuss of different types and uses of antiplatelet and anticoagulant agents and to discuss current practices concerning antithrombosis prophylaxis and different challenges in perioperative management of patient on antiplatelet and anticoagulation therapy undergoing gastrointestinal surgery.

Conclusion: The duration of prophylaxis is 1 month for oncological surgery. The recommended doses in bariatric surgery are twice daily injections of low-molecular weight heparin without exceeding a total dose of 10,000 IU/day. Dual antiplatelet therapy is necessary for 6 weeks after placement of bare-metal stents, from 6—12 months for drug-eluting stents, and 12 months after an acute coronary artery syndrome.

Keywords: Perioperative Management, Anticoagulation, Antiplatelet Therapy, Gastrointestinal Surgery

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List of Abbreviations

ACS	: Acute coronary syndromes
AF	: Atrial fibrillation
APA	: Antiplatelets
APTT	: Activated partial thromboplastin time
ASA	: Aspirin
AT	: Antithrombin
BMS	: Baremetal stents
CABG	: Coronary artery bypass grafting
CYP	: Cytochrome P-450
DAPT	: Dual antiplatelet therapy
DVT	: Deep venous thrombosis
ES	: Elastic stockings
FDA	: Food and Drug Administration
HIT	: Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia
HITT	: Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia and thrombosis
INR	: International Normalized Ratio
IPC	: Intermittent pneumatic compression
IV	: Intra Venous
NSAIDS	: Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory medications
PCI	: Percutaneous coronary intervention

List of Abbreviations

PE	: Pulmonary embolism
PT	: Prothrombin time
RYGB	: Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass
SCD	: Sequential compression devices
TBW	: Total body weight
TTP	: Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
UFH	: Unfractionated heparin
VKA	: Vitamin K antagonists
VTE	: Prevention of venous thrombo embolism
VTE	: Venous thromboembolism



Introduction





Aim of the Work





CHAPTER (1):

Pharmacology of Antiplatelets and Anti- Coagulants





CHAPTER (2):

Gastrointestinal Surgery and Uses of Antiplatelet and Anticoagulation





CHAPTER (3):

Perioperative Management of Anticoagulants





CHAPTER (4):

Perioperative Management of Antiplatelets





Summary





References





Arabic Summary





Perioperative Management of Anticoagulation and Antiplatelet Therapy in Gastrointestinal Surgery

Essay

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