

An Evaluation of Antioxidant and Antiviral Actions of Extracts from Certain Plants

**Thesis
Submitted for the Master degree in Science
(Microbiology)**

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2010**

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا
إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ
الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ

صدق الله العظيم

[البقرة آية: 32]

**This dissertation has not been previously
submitted for any degree at this or at any
other university**

Marwa Mohamed Abd Elfatah Gado

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

*First and foremost, I feel always indebted to Allah,
the most beneficent and merciful. I can do nothing
without Him*

*I would like to express my deep gratitude and thanks to my dear supervisor Prof. Dr. **Ahmed Barakat Barakat**, Prof. of Microbiology, Department of Microbiology, Ain shams university, for his help, encouragement, continuous advice, for all his Fatherly assistance and his expert supervision to bring this thesis to more than satisfactory finish.*

*I gratefully and sincerely thank my dear supervisor Dr. **Sahar A. Hafez Shoman**, Assistant Prof. of Microbiology, Department of Microbiology, Ain shams university, for her help, continuous support, valuable instructions and guidance from the start of the work. She always was patient, perfect in work organization and the best advisor.*

*A great thank to Dr. **Hussam El-Din Ahmed Ghanem** For his support, encouragement, valuable advices and constant help.*

*A special thank to **Prof. Dr. Abd Elsalam Elnwehy** and **Dr. Sherif Sharawy**, Department of Botany , Faculty of Science , Ain Shams University , For their kindly identification and authentication of the tested plant.*

*A deep thank to **Microbiology Department** and all my **Colleagues** in Microbiology and Botany departments for all their assistance and support.*

*A great thanks to **My sisters** for their tired with me and continuous help from the start of my study.*

*A very special Flower and deep thanks to **My Husband** who have stood by me all through my studies and for his constant support and prayers.*

And Finally,

*My in depth appreciation goes to **My adorable parents** who learned me the first of everything in my life and without them, this work would not have seen light.*

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Arabic summary

list of Abbreviations

ABTS	2,2-azino-bis-3-ethylbenzthiazoline-6-sulphonic acid
AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AOA	Antioxidant activity
ASSF	Ammonium sulfate saturated fraction
AVP	Antiviral protein
CAT	Catalase
CM	Carboxymethyl
CMV	Cucumber mosaic virus
CoQ	Coenzyme Q
CVD	Cardiovascular disease
DAD	Diode-array detection
DEAE	Diethylaminoethyl
DPPH	Diphenyl picrylhydrazyl radical
EAVP	Endogenous antiviral protein
EFA	Essential fatty acids
FR	Free radical
FRAP	Ferric reducing-antioxidant power
GAE	Gallic acid equivalent
GC-MS	Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry
GSH	Glutathione
H ₂ O ₂	Hydrogen peroxide
HCMV	Human cytomegalovirus
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
HO [•]	Hydroxyl radical
HPLC	High-performance liquid chromatography
HSV	Herpes simplex virus
IAPV	Induced Antiviral Protein
ICRSV	Indian citrus ring spot virus
IGI	Inhibitors from green island
IVR	Inhibitor of virus replication
L.L.	Local lesions
MCMV	Murine cytomegalovirus
O ₂ ^{•-}	superoxide radical
PAC	Proanthocyanidins
PAP	Pokeweed antiviral protein
POD	Peroxidase
PRP	Pathogenesis related proteins

List of Abbreviations

PVX	potato virus x
RIP	Ribosome inactivating protein
RM	Reactive metabolites
RMN	Reactive metabolites of nitrogen
RMO	Reactive metabolites of oxygen
ROS	Reactive oxygen species
RSV	Human respiratory syncytial virus
RT	Reverse transcriptase
SDS- PAGE	Sodium dodecyl sulfate- polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis
SOD	superoxide dismutase
SRV	Sunhemp rosette virus
TAC	Total antioxidant capacity
TBARS	Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances
TEAC	Trolox equivalent antioxidant capacity
TMV	Tobacco mosaic virus
TNV	Tobacco necrosis virus
TPC	Total phenolic contents
TRAP	Total radical-trapping antioxidant parameter

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