

**البعد الثقافي والبيئي للمناطق المجاورة
للمواقع
الأثرية بمدينة الأقصر**

رسالة مقدمة من الطالبة

منى سمير محمد أحمد

بكالوريوس إرشاد سياحي – المعهد العالي للدراسات النوعية 2001

لاستكمال متطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير فى العلوم البيئية

**قسم العلوم الإنسانية البيئية
معهد الدراسات والبحوث البيئية
جامعة عين شمس**

(2012)

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The Cultural and Environmental Dimension Of
Inhabitants Of Areas Close To Monumental Sites
In Luxor City

By

Mona Samir Mohamed Ahmed

Bachelor of tourist guide - Higher Institute of qualitative studies 2001

A Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment
Of
The Requirement of Master Degree
In
Environmental Science

Department of Human Science
Institute of Environmental Studies & Research
Ain Shams University

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Approval sheet

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2012

Abstract

Studying characteristics of monumental locations in Luxor City aims at understanding nature of life and quality of social and economical structure of these communities and neighboring areas besides culturing program for area inhabitants and what are factors that help on occurrence of many different problems in these areas which in turn works on breaching environmental system in the city besides exchanged effect relations nature between population characteristics and rest of other environmental components in the community so Luxor city was chosen because it is an ancient historical city that represents about 1/3 world's monuments due to its temples areas .

Introduction

A study in any scientific fields requires following steps of scientific methodology, through choosing an appropriate entrance in theoretical tendencies , concept and issues related to study subject besides identifying research problem, objectives and inquiries .

The Study is based on general objectives from which group of sub objectives are sub divided which is cultural and environmental dimension of inhabitants of neighboring areas of monumental locations in Luxor city, as the researcher is interested in surrounding environment to monumental and civilized areas because they represent an effective and vital side in objectives of his study and interest in cultural and environmental dimensions particularly Luxor city, as he is interested in studying places near from monuments concerning population awareness of these areas and their cultural awareness extent of this heritage and civilization.

Environmental considerations of touristic planning processes from an import and main factor in identifying touristic utility considering Luxor city as a touristic city of first degree we work here to attract tourists and satisfy their desires, absence of environmental planner's role in preserving environment and refreshing touristic areas means absence of basics on which touristic environmental development is based .

SUMMERY

Study problem

- 1- Fully disinterest in monumental areas tourism in Egypt .
- 2- Non –awareness of citizen on method of dealing with foreigners.
- 3- Unavailability of appropriate educational , health and population resources and unavailability of enough services of touristic areas .
- 4- Citizen's knowledge of his country's history as monument is considered a piece of stone that doesn't represent significance to him the fact is that it represents history and civilization of a whole nation since thousands of years .
- 5- Disinterest in previous studies that give us a complete model about these communities.

Study significance

- 1- Contributing in enriching studies concerning monumental areas in louxor city .
- 2- Improving level of touristic services to qualify luxor city to be a touristic city of first degree .
- 3- Enhancing cultural and environmental level of population

Study objectives

- 1- Identifying social effect of civilized and random areas .
- 2- Population's awareness of monuments significance in attracting tourists .
- 3- Uncovering risks threatening touristic citises .
- 4- Identifying natural and human characteristics of luxor city inhabitants .

- 5- Identifying nation's awareness , cultural and environmental system and extent of using it .
- 6- Exchanged effect between touristic development and environment protection .

The methodological procedures of the study

Studying characteristic of neighboring areas inhabitants of monumental locations in luxor city aims at understanding life nature and quality of social and economical structure of these communities and areas and culturing programs for inhabitants as it is an old historical area besides factors that help in occurrence of many different problems in these areas which in turn works on breaching environmental system in the city besides relation nature of exchanged effect between inhabitant's characteristics and rest of other environmental components in the community , so luxor city was chosen because it is an old historical city that represents 1/3 world's monuments as it contains temples , areas and tombs , generally descriptive researches have a great significance particularly in social science because they are interested in counting different factors affecting study subject , this research belongs to descriptive researches .

Research inquiry

This study tries to answer the following inquiries :

1. what are tendencies of civilized growth and its averages

Across historical development of Luxor city, what is effect extent of these tendencies?

2. what is relation of Egyptian environment and what is its effect extent in this field?

3. what are inhabitants, characteristics in random suburbs concerning gender, age, marital status, individual income and educational level?

4. what are inhabitants, characteristics in random suburbs?
5. what are inhabitants, nationalities in random suburbs and what is their greatest numeric category?
6. what is nature of random suburbs inhabitants, view towards inhabitants of modern suburbs inhabitants and other view nature to their housing circumstances from their points of view and what is degree of satisfaction of their social conditions in frame of these random suburbs?

Study results

1. Enriching excavation studies concerning monumental areas.
2. Enhancing cultural and environmental level.
3. Inhabitants, interaction with monumental environment surrounding them.
4. Method of effect between touristic development and protecting environment as an ecological system.
5. Results concluded through questionnaire form and method of finding results and positive solutions.
6. studying different social cases.
7. Identifying families, numbers, conditions facing them concerning expenditure, place, health, education, awareness and extent of their cultural dimensions in second millennium.
8. Uncovering risks threatening touristic cities, they are from main sources of national income in Egypt and the world

Study recommendations

1. Using technological means in supporting and activating touristic advance.
2. Developing study community and environmental considerations in touristic planning processes.
3. Attracting tourists, satisfying their desire and providing means of entertainment and relaxation.
4. Economical and social significance of touristic development.
5. putting a strategy of touristic marketing in Egypt.
6. Enlarging international and internal tourism base.
7. Using case study methodology in field study.
8. Providing job opportunities to overcome unemployment.
9. Training workers in field of tourism on method of dealing with others particularly tourists and enhancing cultural level because they represent Egypt in front of tourists.



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للمواقع الأثرية بمدينة الأقصر

دراسة ميدانية لمدينة الأقصر"

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جامعة القاهرة

جامعة عين شمس

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